Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XXIV. PORTLAND, OREGON, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 2[illegible], 1884. NO. 7422

[illegible] R'y & Navigation Co.

OCEAN DIVISION.

[illegible]

RAIL DIVISION.

[illegible]

COLUMBIA RIVER DIVISION.

[illegible]

GAUGE DIVISION.

[illegible]

WEST SIDE.

[illegible]

Offices—Cor. Front and D Streets.

[illegible]

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD.

WESTERN DIVISIONS.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

[illegible]

Connections.

[illegible]

ROCKY MOUNTAIN DIVISION.

[illegible]

Connection.

Junction with O. R. & N. Co.

[illegible]

Oregon and California R. R.

Transcontinental Company, [illegible] Dec. 7, 1883, trains will run as follows: DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS.

Eastside Division.

PORTLAND and GRANT'S PASS. Mail Train.

[illegible]

Albany Express Train.

[illegible]

Oregon and California Railroad [illegible] connection with all the regular [illegible] Eastside Division.

Westside Division.

PORTLAND and CORVALLIS. Mail Train.

[illegible]

Express Train.

[illegible]

[illegible] F and Front Sts. Portland, Or.

[illegible]

TO THE EAST.

THE [illegible]

CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE AND ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE NORTHERN PACIFIC —AND— UNION PACIFIC IS THE SHORT LINE

[illegible] ALL POINTS IN THE PACIFIC [illegible] CHICAGO [illegible] It is the only line [illegible] between ST. PAUL [illegible] CHICAGO via Milwaukee [illegible]

TRANSCONTINENTAL SHORT LINE.

[illegible] MAXWELL, Ticket Agent, Oregon [illegible] Navigation Company, Portland, Oregon. [illegible] A. V. H. CARPENTER, Gen. Pass. & Ticket Agt. [illegible] DIXON, Gen. N. W. Pass. Agent, St. Paul, Minn.

[illegible] MARSHALL, Trav. Pass. Agent, 3 Washington St., Portland, Oregon.

NERVOUS DEBILITY

[illegible] WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TREATMENT [illegible] Nervous [illegible] Premature Old Age [illegible] Involuntary Losses [illegible] One box [illegible] GUARANTEE SIX BOXES [illegible] With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with $5.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to return the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. [illegible] WOODARD, CLARK & CO., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, PORTLAND, OREGON. [illegible] mail will receive prompt attention.

PILES. SCRATCH NO MORE. USE SWAYNE'S OINTMENT. ITCHING PILES. SYMPTOMS are Moisture, Intense Itching [illegible] SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

[illegible] SAFETY, SEAL ENGRAVING [illegible] street, bet. First and Second. [illegible] J. B. CO[illegible]

[illegible]

A DAY OF DISASTER.

Great Loss of Life from Winds, Explosions and Floods.

Terrific Cyclones in the South Kill Scores of People.

Great Damage Done to Property in Half a Dozen States.

Appalling Mortality in a Pennsylvania Coal Mine.

Fearful Storms and Floods Throughout the Mississippi Valley.

The Destruction to Property in Southern California.

MACON, Ga., Feb. 20.—This city was visited yesterday afternoon and night by a tremendous storm. There are rumors of death and destruction in surrounding counties. A special Atlanta telegram reports fifty killed north of that city. A special from Columbus reports several killed and wounded.

ROME, Ga., Feb. 19.—A fearful storm struck Amberson and Ledigs, Ala., this afternoon. Fourteen persons are reported killed. Houses were blown down in large numbers. Every house in Amberson is reported down. At Cave Springs several houses were demolished. An old man named Gaillard was killed. Captain Lapsley's house was blown down and his sister-in-law supposed to be killed. Ten or twelve neighboring houses were destroyed. There is great excitement. Reliable information is hard to get.

COLUMBUS, Ga., Feb. 19.—A severe wind storm struck the east portion of the city at noon to-day. Many buildings were damaged.

TOWNS DESTROYED AND MANY PEOPLE KILLED.

AUGUSTA, Ga., Feb. 20.—Yesterday's storm was the severest since the cyclone of 1875. In Hancock county the storm overturned outhouses and [illegible] roofed houses at Harlem, besides damages in interior plantations. Houses were demolished and timber carried off. On the plantation of Dr. Reese a negro was killed and Mrs. Y. M. Wade, wife of the overseer, was seriously wounded. The town of Bradley, S. C., was nearly blown away. The residence of Dr. Logan was blown down and his wife badly injured. At Ninety Six, S. C., a house was wrecked and a child killed. The residence of [illegible] Ellsworth in Edgefield county, S. C., was blown down and the ruins taking fire a little daughter perished. The dwelling house of J. C. Hankinson and the store of J. S. Boyd at Jackson, S. C., were blown down and three negroes killed. The town of Millen was nearly destroyed.

TERRIBLE LOSS OF LIFE.

ATLANTA, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—This afternoon heavy clouds portended a renewal of the storm when the floodgates of heaven seemed to be opened accompanied by a cyclone of wind. Signs and every thing that could be detached went flying in all directions and soon houses were uprooted and flying timbers carried death and destruction in its wake. Reports from Walker, Paulding, and [illegible] counties are freighted with disaster. In Dallas the residence of W. S. Crane was completely demolished. One thousand residences of that county were similarly demolished. In Cave Spring great loss of life is reported.

APPALLING LOSS OF LIFE.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Feb. 20.—A cyclone swept through the Cohaba valley yesterday [illegible]. It is reported that thirteen were injured in one community.

[illegible], Ala., Feb. 20.—At Leeds the cyclone swept away the section house of the railroad, killing three negroes. An old white couple [illegible] were seriously injured. Three miles south [illegible] was blown away [illegible] Wright, a railroad contractor, were [illegible] The body of Dr. Wright was found 500 yards from the house, fearfully mangled. Annie Jennie, Thomas James and [illegible] children of Dr. Wright have arms or legs broken. Harriet McCrew, a cook, was killed. Of twenty-four cars two wagons and three horses [illegible] The house occupied by M. [illegible] was blown away and M. Laughlin was badly hurt. His neighbor [illegible] wife and daughter all had legs broken. [illegible] was blown away. Mrs. [illegible] was fatally injured.

DEATH IN A COAL MINE.

Sixteen Lives Lost by a Terrific Explosion in Pennsylvania.

CONNELLSVILLE, Pa., Feb. 20.—At 6 o'clock this morning one of the most terrific explosions ever known in this city occurred at the West Leisenring, [illegible] a few miles from here, resulting in a frightful loss of life. Particulars are so meager that nothing definite is known as to what caused the disaster. The latest report received here at noon was that the fact that some seventy-five persons were at work in the mine at the time of the explosion, that out of that number twenty-nine persons are known to have met their death, and that many dead bodies have been already taken out. Twelve were rescued, several of whom were so badly injured that they will die. Every effort is being made to get at those who are yet in the mine and learn the extent of this frightful accident. It is thought that at least fifty persons out of seventy-five were killed or so badly injured that they will die.

FULL PARTICULARS OF THE DISASTER.

UNIONTOWN, Pa., Feb. 20.—A little mining village six miles north of here was this morning the scene of the most terrific explosion ever known in this vicinity. The Connellsville Coal and Iron Company gives employment to about 100 men. Coal is obtained by means of a shaft which reaches the vein at a distance of 400 feet from the surface. This morning the part of the force who worked all night left the mines a little after 3 o'clock and twenty others took their places, making the usual morning shift. About half past six, while the men were digging without warning there occurred an explosion that convulsed the mine in every part and threw the men into the utmost consternation. The scene of the explosion is fully 800 feet from the bottom of the shaft, and 1200 feet from the surface opening. Yet the report was heard for a considerable distance and caused such a shock that the top of the derrick 100 feet high was knocked off. Two mules were standing at the bottom of the shaft 400 feet from the explosion and the rush of air blew one of them through a wooden door, shattering it to pieces.

ONLY ONE MAN ESCAPED.

An awful scene ensued among the terror stricken miners. All their lamps were blown out and they were left in darkness and confusion. They had not time to recover from the shock until they found themselves unable to breathe as the explosion of fire damp left no oxygen. The men, however, near the bottom, but even here did not long find relief. Of all the men who were in the heading where the explosion occurred, Dick Balsley alone escaped. When the explosion came and all the lights were blown out, Balsley was just changing his clothes. He wound a part of the clothes tightly around his face and mouth to keep the foul air from choking him, and gave the rest of the garments to his companions with instructions to take the same precaution. He then started out at the entrance, bidding his companions to follow. They ran over the bodies of men and over altered wagons. They could see nothing, but could hear the groans of dying men. Presently Balsley's companions protested they were not going in the right direction and turned back. Balsley pushed on, and he finally saw light and was taken out. His escape is regarded by experienced miners as one of the most marvelous on record. He says some of the men kept their heads under water as long as they could and would have to change from the water to the afterdamp until finally they gave up the unequal struggle.

TAKING OUT THE BODIES.

When the news of the explosion flashed around, the families of the men gathered about the shaft. They were crazy with suspense. Balsley's story gave them little ground for hope that any could be got out alive. So dangerous was the afterdamp that it was fully two hours before any volunteers could enter the mine. About 8 o'clock the first body was brought out. He face bore no marks of violence. He had evidently died of suffocation. The work of rescuing the men now went on rapidly by relays of volunteers, and at noon nineteen bodies had been carried out. The company's book was then examined and the roll called, and it was announced that all the men were accounted for. The work proceeded quietly and amid the sobs and subdued weeping of the stricken families the bodies were taken to homes nearby and laid out.

The coroner from this place went from here and the inquest begun at 3:30. No testimony was taken except that which identified the dead.

STORMS IN THE NORTH.

Travelers Bewildered and Lost in Dakota Blizzards—[illegible] in Minnesota.

MINNEAPOLIS, Feb. 19.—A Tribune special says two out of four stages were due in Lamoine [illegible] yesterday and have not been heard from. It is believed that all drivers and passengers have perished in the blizzard. The Ellendale coach was [illegible] half way between Lamoine and Yankton [illegible] bottom side up, and the driver [illegible] twelve miles distant, badly frozen. He [illegible] John Landerson started with a lady passenger from Lamoine about the same time. He has not since been heard from. It is believed that both have perished. Parties are searching for them in all directions. No tidings from Jamestown [illegible] and the worst is feared.

THE STORM IN THE MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

CHICAGO, Feb. 20.—The storm in the vicinity of west of St. Paul and south through Iowa [illegible] Dakota and Missouri played havoc with the telegraph wires, and the service [illegible] here [illegible] the southwest, and in a measure east and south of Cincinnati.

THE STORM OVER.

ST. PAUL, Feb. 20.—Noon—Dispatches from various points in the northwest this morning indicate clear and cold weather has succeeded the blizzard. Trains which were badly delayed and in several cases abandoned have resumed running and telegraph communication has been restored. Advices from the Dakota being as yet no tidings of the missing stage coaches lost in the storm.

THE OHIO FLOOD.

A Terrific Gale Causes Much Damage in the Inundated Districts.

LOUISVILLE, Feb. 19.—The worst gale ever known [illegible] upper part of the Ohio valley [illegible] About 6 o'clock a [illegible] was blowing [illegible] Captain Dixon, in charge of the [illegible] submerged portion of [illegible] are falling by the score. The upper stories of many of these houses are occupied by at least [illegible] It is impossible to reach any more of these people with boats. We have already removed [illegible] can take away no more. No boat can reach them. No boat could live. [illegible] Every packet on the Ohio river that [illegible] put in to shore to-night is bound to die. Below Evansville there are miles of flooded country where no steamer could possibly make shore. The timber skirting the banks of the river is under water. [illegible] but in this stage of the water there can be but one fate for any vessel [illegible] the waters of the Ohio to-night. A flat boat which ventured out to take [illegible] some people on the Point was overturned by the gale and a part of [illegible] were drowned. It is impossible to learn anything definite of the condition of the people [illegible] all submerged places must be inevitably swept [illegible] The loss of life apprehended is positively incalculable.

AT EVANSVILLE.

EVANSVILLE, Ind., Feb. 19.—There was a terrific wind storm all afternoon which is still blowing. A gale came up at 3 P. M., almost a hurricane from the northwest. Not much damage has been done to shipping here, but it is feared that news from the submerged districts to-morrow will report much loss of life from drowning among those still in the second stories of submerged houses. It is growing very cold and is snowing, with no signs of the wind abating. Relief boats will patrol up and down the river as early as they can start in the morning to relieve suffering.

The gale still continues at midnight though it is subsiding. Much damage to shipping is feared and there will be much loss of life in the submerged districts above and below. The house of Charles Ware, in a bayou above the city, was swept away with three occupants and wrecked against trees, by means of which the occupants escaped. A boat manned by two men who went to their assistance was also wrecked and the occupants climbing into trees all were rescued after they had remained for two hours. Relief boats, one for above and one below, will start at 8 A. M. to ascertain what damage and what casualties have taken place and assist those in need.

THE RIVER STREWN WITH DEBRIS.

EVANSVILLE, Ind., Feb. 20.—The river is strewn with wrecks and houses swept away last night by the gale. Relief boats have been sent above and below to render such assistance as possible in rescuing people and relieving distress. They will not return before some time this afternoon. There are many rumors of loss of life, but no definite information is obtainable, but there is no doubt that it was heavy. Newburg has telephoned for a boat to go to the assistance of people to be seen in distress up the town and fifteen miles above here.

A SCENE OF DESOLATION.

EVANSVILLE, Feb. 20.—One of the relief boats arrived from below this afternoon and reports an awful scene of desolation but as far as ascertained no loss of life. Within fifteen miles of Evansville five or more houses were washed away. Many people were taken from trees and hills, some badly frozen.

AT CAIRO.

CAIRO, Ills., Feb. 20.—The storm of yesterday [illegible] damage here, although the velocity of the wind at one time was sixty miles an hour. At Metropolis it blew [illegible] about forty houses [illegible] several of the houses [illegible] Reports are very meager. It is also reported that several persons were [illegible] lost from boats and skiffs but the reports are not substantiated. At Paducah [illegible] and an oil warehouse are the only houses reported destroyed. No damage is reported at Mound City. The river is [illegible] feet [illegible]

CAIRO, Feb. 20.—At 12 P. M. the wind is [illegible] It is freezing. The [illegible] wind. The damage in Paducah [illegible] was nearly $[illegible]

[illegible]

CINCINNATI, Feb. [illegible]—Special [illegible] this [illegible] New Albany and [illegible] Kentucky. [illegible] along the river [illegible] the wind.

CINCINNATI, Feb. 20.—[illegible]

AT [illegible]

[illegible] Huntington, West Virginia [illegible] every side. As the [illegible] of the [illegible] people with money say they cannot [illegible] to purchase.

EFFECTS OF THE GALE.

LOUISVILLE, Feb. 20.—The river is falling slowly. It is [illegible] by the [illegible] storm last evening did fearful damage to flooded property. The towboat John A. Wood lost three boats of coal [illegible] and a [illegible] all the barges and boats are taking some.

NO LIVES LOST.

LOUISVILLE, Feb. 20.—Special telegrams sent out last night to the effect that the storm resulted in loss of life are without foundation. The wind has blown down several old houses on the river front, nothing more.

SEVERE WIND STORM.

COLUMBUS, O., Feb. 19.—A terrific wind and rain storm struck this place to-night doing great damage to trees and buildings. It is feared that much damage is done throughout the country.

FLOOD NOTES.

NEW ALBANY, Ind., Feb. 19.—Authorities appeal for outside aid for flood sufferers.

MADISON, Ind., Feb. 20.—Mrs. Hulley, a prominent lady of Switzerland county, was drowned in the flood last night. The damage by wind here last night was heavy.

THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA FLOODS.

Terrible Destruction in the Land of Orange Groves—The Southern Pacific Torn Up for Miles.

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 19.—Wires in all directions went down Sunday afternoon. The damage to railroad property is very great. Tracks and bridges were washed out for miles. From here to Mojave hardly a mile of track remains intact. Last from here to San Gorgonio the devastation is equally great. Bridges over the San Gabriel at El Monte and the long bridge over the Santa Ana at Colton have suffered severely. Tracks on the Santa Ana and San Pedro branches are washed away, as is also the California Southern between Colton and San Diego. All travel is completely suspended and in the opinion of men qualified to judge it will take two or three months to re-establish communication with the north. Large forces of men have been started in all directions on the tracks and telegraph lines, but the work must necessarily be slow.

A wire has just been obtained to Deming, the only outlet this office has at present. It will require practically the stringing of a new series of wires from Mojave south to re-establish telegraphic communication with this point.

PARTICULARS OF THE DESTRUCTION.

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 20.—Active work is being done to repair damages by the recent flood. The river has been passed within its proper channel, and bridges are being repaired. Breaks in the track east of here are being slowly restored and a train is trying to make its way in and may get here to-night. The track to San Pedro has been repaired and steamer passengers left by the train to-day for Norwalk. Points south of here on the Santa Ana division are still cut off. The condition of the track between here and Mohave is very bad. The track is washed out in places for miles and most of the trestle is gone. The cut on the north side of San Fernando tunnel caved in for several hundred yards covering the track to a depth of ten feet. Telegraph wires are still mixed up in all directions excepting east and one wire north which was obtained by patching up a wire out of all those running south. The flume which supplied Sierra Madre villa is destroyed. Streams from the big and little Santa Anita canyons are united and running with terrific force, furrowing out and [illegible] lying many valuable vineyard and orange groves. In San Gabriel valley several houses were undermined on the river bank here yesterday and fell into the stream. The total number of dwellings destroyed here is about fifty and the loss is now put at $100,000. One hundred and twenty nine passengers left by the Ancon to-day, this being the only northern outlet at present. The steamer also carried Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express and letters and United States mail which has been accumulating here for the past four days. The Jay Rial combination gave a benefit last night for the sufferers by the flood, $200 being realized. In addition liberal amounts in aid of victims of the flood have been subscribed by citizens.

GREAT DEVASTATION ABOUT LOS ANGELES.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 20.—The Western Union got one through direct wire south at 8 P. M. Reports just received from Los Angeles state that the rain storm is the greatest ever had since 18[illegible]. The floods were terribly disastrous and [illegible] very bad. There is great distress in the settlements bordering the Santa Ana and San Gabriel rivers. Superintendent Hewitt hopes to have the Southern Pacific in temporary running order in five days. [illegible] The most dreadful occurrence was the breaking of the Tehunga dam which devastated and laid waste an immense area of country. It is impossible at this early moment to learn or estimate the damage. [illegible] creek near Santa Monica burst into the lake and Drs. Jeffries and Cook were washed out to sea and drowned.

DAMAGE SOUTH OF LOS ANGELES.

COLTON, Cal., Feb. [illegible]—The heaviest rain storm for [illegible] years has visited this section. Sunday last [illegible] inches of rain fell in two days. It was a veritable [illegible] [illegible] Santa Ana river was out of its banks [illegible] San Bernardino [illegible] [illegible] The Santa Ana river was badly washed. It also bridges over White Water, San Gabriel and Los Angeles rivers.

The track was washed out in many places between here and San Fernando tunnel. The tunnel is [illegible] severed at the tunnel [illegible] further [illegible] railroad is in a worse shape than the [illegible] Twenty-five miles from Yuma is [illegible] are washed away [illegible] Wires are all down south [illegible] Fallbrook situated [illegible] is reported as entirely washed away [illegible] [illegible] There has been [illegible] east via Ogden until to-day. No trains are expected from San Francisco for ten days.

WILL BE OBSTRUCTED FOR A WEEK.

FRESNO, Cal., Feb. 20.—There has been still a [illegible] on the Southern Pacific at tunnels No. [illegible] From Mojave to Lancaster the ground is [illegible] to work. [illegible] a thousand men [illegible] tunnel is reported caved at [illegible] It will be a week before the trains get to Los Angeles.

TERRIBLE SNOW STORM ON THE CENTRAL PACIFIC.

TRUCKEE, Cal., Feb. 20.—The snow storm has been terrible. Trains [illegible] delayed by falling snow sheds. The railroad company is doing its best to keep the road open. Large gangs are working all day to clear the track. [illegible]

THE CENTRAL PACIFIC ACCIDENT.

Two Men Instantly Killed and a Number Seriously Wounded.

TRUCKEE, Feb. 19.—An accident in which human life has been sacrificed occurred at an early hour this morning on the Central Pacific railroad. Surgeon Curtiss received a dispatch that his services were at once required near a small station called Tamarack, a little distance west of the summit, and in answer to the summons hurried by special engine to that place. Upon his arrival he found a scene of general destruction. It seems that freight train No. [illegible] had attached [illegible] an emigrant car filled with snow shovelers which the company had picked up at Sacramento, that when the train reached Tamarack the watchman of the place, seeing in the dark sheds and noticing only the caboose, supposed the cars had all passed and threw the switch. The emigrant car was then entirely caught between the two tracks and the forward trucks going on the main track and the rear ones on the siding, the car struck the uprights supporting the shed, of which was then covered with fifteen feet of snow, and instantly the sheds for a distance of sixty feet fell burying in the ruins the ill fated car. A search amid the ruins revealed the fact that two Italians, whose names could not at the time be ascertained, had been killed outright while four others were either fatally or very severely injured. The debris has been cleared by the trackmen, and the railroad company are doing all in their power to keep up the travel. This evening an immense gang of these Italians, [illegible] arriving [illegible] special train from the east as far as Ogden to begin work on the snow to-morrow morning. The storm still continues.

ACCIDENTS.

DEATH ON THE RAIL.

[illegible], Feb. 19.—A most disastrous wreck occurred this morning at [illegible] on the Pan Handle whereby three trainmen were killed and one fatally hurt. [illegible] engineer [illegible] and two brakemen were badly injured and two engines and twenty-one freight cars demolished. The scene of the mishap is at the top of a long grade down which the first section of the freight was running at a high rate of speed. At the foot of the hill is a little station and as [illegible] the [illegible] man forgot to move the switch without disturbing the signal [illegible] The locomotive crashed into two cars standing on the siding [illegible] burning [illegible] and engines in a mass of almost unrecognizable debris.

[illegible]

[illegible]

RAILROAD NOTES.

A LETTER FROM [illegible] HATCH.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—Special.—General Manager [illegible] late general manager of the Northern Pacific, has addressed a letter to the president and directors of the company which was not intended for the public but a copy of which [illegible] All, [illegible] to the closing of the construction [illegible] and the essential improvements of the road west of the Missouri river [illegible] If suitable engines and cars are [illegible] laid up they must be repaired some [illegible] and if the track is not maintained repairs will be heavier in consequence. There [illegible] damages from a [illegible] The three most important problems upon which depend success [illegible] economical operation of the line are protection against snow blockades, fuel supply, and good water. The first can be solved by tree planting if existing arrangements shall be continued; the second by the Bull Mountain coal fields if controlled and prices fixed in the interest of the railroad company, but the water question will probably require a resort to reservoirs in the Dakota and Missouri divisions to maintain the supply. Artesian wells have proved useless, owing to the poor quality of water. In conclusion he says: "I [illegible] believe the Northern Pacific has better chances than any other transcontinental line. In time it will be a good property."

WILL [illegible] SOME BUSINESS.

NEW YORK, Feb. [illegible]—It is learned that [illegible] whose suspension was announced Monday have effected a settlement [illegible] with the Oregon and Transcontinental Company, their principal creditor, and there is now no [illegible] to their resumption. Stockholders [illegible] Oregon and Transcontinental Company [illegible] Oregon Railway and Navigation [illegible] Northern Pacific preferred [illegible] shares Northern Pacific common [illegible] Transcontinental Company [illegible] [illegible] an amount more than enough to meet immediate demands.

THAT AFFAIR OF [illegible] FUNDS.

NEW YORK, Feb. 19.—Inquiry was made here today regarding the confidential trouble [illegible] Railroad Shareholders' Association [illegible] John [illegible] president of New York Railroad men say that the [illegible] Livingston [illegible] but almost over the land receive no attention. A Central Pacific railway official said his company took no stock in any of Livingstone's schemes. The Railroad Shareholders' Association is presumably composed of Livingstone, who plays the part of president, board of directors, secretary and treasurer. The Central Pacific, he said, is not identified with certain eastern railways or other lines in raising funds to defeat legislation. The city directory gives the office of Livingstone as Temple court. In that building a reporter was informed that Livingstone had never occupied any of its offices and had never engaged one.

UNION PACIFIC BOUND TO BREAK.

BOSTON, Feb. 20.—Special.—The [illegible] comment on the decrease shown in the net earnings of the [illegible] Pacific says: "The trouble is the Union Pacific has lost an enormous amount of business the past year and is continuing to lose it every day. Friends of the road are afraid to acknowledge it. The stock will hold up until the present bull pool has unloaded its holdings upon the public, and then we may look for a break in the old reliable such as we have never known before."

FROM CHICAGO TO PORTLAND IN FIVE DAYS.

FARGO, Dak., Feb. [illegible]—As soon as the bridge at Ainsworth, W. T., is completed, which is expected to occur about April 1, the Northern Pacific will put on a fast through express from St. Paul to Portland in four days, to run in connection with a fast train over the Milwaukee & St. Paul road from Chicago, making the time from that city to the Pacific coast five days, saving one day over any former schedule.

THE STAGE.

PATTI AND GERSTER NOT COMING.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—Special.—The [illegible] says: According to what is apparently the most trustworthy of many rumors current in operatic matters it seems probable now that not only Patti but Gerster also will defer their visit to San Francisco until a more favorable opportunity than that which Mapleson offers. A gentleman well up in musical affairs says: "It has been said that a well known California millionaire has given Mapleson a guarantee of [illegible] but Mr. Mapleson [illegible] this is not true. He is to [illegible] operas [illegible] Patti [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] stated to Mapleson on Saturday [illegible] she started [illegible] hours she would keep her rooms at the Windsor hotel."

MAPLESON [illegible] SAN FRANCISCO.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—It is understood that Mapleson's opera troupe, except Patti, Nicolini and possibly a few of the choruses will go to San Francisco.

Lundborg's Perfume, [illegible]
Lundborg's Perfume, Marechal Niel Rose.
Lundborg's Perfume, [illegible] Violet.
Lundborg's Perfume, [illegible] Valley.

[illegible]

"BUCHU-PAIBA." [illegible]

WASHINGTON.

But Little Business Transacted in Congress Yesterday.

EX-SPEAKER KEIFER ON THE WITNESS STAND.

Memorial from the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce Reported Back to the Senate—Congressional Notes.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, Feb. [illegible]—[illegible] appropriating [illegible] the military passed.

The senate took up the bill to provide circulation for national banks.

An amendment was proposed by Pugh [illegible] [illegible] was accepted by the latter [illegible] would permit the use of treasury [illegible] [illegible] amendment in case banks deposited bonds for redemption of their [illegible] Another amendment of [illegible] was adopted [illegible] take the place of the one [illegible] [illegible] outstanding, exclusive of gold and silver certificates [illegible] Pugh's amendment as offered and accepted by Plumb, declared the [illegible] intent and meaning to be that such volume should not be diminished unless to [illegible] and interest of the public debt, from obligations of the United States which might be paid by such treasury notes.

The debate was participated in by Pugh, Plumb, [illegible] Sherman and Morgan.

Plumb and Morrill are [illegible] Morrill moved separately an amendment relating to what he termed the gold banks and which had just been disagreed to.

The amendment in separate form was agreed to.

Morgan then introduced the amendment [illegible] by him a few days ago.

The senate took up and passed without debate the bill increasing the [illegible] amount [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible]

After an executive session the senate adjourned.

House.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20.

A resolution was adopted [illegible] calling upon [illegible] reports having reference to [illegible] investigations not heretofore made public.

Reports were submitted as follows:

From the public lands committee: A bill to declare forfeited the land grant to the Oregon Central.

From the foreign affairs committee: A resolution that the president be requested to prevent the [illegible] now in Key West [illegible] extradition to [illegible] government of [illegible] until it is ascertained that the charges against him are true and that he is not held for political offenses.

[illegible] appropriating $[illegible] among Indians for education [illegible]

The military academy appropriation bill was taken up. [illegible] after [illegible] the house adjourned.

CONGRESSIONAL CHIT CHAT.

THE SILVER [illegible]

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20.—Special.—[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] NAVAL [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ANNEX [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] LASKER AN ISSUE OR [illegible]

WASHINGTON, Feb. [illegible]—Senator Logan has introduced [illegible] a bill by request [illegible] the appointment by the president of an inspector of live stock and [illegible] to inspect animals and meats [illegible]

[illegible] FAVORABLY.

WASHINGTON, Feb. [illegible]—Senator Plumb reported to day from the committee on agriculture a bill to provide for the reorganization of a department of agriculture with [illegible] office of the [illegible] the title of secretary of agriculture.

[illegible]

WASHINGTON, Feb. [illegible]—[illegible] (Ind.) [illegible] [illegible] to-day [illegible] the tariff.

The Keifer-Boynton Investigation.

WASHINGTON, Feb. [illegible]—The committee investigating the Keifer-Boynton [illegible] this morning. After [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] He had not spoken to him since.

Witness was asked whether he had spoken [illegible] interview with reference to [illegible] held it [illegible] not completed [illegible] the time.

The secretary of war says he [illegible] that any provision which [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] having the rank of captain from the army.

[illegible] was referred to the committee on appropriations.

THE SIGNAL SERVICE.

Harrison Reports Back the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce Memorial.

WASHINGTON, Feb. [illegible]—Special.—In the senate [illegible] this morning Mr. Harrison from the committee on military affairs reported back the memorial of the chamber of commerce of San Francisco, praying for the establishment of a branch office of the signal service at San Francisco [illegible] work up observations [illegible] the weather of the Pacific coast. The report was accompanied by a letter from the secretary of war. [illegible] The facts were [illegible] chamber of commerce. For the past two [illegible] [illegible] signal service [illegible] [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] large the service at the [illegible] attempt [illegible] but the action of congress [illegible] number of officers [illegible]

PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITIES.

Chicago and St. Louis Striving for the Democratic Convention—Notes.

WASHINGTON, Feb. [illegible]—Special.—The democratic [illegible] will meet here on Friday to choose [illegible] holding the democratic national [illegible] Chicago and St. Louis are [illegible] working in behalf of their respective cities, and if Philadelphia democrats [illegible] the convention [illegible] between St. Louis and Chicago with the [illegible] The [illegible] Chicago delegation is stopping at the [illegible] half a dozen prominent men from St. Louis have been working here for the last week but Chicago men say they mean business, have plenty of money and propose to win. McDonald [illegible] Chicago and Morris [illegible] [illegible] There will be a delegation here from Saratoga to-morrow or next day, but it is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the candidate is taken from the east.

[illegible]

NEW YORK, Feb. 21.—[Special.]—Times Boston [illegible] The republican state committee meets here to-morrow and will probably appoint April [illegible] [illegible] Boston for the [illegible] The democratic committee meets Friday and Arthur movements are looked for and perhaps a movement for General Sherman. Next to [illegible] [illegible] Massachusetts republicans. Democrats will probably choose a delegation at large to the national convention of Butler [illegible] Jonas H. French and some man from the western part of the state. The delegation will be a Butler delegation, in the service of bring in Butler's hands but will not vote for him for presidential candidate unless he wills it. The impression among representatives is that Butler intends to run for governor this fall, with [illegible] in 1885 when the republicans are exhausted by three [illegible] campaigns. Butler appeared in a case in the [illegible] county court yesterday. On leaving the building he received three cheers from the crowd assembled outside.

[illegible] MENTIONED.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—Several of the [illegible] senators in canvassing the presidential [illegible] favorably of the nomination of Edward Cooper of New York. Cooper is a son of the late [illegible] [illegible] the real philanthropist. He made [illegible] of New York and had the tact to avoid [illegible] with either of the warring factions [illegible] It is said support [illegible] Cooper [illegible] [illegible]

THE GREELY RELIEF EXPEDITION.

Three Vessels to Proceed in Search of the Ice Bound Explorer.

WASHINGTON, Feb. [illegible]—Special.—Commander [illegible] the expedition to the relief [illegible] is arranging [illegible] as rapidly as possible [illegible] of naval officers who will accompany him [illegible] a few days. No changes [illegible] the character of the expedition [illegible] at the British government [illegible] the United States the use of the [illegible] which has been accepted. The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

CRIMINAL CALENDAR.

[illegible] THIEVES.

[illegible], Pa., Feb. 20.—People living in the [illegible] have been greatly annoyed for [illegible] by burglars who made their headquarters [illegible] at night and frequently in broad daylight to plunder. Two months ago [illegible] have been looking out for [illegible] yesterday morning members of the band were surrounded while attempting to rob a [illegible] and in the fight which ensued Sheridan Montieth [illegible] shot. The others escaped. From Montieth [illegible] information was obtained which led to the discovery [illegible] hiding place and which will result in the capture of others.

[illegible] OF THE DAKOTA TRAGEDY.

[illegible], D. T., Feb. 19.—Later information [illegible] that horse thieves not cowboys had the fight with Deputy Willard's posse. They killed Cunningham, who was a bystander. The body of Jack Campbell, one of the outlaws, was found five miles from the scene of the encounter perforated by fifteen bullets. Fuller, the wounded [illegible] is not expected to live. Axelbee, their leader, escaped severely wounded. Deputy Willard [illegible] Jesse Pruden the prisoner over whose arrest the tragedy occurred, will be safely jailed here.

ARRESTED FOR MURDER.

ST. LOUIS, Feb. 19.—J. H. Hall was arrested here and taken to Logan county, Illinois, charged with the murder of Charles McLaughlin, a wealthy farmer, and two farm hands, Robert Matheny and [illegible], in August, 1882. The bodies were found bound and gagged. The murder was committed for robbery and created intense excitement at the time.

TRIPLE TRAGEDY.

INDIANAPOLIS, Feb. 19.—Evening papers publish [illegible] of an affray seven miles south [illegible] in which a man named Stephens [illegible] together with her second husband [illegible] It is said that the woman was instantly killed. Both men are mortally wounded.

A DRUNKEN ROW.

MT. STERLING, Ky., Feb. 20.—A party of fifteen [illegible] returning from the [illegible] river to their [illegible] county [illegible] involved in a [illegible] Elijah Lewis was shot dead and six [illegible] or less seriously wounded by stabs.

AN ESCAPED MURDERER CAPTURED.

NEW YORK, Feb. [illegible]—Rogers, the Long Island murderer [illegible] from the county jail Sunday, was [illegible] this afternoon.

[illegible] was returned to the cell in the Queens county jail from which he escaped Sunday night, and securely bolted.

"Couldn't Keep House Without It," is what [illegible] New York city writes about Electric Bitters [illegible] It is vastly superior to all [illegible] very honest [illegible]

Too Much Land Included.

[illegible] Texas Pacific railway [illegible] [illegible] in the reservation.

[illegible] Hoarseness.—The irritation which induces coughing immediately relieved by use of "Brown's Bronchial Troches." Sold only in boxes.

GENERAL NEWS.

Prince Bismarck Explains the Return of the Lasker Resolution.

THE PACIFIC COAST MENACED BY CHILI.

Eastern Sugar Refiners Interviewed—General Grant's Condition—The New Steamer Santa Rosa—Municipal Elections.

BERLIN, Feb. 20.—The Official Gazette has published the communication from Bismarck to Von [illegible] regarding the return to the American house of representatives the resolution of condolence on the death of Lasker. The communication is dated February 9th.

Following is the text: "My recognition in a former [illegible] of the personal qualities of Germans, [illegible] especially when made by so important a body as a house of representatives is gratifying to our national feelings. I should have gratefully accepted the communication which Minister Sargent and [illegible] asked the emperor to empower me to present it [illegible] resolution [illegible] had not contained an opinion regarding the object and effect of Lasker's political activity which was opposed to my convictions. According to my experience of the political and economic development of the German people I cannot recognize the opinion as one which in the events I have witnessed would justify. I should not venture to oppose my judgment to the opinion of such an illustrious body as the house of representatives [illegible] had not by more than thirty years active participation in the internal policy of Germany, gained experience which justified me in attaching a certain value to my judgment in the question of home affairs. I cannot determine to ask the emperor for the necessary power to communicate the resolution to the reichstag because I should have officially to advocate before the emperor an opinion which I cannot recognize as correct."

BISMARCK'S ACTION DENOUNCED BY THE [illegible]

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—The Staats Zeitung says: Cable dispatches state that natural [illegible] German American citizens who return to Germany are again being subjected to military duty [illegible] the German foreign office ignores United States Minister Sargent, and conducts all negotiations directly with Washington, will be incomprehensible to enlightened Americans as to the situation. The treatment which Sargent has for some time received at the hands of Bismarck was really scandalous and our government should never have tolerated the insults heaped upon Sargent by the official [illegible] on account of his alleged newspaper articles on the hog question, were only the prelude to an actual proscription of our minister by Bismarck. Sargent is not permitted by Bismarck to hold personal intercourse with him, although his rank entitles him to it, and he is in all cases referred to as Bismarck's subordinate. The American minister is totally ignored under this slight placed upon him to such a degree that his position has become very unpleasant but he endeavors to hold on because it is his bread and butter. This is indeed a bitter lesson for the United States and the simple fact that Sargent was passed over when the Lasker resolution which he had inserted was returned, is in itself so gross an insult that our government can [illegible] pass it over in silence. Our government would be perfectly justified should it present the answer to the communication which the German minister in Washington may have to make to the chancellor of the German empire through Sargent, thus taking notice of the German minister. [illegible] American minister our government would be justified in calling our minister in Berlin and sending his passports.

NEW YORK, Feb. [illegible]—Special.—The [illegible] on Bismarck: What very may be the motive and nature of [illegible] controversy over the matter the action of the house is not [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] This is a very serious matter for the United States. The resolution [illegible] Bismarck. It is only because of [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] the Staats Zeitung [illegible] [illegible] German [illegible]

A GERMAN EDITOR'S VIEW.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—Oswald Ottendorfer, editor of the Staats Zeitung, said to day: Bismarck has made a great mistake. It will probably tell on him [illegible] some technicality to meet it at once when he really sees the effect of his action. There is some feeling between Bismarck and Sargent. This may have led to Bismarck's returning the resolution through the German representative. [illegible] Bismarck will not attempt to disturb the friendly intercourse of the two countries, but will do all he can to hinder wholesale emigration to America. He is well disposed towards the United States and his action may possibly have been actuated by the expectation that retaliatory measures were to be taken by this country for the attack on American pork.

[illegible] INTENTIONS HONORABLE.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—[illegible] said to night: "When Lasker was in this country I met him at his brother's house in Galveston and when he visited Washington he was my guest. I emphatically deny that any motive except that of sympathy impelled me to offer the resolution in the house. I thought it a compliment to the German people and the reichstag and had no intention of insulting or offending Bismarck."

MUCH COMMENT EXCITED.

BERLIN, Feb. 20.—The action of Bismarck in returning the resolution of sympathy on the death of Herr Lasker continues to excite much comment. Friends of the deceased statesman in the reichstag propose to demand from Bismarck an explanation of his course.

In Wall Street.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—Governments firm. Railways firm. The results of to-day's trading show that out of thirty-two active stocks twenty-eight closed higher than last night. Of these six were per cent and very higher. There was special activity in Union Pacific.

The Post understands the assistant treasurer of the United States has addressed to the clearing house association an inquiry with reference to the probable effect of the government paying its clearing house balances in silver, in case the government should be forced to do so, and if at the subject is now under advisement. It may be remembered that shortly before specie payment was resumed that is in the latter part of 1878 the clearing houses passed resolutions making all balances between banks payable in gold and legal tender notes, and declaring that silver dollars should be received on deposit only under special contract that the depositor should accept them in payment for his check on the sub-treasury. He was admitted as a member of clearing house under this rule and it was agreed that the rule should not be changed without thirty days notice.

The Pacific Coast Menaced by Chili.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—Albert G. Brown lectured before the American Geographical Society last night on Chili's growing power. He said Chili has not only advanced into the position of the controlling power on the west coast of South America but her naval strength at this moment commands the Pacific coast of the United States. Any one of her three ironclads can sink every wooden vessel in our wretched navy. She can enter the ports of California and Oregon. Our defenseless condition on the Pacific coast is not safe. It is not compatible with these relations of power to power there, which should be sure guarantees of peace. "I beg you to give thought to the important relations the presence of such a power as Chili is growing to be in the south Pacific, to our pretension of right to control any isthmus canal by virtue of our possessions in the north Pacific. You will not find a Chilian statesman who will agree to this pretension of ours and England and France will both support Chili's resistance [illegible] whenever the question becomes a practical one."

Sugar Refiners Interviewed.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—Inquiry among prominent sugar refiners of this city this morning with regard to the statement that a syndicate had been formed of eastern and California capitalists for the purpose of competing with Claus Spreckels, elicited the following replies. Secretary Searles of the Havemeyer sugar refinery said: "I don't believe the report and I am in a position to know. Negotiations of a similar character have been carried on between myself and parties of the Pacific ope [illegible] time but have not come to a head." At Matthiesen & Weichers a member of the firm said: "I have heard nothing about it. It may be true, nevertheless Spreckels has a powerful monopoly and makes his own terms." At Havemeyer & Elder's, the largest firm in the city, the senior partner said he had heard nothing of the report.

General Grant's Condition.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—General Grant walked four steps yesterday, from the bed to the bath [illegible] without crutches. This is more than he has done since he slipped and fell on the ice Christmas eve. The hurt to his leg was entirely well [illegible] ago, but rheumatism [illegible] and his physicians forbade his walking. He will leave the latter part of the week for Florida, but may only go as far as Virginia. On Sunday he had 165 callers. On week days the callers number from a dozen to fifty. Despite his long confinement he is cheerful.

The New Steamer Santa Rosa.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—The new steamer Santa Rosa sails Saturday for San Francisco. Eight passengers are booked. She attracts much attention from the elegance of her finish and the completeness of her equipment. The hangings of her staterooms which are in plush and satin, were made in accordance with suggestions of Henry Villard. The steamer has been called the floating hotel on account of her palatial accommodations. She cost $900,000. The only stop en route will be at Valparaiso.

Receptions Given by Christian Chinese.

BOSTON, Feb. 20.—Special.—The Chinese colony in Boston, over 100 persons, of which have been gathered into the Sunday school in Mt. Vernon church, gave a pleasant reception to their gift to their teachers and friends, numbering about 600 ladies and gentlemen. Each guest was presented with a [illegible] card [illegible] with Chinese sweetmeats, and an attractive banquet was spread. The expenses of the festival amounted to $600 and were met by the Chinamen.

Municipal Contests.

PITTSBURG, Feb. 19.—An unusually large vote was polled at the municipal elections to-day. Andrew Fulton, republican candidate for mayor, was defeated by Hon. Robert Liddell by 75 majority. In Allegheny City Wyman (rep.) was elected mayor over John Swan (dem.) by 600 majority. The republicans have a majority in the councils in both cities.

Rev. Newman's Troubles.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—Rev. Dr. Newman said to day that he had not received the letter which appears in the morning papers signed by Ranney, Palmer, Moies, Cummings and Crocker, who inform him on behalf of the board of directors of the Madison avenue Congregational church that his services will be discontinued on March 31 next.

BURIAL REFUSED.

LOGAN, O., Feb. 17.—Citizens are guarding the cemetery to prevent the burial of Wm. A. Terrell, the murderer of the Weeden family, who died recently in the Ohio penitentiary.

Tendered a Reception.

CHICAGO, Feb. [illegible]—Archbishop Feehan was tendered a reception to-night by the Catholic clergy and societies. The principal feature was the presentation of costly vestments.

Prices Advanced.

CHICAGO, Feb. [illegible]—The Western Export Association to-day advanced the price of high wines from $1.14 to $1.15—the Cincinnati basis. Another advance is probable in a short time.

Municipal Election at Philadelphia.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 19.—Smith, republican, was elected mayor by about 9900 majority. The common council will be overwhelmingly republican.

The Honored Dead Arrive.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—Arrived—Steamship Frisia from Hamburg with the bodies of Lieutenant De Long and comrades on board.

PACIFIC COAST.

CALIFORNIA.

Charged with Defrauding the Government.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 20.—At 3 o'clock this afternoon the United States grand jury made a report of indictments against David Evans, Charles Peach, John Vance, Harry A. Marks, L. O. Mays and M. F. Roberts, all of Eureka, Humboldt county, on a charge of subornation of perjury. The parties indicted are a portion of a syndicate organized to obtain possession of all available timber lands in Humboldt county, the most valuable timber belt in California. It is stated that these well-to-do and influential men obtained the services of poor fellows, the question of citizenship cutting no figure, to make the necessary affidavits to acquire possession of government lands.

The Storm in Southern California.

Telegraphic and mail facilities with the southern counties are still interrupted. The only communication is via Ogden, Kansas City and Deming. Full gangs of repairers have started out, but it is not expected that the lines will be in working order before Friday. No further particulars have been received of the loss of life or property. The heavy rains and floods are confined to the southern sections of the state, and the middle and northern sections have not suffered as yet. Prospects for an excellent wheat crop in the great grain producing sections of the state has never been better than at present.

Sailed to Arrest a Swindler.

Police Detective John Coffey sailed for Honolulu last Sunday for the purpose of capturing George W. Marshall, a clever diamond operator who swindled several jewelers of this city out of several thousand dollars worth of diamonds, who is now under police surveillance in Honolulu. As there is no extradition treaty applicable to Marshall's case, Secretary Frelinghuysen has been asked to appeal to the courtesy of the Hawaiian government to permit the swindler to be brought back.

Will Try to Collect License.

License Collector Fogarty is about to try to collect from the First National gold bank [illegible] collected from other banks. The license is $401 per quarter [illegible] national banks have evaded [illegible] [illegible] that their charter [illegible] from the federal government exempts them from all taxation [illegible] [illegible] to be taken to the United States courts and there settled.

An Appeal for Help.

J. J. McFarlan, mayor of [illegible], who has sent a dispatch to Mayor Bartlett of this city, stating that his town is in a deplorable condition caused by the recent floods, and that thousands of people are homeless and in want. He says that he needs [illegible] for the relief of the inundated districts.

Personal.

[illegible] W. [illegible] Abrams and wife will go to Monterey to-day, returning in time to take the steamer sailing Sunday for home.

E. M. Laber is in the city and will remain three months.

H. W. Morantes is in the city for the benefit of his health. Will remain three weeks or more.

Mrs. George Flavel and daughter Miss Katie are at the Beresford, corner Bush and Powell streets. Miss Katie is under the musical tuition of Mrs. M. Campbell.

Mrs. Wright and children arrived by the Columbia and have gone to Oakland.

Sardini's Condition Unchanged.

The condition of Antonio Sardini, survivor of the street duel of Sunday night, is unchanged. A charge of murder was booked against him this afternoon.

Salaries to be Reduced.

[Special.]—At a meeting of the school directors to-night it was decided to cut down the salaries of teachers in the high school.

Shipping Intelligence.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 20.—Sailed: British steamer Wellington, Young, Nanaimo; ship Occidental, Dunphy, Nanaimo; British bark Golden Gate, Hellman, Burrard inlet; barkentine Skagit, Howard, Port Townsend; barkentine Makah, Thompson, Port Discovery.

Harris Sentenced to One Year.

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 20.—The trial of F. S. Harris, who shot Charles Whitehead, editor of the Herald, [illegible] a short time ago, was closed to day. The jury rendered a verdict of guilty, with the recommendation to mercy. Harris waived time for sentence and was sentenced to one year at San Quentin.

UTAH.

Mormon Councilmen Defiant.

SALT LAKE, Feb. 20.—For thirty years Salt Lake City has been governed by a polygamous council and officers. Last night the new council elected under the Edmunds law qualified. Alderman Raleigh, a Mormon bishop, boasted of having served since the city had a council and said that no act of his gave greater satisfaction than the one which disfranchised him and called upon the members of the new council to entertain polygamy and gain disfranchisement. D. H. Wells protested against the election conducted by the Utah commission and would not give up his place in the council if the newly elected men had not been Mormons. Raleigh and Wells have several wives each and are prominent church officials.

Indian Parricide.

SALT LAKE, Feb. 19.—A drunken Indian beat his father this morning on the head, crushing the skull. The wound is fatal. The Indian is under arrest; also a white man for selling liquor to him.

Whisky and Exposure.

SALT LAKE, Feb. 19.—Frederick Hoist was picked up dead in the street this morning. The cause was whisky and exposure during the cold night.

MONTANA.

Heavy Snow Storm.

TROUT CREEK, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—The heaviest snow storm of the season prevailed throughout the entire western part of Montana last night. About eighteen inches of snow fell.

Emigration still continues to pour into Trout creek for Coeur d'Alene mines. One hundred men left this place yesterday for Eagle City.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Business Entirely Suspended at Victoria.

VICTORIA, Feb. 19.—Snow has fallen heavily all day. There is about ten inches on a level, and it is drifting badly. It is hoped it will turn to rain before morning. The wind is in the northeast. Business is entirely suspended.

POSTAL TELEGRAPH MATTERS.

Sumner of California Addresses a Meeting at Delmonico's—Mackay's Company.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—[Special.]—A meeting was held last evening at Delmonico's under the auspices of the National anti-monopoly league to discuss the question of preservation of the Adirondack forests and to listen to an address on the postal telegraph by Charles A. Sumner of California. About 200 gentlemen were present. Sumner said: "I have been in the habit of addressing what is known as popular audiences, sometimes thousands at a time. It is wise and expedient that the audience present should be a select one. This is a meeting of the anti-monopoly league." (Cries of "No, no" and "Yes, yes.") The speaker looked puzzled when the chairman said: "The gathering was made up of gentlemen from commercial organizations who attended this meeting under the auspices of the anti-monopoly league." Order being restored Sumner in the course of his remarks, said: "You are at present paying for telegraphing from here to San Francisco $1.50 for a day message. I have introduced a bill in congress which if it passes will enable you to send such dispatch for fifteen cents. The people who raise this cry about patriarchal governments are such poor orphans as Jay Gould, Bill Vanderbilt, Charles Crocker and that saint of all saints, Charles P. Huntington." He denounced the Western Union and what he called its twin sister the Associated Press, which he accused of holding back commercial news for gain. He said he edited a paper with Henry George in San Francisco when news of the destructive oil fire at Hunter's Point was withheld. His paper got the news by cipher message and oil merchants in the city were saved a half million dollars. A vote of thanks was given Sumner for the address.

MACKAY'S COMPANY PUSHING WORK.

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 20.—Special.—The Postal Telegraph and Cable Company will open an office in this city March 1, corner Third and Chestnut streets. Charles [illegible] the manager, says that rates will be 25 cents for twenty words throughout the United States. Offices are already opened at Pittsburg, Buffalo, Erie, Cleveland, Detroit, Chicago, St. Louis, Washington and intermediate points. The company opens at St. Paul, Minneapolis, Kansas City and other points in about a month. Mackay [illegible] the general manager to build as rapidly as possible to the Pacific coast. The Bennett-Mackay cable is expected to be in operation June 1.

A TRIUMPH OF SKILL.

Dr. Price's SPECIAL

TRADE MARK

FLAVORING EXTRACTS.

Prepared from Select Fruits. That yields the finest Flavor. Have been used for years. Become The Standard Flavoring Extracts. None of Greater Strength. None of such Perfect Purity. Always certain to impart to Cakes, Puddings, Sauces, the natural Flavor of the Fruit.

MANUFACTURED BY STEELE & PRICE, Chicago, Ill., and St. Louis, Mo.

Makers of Lupulin Yeast Gems, Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder and Dr. Price's Unique Perfumes.

WE MAKE NO SECOND GRADE GOODS.

Pianos AND ORGANS.

Best Makes, Lowest Prices!

Only House in Portland selling both Wholesale and Retail.

[illegible]

165 FIRST ST.

BETWEEN YAMHILL AND MORRISON.

N. B. We have the largest stock and the only store in Portland exclusively devoted to musical merchandise [illegible] be found much lower than those of retail [illegible]

CASTORIA for Infants and Children Without Morphine or Narcotics.

What gives our Children rosy cheeks, What cures their fevers, makes them sleep, 'Tis Castoria.

When Babies fret and cry by turns, What cures their colic, kills their worms, But Castoria.

What quickly cures Constipation, Sour Stomach, Colds, Indigestion, But Castoria.

Farewell then to Morphine Syrups, Castor Oil and Paregoric, and Hail Castoria.

Centaur Liniment.—An absolute cure for Rheumatism, Sprains, Burns, Galls, &c., and an instantaneous Pain-reliever.

Harrisonville, [illegible]

Messrs. Fleming Bros.

I am practicing physician, residing permanently in this place. In the year 18[illegible], when a resident of the State of Missouri, I became acquainted with the superior virtues of Dr. C. McLane's Vermifuge, prepared by you. At some more leisure moment I will send you the result of an experiment I made with one vial, in expelling upwards of [illegible] worms.

L. CARTER, M. D.

New York.

I do hereby certify to the public that a child of mine for [illegible] years off being troubled with worms, I was induced to purchase a bottle of Dr. C. McLane's Vermifuge, prepared by Fleming Bros. of Pittsburgh, Pa., which I administered, and the result was, it brought away an [illegible] number of worms in bunches and strings, many had the appearance of being cut to pieces. My child is now enjoying most excellent health. I take pleasure in recommending it to both young and old as one of the best medicines I ever used.

MRS. ANN JAMISON, 35 [illegible] Street.

Mrs. Quigley, No. 183 Essex street, New York, writes that she had a child which had been unwell for better than two months. She procured a bottle of Dr. C. McLane's Vermifuge and administered it. The child passed a large quantity of worms.

The Only Genuine McLane's Vermifuge, Is the Dr. C. McLane's Vermifuge, PREPARED BY FLEMING BROS., Pittsburgh, Pa.

BRAIN AND NERVE FOOD. VITALIZED PHOSPHITES!

Speculators of all kinds, whether of stocks, grain or pork, are fearfully troubled with a sore brain; the attrition of anxiety makes the sore. They are using up the brain phosphite faster than they make it. They are living upon their brain capital—living upon more in a day than a month will reproduce. Instead of the income the capital is squandered, and soon there is brain bankruptcy. Sleeplessness is one of the first symptoms. The only relief is Vitalized Phosphite, the Brain and Nerve Food. That is a positive help.

By druggists or mail $1.

F. CROSBY & CO., Sixth Ave., N. Y.

WORDS FAIL "Words fail to express my gratitude," says Mr. SELBY CARTER, of Nashville, Tenn., "for the benefits derived from Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

Having been afflicted all my life with Scrofula, my system seemed saturated with it. It came out in Blotches, Ulcers, and Mattery Sores, all over my body." Mr. Carter states that he was entirely cured by the use of AYER'S SARSAPARILLA, and since discontinuing its use eight months ago he has had no return of the scrofulous symptoms.

All baneful infections of the blood are promptly removed by this unequalled alterative.

PREPARED BY Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

Sold by all Druggists; $1, six bottles for $5.

BRIMSTONE.

3,000 Tons in Warehouse.

Assays 98 Per Cent.

For sale [illegible] [illegible] H. MOLINEUX, 139 Sutter st., S. F.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, FEB. 21, 1884

RIGHTS OF PEOPLE DUTIES OF RAILROADS.

The Massachusetts railroad commissioners have just rendered an interesting decision on the petition of Morrill & Co.'s express for additional facilities on the Boston and Lowell railroad. This express is one of the many arrangements of a similar kind which have been introduced for the accommodation of suburban towns, to enable people living in those towns to do business in Boston, through an agent, who takes their orders, makes purchases, delivers packages and does other errands for them of various kinds. The Boston and Lowell railroad had sold to the United States and Canada Express Company the exclusive privilege of doing the express business on the whole line of the road for the sum of $30,000 annually. Morrill & Co. desired facilities on the railroad for doing the local business such as we have described in four towns, and for his privilege the railroad demanded the same price as that which the Canada company paid for the whole line. The question as stated by the commissioners was this: "When a firm desires to do business with four towns for a moderate sum, is it reasonable to demand that they shall extend their traffic to all points on the Boston and Lowell road and its branches, and pay over $30,000 for the privilege, as is required by the respondents in order, as they assert, to protect the prior contract with the United States and Canada Company?"

The commissioners say that the railroad as a common carrier must furnish facilities for transportation to all persons who desire them, and furnish them on reasonable terms, and that the terms demanded are unreasonable; that it is unreasonable to impose, as terms upon a firm wishing to do a limited business, the requirement that they shall undertake a business wholly different in extent, which they do not desire, and which they may not have means to carry on. In short, the proposal is an ingenious evasion of the law, but it is no less an evasion." Replying to the objection of the railroad corporation that granting the request of the limited express would lead to two kinds of inconvenience—difficulty to the railroad company from the multiplicity of expresses and number of baggage cars, and evil to the community from reckless competition, ending in consolidation and higher rates, the commissioners say that "the legislature, when they reenacted the common law requiring carriers by rail to give transportation to all and reasonable terms to all, probably foresaw possible evils, but they deemed monopoly a greater evil than any that was likely to result from competition. They also hoped that common prudence and common sense would check such a multiplication of expresses as would greatly encumber and endanger the operation of trains; and they have believed that whatever might be the temporary losses to competing express lines, the community would, on the whole, be more cheaply and more liberally served than by a more restricted policy." Acting therefore under the statutes of the state the commissioners recommend the Boston and Lowell railroad corporation to comply with the request of Messrs. Morrill & Co., by granting them substantially the facilities asked upon the payment of a reasonable price for the service performed.

This decision is in accordance with Judge Deady's decision in the case of the rival express companies in this state. It is based upon sound law and good public policy. It is settled in the courts of all the leading commercial states, and of the union that railroads, as common carriers, are subject, unless exempted by their charters, to the same legislative supervision and control as are ordinary carriers at common law. It is a fundamental principle of the common law that carriers must furnish transportation to all and reasonable terms to all. The extent to which they are actually exempted was the subject of [illegible] the United [illegible] so-called Granger cases. It was there held that where a railroad charter contains no limitation upon the power of the state to regulate its rates of freight and fare, it may do so, although the constitution does not reserve the power to alter or amend charters; that when such charter gives the company power to fix its own rates of compensation, but subject to such rules and regulations as the legislature may prescribe, if no regulation is made by law the rules made by the company are subject only to be controlled by the courts when controversies arise as to what is a reasonable charge. But when the legislature has acted the rates must prevail, that when a maximum rate has been fixed, a railroad company cannot recover more than that rate by showing that it was no more than reasonable for the service rendered, although the charter of the road has authorized it to demand and receive such rates as it should deem reasonable. These decisions are but recognitions of the principle that railroad companies are common carriers, subject to control and regulation by law, save when they are protected by contracts of exemption which cannot be impaired by state legislation.

In other words, the railroad is a public corporation, not a private one, and it must be open to every citizen on precisely the same terms. It must not discriminate between rich and poor, weak and strong, but must treat all alike. They must not be used to create and maintain monopolies, and increase the tendency toward the accumulation of great fortunes in few hands. That they have done so contrary to law is one of the chief sources of complaint against them made by the public. The Standard Oil monopoly is the creation of the railroads chiefly. It has gained its ascendency over its competitors by means of concessions from the railroads denied to smaller shippers, and at last by the same means gained ascendency over the railroads themselves. On a very large part of its business its profits consist solely of the difference of freight rates in its favor, and against its competitors. Public policy demands that every person desiring to do a legitimate and honest business shall have the rights and liberties secured by the provisions of magna charta, all "the freedoms," as Lord Coke says, "that the subjects of England have," among which he specifies the right of every subject to pursue any trade or business. "Generally," he says, "all monopolies are against this great charter, because they are against the liberty and freedom of the subject and against the law of the land." It has been the boast of our constitutional lawyers, and esteemed one of the privileges of our birthright that we have inherited all the liberties secured to Englishmen by these great statutes. In asserting these rights "to pursue any trade or business," and in that pursuit to enjoy common facilities with others thus engaged, people here, as in England, are only asserting their right to "such franchises and freedoms and free customs as belong to them by their birthright," and the courts are bound to grant them all needed and reasonable protection.

A significant sign of the times that is steadily making itself more prominent, and that is giving to machine politicians no end of consuming anxiety, is exhibited in the two paragraphs here appended. The first is from the New York *Post:*

There are evidences in New York and Pennsylvania of a powerful republican sentiment in favor of independent and representative presidential delegations, showing that the masses of the party realize, if the leaders do not, that the main hope of a republican victory next November lies in the choice of a ticket which, both by its methods of selection and the character of its candidate, will command the support of all classes of republican voters.

And this is from the New York *Tribune:*

The independent voter—there are a good many of him, and the number is fast increasing. He is to be found in both parties, more particularly and numerously in the republican. He is certain to attend the republican national convention, and make his power felt there, just as he was present and potent four years ago at Chicago.

THE BUTTER QUESTION.

While people who adhere to the old-fashioned notion that butter must be a product of milk, and while they are talking about how to secure good cows and what methods are best for treating milk and making and marketing butter, there are others who take a shorter way to the main result. Dairymen are likely to find themselves left to the practice of an obsolete art and to the discussion of a "barren deality" by enterprising "manufacturers."

"Butterine" is now the thing. The word strikes the mind as a nasty one, and tends on the whole to produce the conviction that the romantic young lady, Miss Julia Capulet, was in error when she expressed the opinion that there wasn't much in a name anyhow. What is really startling is the report from the dairy markets during the past six months which proves that nearly all the "choice creamery butter" sold on the boards of trade of New York and Chicago, is purchased by manufacturers of butterine. So far as is possible the butter products of private dairies are also being taken by this same class of buyers. What do they do with it? They use it as an ingredient to impart the real butter flavor to their lard mixtures thus ranking an article good enough and cheap enough to drive creamery and dairy butter out of the market. Their scheme for preventing the sale of real butter to consumers works two ways: They offer their butterine so cheaply that butter cannot compete with it; then they step in and bid more for real butter than the consumer will pay, and thus encourage the creamerymen and dairymen to sell to them all that they produce. It can only be a matter of time, then, when butterine makers will buy all the butter, and when the people will be compelled to take butterine or nothing.

The growth of the butterine trade at the expense of dealings in honest butter, is well indicated in the export figures here quoted: In October last the imitation butter exports aggregated 4,130,805 pounds, valued at $516,655; the real butter exports amounted to 2,958,733 pounds, valued at $572,477. The bogus butter makers in that month thus captured about one-half of all the foreign trade in their line. For the ten months which ended with October, according to the "butter editor" of the New York *World*, the imitation butter exports in various forms aggregated 33,000,000 pounds, valued at $4,300,000; the exports of real butter in the same period amounted to less than 19,300,000 pounds, and were valued at $3,414,290. The exports of genuine butter therefore were less than the exports of bogus butter by 40 per cent. in quantity and 20 per cent. in value.

In the foreign trade, then, the upper hand has already been clearly gained by the makers of bogus butter. According to the present rate of progress it is a matter of only a little time when they will lead also, in the extent of their domestic sales. The query, "What are you going to do about it?" calls out no answer. The factorymen and dairymen are frank to say that so long as butterine-makers pay more for their goods than regular dealers who buy for consumers, they are bound to sell to the butterine factories. And no one can blame them for that.

This is the present status, or is rapidly becoming the status, of the butter business in our eastern states. How long will it be till the march of "improvement" reaches us of the northwest? Evidently there are factors in our butter problem not as yet considered here. If eastern experience is to go for anything the manufacture of butterine is our destiny, that is clear; though we haven't got further as yet than cows, crocks, churns, the care of milk and cream, the working of butter, and the paltry old fashions in general.

RELIGIOUS EXCLUSIVENESS.

Civilization is the history of slow moving progress. Man is a growth, of slow development. The man of to-day did not jump into the arena of life like Minerva, full armed for battle. He grew from custom, from thought [illegible] each having a necessary connection till now he stands in the [illegible] of the present day. What man does to-day, the customs he observes, can be traced back to the savage days when he fought with his fist and nails for his acorns and caves. In the olden times the gods were regarded as the special property of those who worshiped them. The ancient gods were localized—belonging to a tribe, or particular section of the country. When a member of a tribe went to another, or was captured, or when intermarriages became the custom, those who were subjected to these changes of habitation were compelled to adopt the gods of their new home or tribe. As Prof. Bixby says, "the idea that *all* lands might be under the care of one God, and the people of different nations might be of one religion, was a conception slow in arising." The promise of Ruth to Naomi, "Thy people shall be my people and thy God my God," grew out of the necessity of the situation we have pointed out, that one marrying must adopt the gods of the tribe into which the marriage took place. The books of the old testament indicate that the ancient Jews recognized the fact that other gods existed, but that their own gods were for a special people; that they were jealous of outsiders; that their favors were privileges of a chosen people, and that the gods would not tolerate the rash cheapening of these favors by foreign interference. This kept tribes distinct and assisted integration of nations. In a large measure this old religious idea, however modified, has not died out. The Jews rarely marry out of their own creed. The Catholic church is opposed to it. In a recent pastoral letter issued by the Catholic bishops sitting in council in New York, marriage with Protestants is significantly condemned, as is also going to the public school. Now why is this? Does the old savage instinct remain that each sect of the church has a different god, from him who rules over all? Unconsciously the old hereditary belief manifests itself. Indirectly every sect thinks it is more right than its neighbor. No one says so, but every Protestant says that the Lord cares more for his church than for the Catholic, and conversely the Catholic asserts that he has the only true church and therefore must be specially favored by God. This is the old notion of a tribal god. Hence as each religious sect inter-marries, one or the other of the contracting parties must go to a special church in order to enjoy the favor of special blessings. It is true that no one directly asserts, save the Catholic, that he has the absolutely true church, but he believes it all the same. He rather pities any one who marries out of his flock unless the stray one is brought into the fold. Protestants have this feeling of exclusiveness, but it is not so aggressive or decided. Down in the bottom of every one's heart is a secret feeling of self-complaisance that the Lord has a special feeling for a certain church, and like the Jewish conception of Jehovah, is jealous of any foreigners asking protection or favor. For this reason, at bottom, the church loves marriages within its own pale. "Thy God shall be my God," has the same meaning to-day it had in Naomi's time, only modified by the circumstances of our advancement.

The Washington *Republican* says: "The election of John J. O'Brien as president of the new republican county committee of New York by the pronounced vote of 163 to 44 is proof that reconstruction has not impaired the virility of the party organization." John J. O'Brien is Johnny O'Brien, one of the president's old friends and political strikers, and the *Republican's* assertion "that reconstruction has not impaired the virility of the party organization" is a gentle way of saying that the old New York machine is still in good working order. It is the same process, the *Evening Post* says, that the republican party went through in 1880 with John F. Smyth. His friends thought that he was just the man to lead the republicans of the state in that year, and he agreed with his friends, and took the place, in spite of the protests and warnings of the independents. We know what followed, but Johnny O'Brien and his friends have not profited by it. This happens really to be the very year of all years when Johnny, Bob, Charley, and Bill ought to betake themselves to the background, and stay there till after the presidential election. Their "work" will do the party no good, and may do great mischief. Some other year, say, next year these gentlemen may perhaps show themselves again, but this year is not a year for fooling.

The Kansas City *Times* sees in the call for a national convention of prohibitionists at Pittsburg, on the 21st of May, the knell of the republican party, and thinks that the nomination of a prohibition candidate for president is quite likely to give one half of the northern states to the democracy. The prohibitionists have been somewhat inclined to "kill the goose that laid the golden egg" for them, but they have usually confined such efforts to local and state elections. In presidential elections they have sustained the regular party candidates. In 1872, the temperance candidate, James Black, received only 5608 votes; in 1876, Green Clay Smith, the prohibition candidate, received 9522 votes, and in 1880, Neal Dow, prohibitionist, received 10,305 votes in seventeen states, Ohio giving him 2616, the largest number of any, while Maine, his own state, gave him only 93. It is not likely that the prohibitionists will poll a large enough vote in any state this year to affect the general result.

Those who saw General Grant here last fall in the enjoyment of such good health, are surprised as well as pained to hear that he has been so seriously affected by the injury he recently received by a fall upon his hip, and will hope that this is not an indication that his general health is failing. He will be 62 in April, or just the age of General Jackson when he was inaugurated president the first time. The opinion is attributed to General Grant that "we need a candidate who fully represents the progressive and aggressive spirit of our institutions, and I hope such a selection will be made at Chicago." He thinks Logan the most available man and eulogizes his integrity and his courage as a soldier and statesman. He also regards Edmunds as a man who will fill the office with great ability.

The democracy of Ohio has not the courage to affront the respectable sentiment of the state by repealing the Scott liquor law, but it seeks to impair the efficacy of that law by slyly nibbling away its provisions. The lower house of the legislature, for example, has voted to repeal that portion of the Scott bill which gives to incorporated villages the option of permitting or prohibiting the sale of intoxicating liquors. Local option that permits the sale of whisky is according to democratic logic, an eminently wise rule; but local option that prohibits whisky sales is abominable. By the time the amendments are all in, the present efficient and admirable Scott license law will be a good deal like the gun that was model, except that it lacked a lock and a stock and a barrel.

Insanity is pleaded as a defense for Murray, the murderer, and it is alleged that he is insane because, in talking, he never could stick to one subject. Is not this rather a proof of sanity? The worst of all cranks are those who have one hobby and harp on it exclusively.

NEWS OF THE NORTHWEST.

Washington Territory.

Seattle wants an ordinance establishing 5 c limits.

Montesano is having trouble with its city government.

Washington territory women will have to pay a poll tax.

The total official apportionment of school funds for Pacific county amounts to $2078 77.

The Olympia land office has done as much business during the past year as all the other offices in the territory combined.

James Miller of Chehalis has returned from a trip to Victoria where he bought a large timber tract with a view of starting a logging camp.

It is thought that a sawmill will be built at Woodard's landing, Pacific county, this spring. It is Captain S. C. Mitchell will start a shipyard there.

Several men of capital are now looking to the Chehalis country for investment. New [illegible] to that [illegible] and a very [illegible] towns are Cosmopolis and Nisklah.

The county commissioners of Chehalis county have let the contract for bridging the Satsop river to Messrs. Miller & Son, of Portland, Oregon, the bridge to be completed in ninety days, and the amount to be paid is $7,500.

Ilwaco is growing and boasts of three general stores, postoffice, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s express, lumber yard, feed store, two hotels, blacksmith shop, shoe store, two saloons, meat market, church, cannery, and a large steamboat wharf costing $10,000.

There remains no longer any doubt that Stone, who shot Hopkins on the 30th of November last, has made his escape from Snohomish and the search in that direction is said to be abandoned. Stone is the first man who has escaped the vigilance of the people of King county.

During Saturday night and Sunday morning a blinding snowstorm prevailed throughout Walla Walla valley. By measurements taken in different parts of the city where the snow had not drifted, it was found to be eighteen inches deep. This is an unusual fall of snow for this country.

Recently a meeting was held at Seattle for the purpose of taking preliminary steps toward the organization of a regular fire department. A committee of five was finally appointed, including representatives from all the companies, to wait upon the city council with a petition asking that an ordinance be passed creating a fire department for the city of Seattle, and providing for the election of a chief engineer and subordinates.

Montana.

Bullion shipments from Butte for the week ending February 2 aggregated $7750.

Five hundred and fifty million dollars have been taken out of the various mines on the Comstock lode.

The latest mineral discovery in Montana is a quicksilver mine near Livingston, in Bridger gulch.

The snow shed at the Iron Ridge tunnel has caved in by the heavy weight of snow, thus causing a delay of trains.

The heaviest car-load of hides ever shipped from Miles City went east a few days ago. The lot weighed nearly 5810 pounds.

The Northern Pacific is now moving large quantities of ore and bullion from the Montana mines. It in one day turned over to its eastern connections seventeen carloads of bullion.

A First National bank has been organized at Dillon, with Howard Sebree as president and B. F. White as cashier. The institution will begin business under the new name in about thirty days.

The United States is soon to build a military road over the mountains between Forts Maginnis and Assinaboine. It is about fifty miles from Maginnis to Clagett and fifty from there to Assinaboine, by way of Eagle creek and over the Bear's Paw and down Beaver creek.

Butte *Miner*, February 8: One hundred and eighty passengers were on the north bound train yesterday for the Cœur d'Alene. A large number leaves Butte this morning for the same destination. They will all be back before the daisies wither.

Reports from the different ranges in Beaverhead county of the condition of stock are very favorable. Cattle and horses are doing finely. Sheep getting along well, and no loss is reported except in a few instances where the sheep piled up, which resulted in the smothering of twenty-five or thirty head.

Articles of incorporation of the Equitable Mining Company, of Marshalltown, Marshall county, Iowa, have been filed in the office of the secretary of the territory. Capital stock, 100,000 shares of $10 each. The purpose of the company is to work quartz mines in the Boulder district.

Considerable ground in the vicinity of Bridger creek, a few miles from Bozeman, was recently staked off and located under the United States mineral laws, under the impression that it contains valuable deposits of fire clay and silica. Parties who claim to have had considerable experience in the east with both substances are the locators.

British Columbia.

It is stated that the means employed in raising the sunken collier, Umatilla, now resting on the bottom of Esquimalt harbor, will be as follows: About twelve channels will be tunneled beneath the ship. Through these channels chains will be passed and the ends made fast to tow ships or barks, anchored at low water on each side of the submerged steamer. It is believed that by this method the vessel will be raised off the bed of the harbor at high tide, when she will be lowered into shallow water, and at the next low tide the process will be repeated until the hull is above water, when she will be pumped out, beached and temporarily repaired before going to San Francisco, where she will go on the dry dock.

Says a Victoria exchange: Within the past few days the farmers and Indians of Saanich, B. C., have picked up a great many kegs of powder on the beach. Somewhere about 20 kegs have been secured, and much of it is not very much damaged. The kegs bear the mark of the Hamilton Powder Company. It was at first supposed that a fenian craft on the way to bombard Victoria had sunk with all on board, and that the powder only floated ashore. On inquiry, however, it was ascertained that the kegs formed part of the cargo of the scow which sunk in Esquimalt harbor some months ago, and the powder, being unsalable, was taken into the straits and dumped overboard.

Work on the west end of the Canadian Pacific railroad is being rapidly pushed ahead. The Westminster, B. C., *Guardian* says: The progress of the work on this western section is not generally known. All the defects and inequalities on the line between Port Moody and Yale are being removed. The steam shovels are operating night and day, doing famous work with an incredible rapidity. The steel bridge to cross the Fraser at the forty-second mile post, will be on the ground near its ultimate place in the course of a week. The first train load of cattle came down on Wednesday evening. They were placed on the train about a mile below the suspension bridge. As soon as the steel bridge is fixed in its place the shipment of rails for the line above that point will commence, and the operation of laying the track proceed with. The permanent way is graded for a considerable distance above, so that we shall soon have rail communication with Spence's bridge.

SALEM NOTES.

[FROM THE OREGONIAN'S LOCAL CORRESPONDENT.]

SALEM, Feb. 20.

Rev. R. W. Hill will start east in a few days on a business trip.

Henry Hewett, San Francisco, is paying his annual visit to his customers in this city.

The snow is disappearing very rapidly and the river is rising, although fears of unusually high water are in a great measure allayed.

The ladies of the Christian church are making extensive preparations for their musical and literary entertainment on Friday evening next. They are very successful in entertaining their friends.

The Lebanon Savings Mortgage company this morning filed articles of incorporation in the office of the secretary of state, with Jonathan Wasson, A. F. W. Blaine, Joseph Elkins, Joseph Hanch and Joseph Wasson as incorporators. Capital, $30,000.

On Friday afternoon, the 22d Sedgwick post No. 10, G. A. R., will hold a company at 8 o'clock, in honor of the department encampment, which will meet here on Thursday, to which all members of the G. A. R. and all old soldiers and families and their families are cordially invited.

The governor has made the following executive appointments: J. De Lattre, Silverton; Henry E. McGinn, F. V. Holman, H. R. Oatman, A. W. McFeeley, of Portland; W. R. Dodd and [illegible], [illegible], Pendleton, notaries public; [illegible] Portland, [illegible] First [illegible] infantry.

The following are the delegates from the M. P. Sunday school elected to attend the State Temperance Alliance to Portland: W. D. Caldwell, Prof. S. A. Starr, W. R. [illegible], Mrs. Mary R. Goodale, Miss Lottie Hetzler, Miss Mary Adair, Mrs. [illegible], Mrs. Snell, Prof. Thos. Van Scoy, Prof. W. S. Arnold and Dr. C. H. Hall.

Mr. and Mrs. T. [illegible] were the recipients of a pleasant surprise from a number of their friends on Monday evening last, the occasion being the fifteenth anniversary of their marriage. The guests were royally entertained and were so enthusiastic in their wishes that the worthy couple might live to celebrate their diamond wedding.

The sum of $7,646.75 passed through the hands of the treasurer of the Orphans' Home in this city during the year ending December 31, 1883. Of this amount, however, only about $1300 was for the actual running expenses of the institution, the balance being loaned on approved security on deposit. It is a fact that the managers of the Home are classed among our most worthy and energetic women, who take a deep interest in its success.

MEETING NOTICES.

Attention, Washington Guard, Co. A.—[illegible] will assemble at your armory [illegible] at 7:30 full uniform, for inspection. By order of H. COOK, Capt.

For Sud Lodge, A. O. U. W., No. 27.—[illegible] members: You are most respectfully invited to attend your next regular meeting on Friday, Feb. 22. Come. Business of importance. RICHARD MARTIN, Sec. M. W.

St. Patrick's Day.—The different Irish societies of Portland are [illegible] requested to send two delegates to a convention to be held at Cathedral hall, in the city of Portland, Oregon, Thursday, Feb. 21, at 7:30 o'clock P. M. sharp, for the purpose of making suitable arrangements for celebrating St. Patrick's Day. A full attendance is earnestly requested. M. J. CONROY, S. c.

MARRIED.

By Rev. H. K. Hines, on the evening of Feb. 20, at the residence of the bride's father, in this city, Mattie L. Caples, daughter of Hon. J. F. Caples, and Edward L. Matthieu, Esq., son of Hon. F. X. Matthieu, of French Prairie.

In this city, Feb. 20, by Dr. Pinderk, S. Marvin, M. S. Nudelfly and Miss Florence S. Bronson, both of Portland.

At the residence of the bride's father, Mr. Philip Mohr near Nesty, Or., Feb. 17, by J. D. Perdew, J. P., Mr. Walter Noblitt and Miss Lizzie Mohr.

DIED.

At Rochester, New York, on Tuesday, Feb. [illegible], of heart disease, Mr. Wm. L. Lindsey, aged 49 years.

In this city, Feb. 21, [illegible] Wiedemann, aged 2 years and 7 months.

Funeral notice to-morrow.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED—A SITUATION AS SICK NURSE. Apply 167 Morrison st. [illegible]

WANTED—CHRIST [illegible] FURNISHING ROOMS FOR light housekeeping. Address [illegible]

FOR RENT—ONE ROOM WITH BOARD, [illegible] a few day boarders [illegible]

WANTED—DESK ROOM IN AN OFFICE [illegible] [illegible] Address "T," this office.

FOR RENT—FOUR NICE FURNISHED rooms for housekeeping [illegible]

USE HOLBROOK'S ENAMELINE FOR [illegible]

FOR RENT—[illegible] FURNISHED ROOM [illegible]

$150 [illegible] PARTNER WANTED [illegible]

BARBER SHOP FOR SALE—[illegible] SHOP AND [illegible]

NEAT AND PLEASANT FURNISHED [illegible]

[illegible]

NOTICE—WE HAVE APPOINTED [illegible]

WANTED—[illegible]

WANTED—[illegible]

GREAT SACRIFICE! CLOSING MY ASSETS [illegible] in the East, where I [illegible] [illegible]

BOOKS WANTED BY RAUTHOLD [illegible]

LE FIGARO ILLUSTRE.

Winter Number—English Edition.

NUMEROUS FULL-PAGE ILLUSTRATIONS BY M. Avonder, Renuud, [illegible] and others [illegible] published by [illegible] of Wilkie Collins. [illegible] [illegible] C. H. WILSON, First and Oak.

NOTICE—FRESH IMPORTED SWISS CHEAM French and Limburger Cheese, received by express [illegible] [illegible] No. 86 Morrison st. Mrs. M. BAUM.

[illegible] 60 AND 90 DAY NOTES DISCOUNTED, [illegible] HARRISON & HUFFMAN, No. 7 Stark st.

[illegible] ROOMS [illegible]

$1060 [illegible]

FOR SALE—[illegible] SAW MILL [illegible]

[illegible]

ALEINA MASQUERADE.

Costumes can be rented at Washington Hall, Alisky, Feb. 21st and 22d.

M. J. EASTON.

TO LOAN.

$10,000 for short terms, in sums to suit, on approved personal real estate or collateral security. WHITE & KIGGEN, 99 Stark st.

$80 to $50.

Size of Lots 50 by 100 feet. Voigt's first addition to New Tacoma.

[illegible] LEARY & SOLIS, First and [illegible]

Plato's Agency, Dekum Block.

Corner First and Washington—P. O. Box 659.

$4500 [illegible] IN ESTABLISHED [illegible] PLATO'S AGENCY.

$5000 INTEREST IN WELL KNOWN [illegible] PLATO'S AGENCY.

$350 COFFEE HOUSE—CENTRAL; ESTAB[illegible] PLATO'S AGENCY.

WANT—FARMS TO LEASE [illegible] PLATO'S AGENCY.

RENTS COLLECTED FOR ONE DOLLAR PER month. PLATO'S AGENCY.

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT DEPARTMENT. MRS. PLATO.

Hines the Printer [illegible] Portland. LEGAL BLANKS.

OREGON RAILWAY & NAVIGATION CO.

Notice to Shippers.

FREIGHT FOR POINTS SOUTH OF PORTLAND, on the Willamette River, as far as Independence, will be received at Ash st. wharf, commencing Thursday, Feb. [illegible] A. L. STOKES, Ass't Supt of Traffic. J. F. DODGE, Supt. River Division.

SPECIAL AUCTION SALE

TO THE TRADE.

As I received a dispatch from New York to-day to dispose of the balance of the stock that I have been selling the last few days, at any price, I will,

ON FRIDAY, FEB. 22, At one o'clock P. M.,

Hold a General Closing Auction Sale of all the goods on hand, consisting of

Ladies' and Gents' Hosiery,
Handkerchiefs, Beds reads, Towels,
Trunks, Valises, Dress Goods,
Quilts, Blankets, Velvets, Trimmings,
Silks, Laces, etc., etc.

Sale will be held

In Reed's Block, on First st., between First and Second. Sale positive.

T. J. O'CONNOR, Auctioneer.

WANTS.

WANTED—TO RENT A FARM. SEND OFFERS to [illegible] Portland.

WANTED—BY A GENTLEMAN AND WIFE, two or three furnished rooms [illegible] Address P. O. box 701.

WANTED—A COSY COTTAGE, WELL FURNISHED [illegible] Address [illegible] this office.

WANTED—ROOMS AND BOARD IN SOME private family for [illegible] wife and child. Address "M.," Oregonian office.

WANTED—TO RENT HOPS IN THIS COUNTRY [illegible] Address E. KIESLEN, [illegible] Hotel, city.

SMALL HOUSE WANTED, WITH CONVENIENCES, centrally located [illegible] or Eleventh street cars. Address [illegible]

INFORMATION WANTED—ANYONE KNOWING of R. E. Poindexter will confer a great favor on his brother, L. R. Poindexter, by addressing him at Ainsworth, W. T.

LADIES AND GENTS, TO SELL MAGNETIC Electric Shields [illegible] Address [illegible] Portland, Or. P. O. box [illegible]

HELP WANTED.

WANTED—A GIRL TO TAKE CARE OF CHILDREN. Apply [illegible]

WANTED—A GERMAN GIRL FOR GENERAL housework in small family [illegible]

GIRLS WANTED—EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, [illegible]

WANTED—[illegible] first class work [illegible] NITURE, P. O. box [illegible]

WANTED—MEN AND WOMEN TO SELL A [illegible]

GIRLS WISHING EMPLOYMENT, PLEASE call at Mrs. [illegible] Employment Agency [illegible]

CHINESE HOUSE SERVANTS' AGENCY—[illegible] Washington st.

WANTED—EMPLOYMENT.

AN EXPERIENCED STENOGRAPHER DESIRES situation as correspondent and bookkeeper; best references. Address [illegible] this office.

WANTED—BY A MEMBER OF THE G. A. R., [illegible] Address [illegible] Portland.

A COMPETENT BOOKKEEPER AND GENTLEMAN [illegible] experience desires [illegible] Address "ACCOUNTANT," this office.

A GENTLEMAN 37 YEARS OF AGE, WITH EXPERIENCE [illegible] with a first class importing and commission house of New York as cashier, general bookkeeper, French and English correspondent, and [illegible] Portland or any other town of Oregon. A Preference [illegible] Address [illegible] Beaver street, New York.

WANTED—A SET OF BOOKS TO KEEP AFTER wholesale house; references given. Address [illegible]

AGENTS WANTED.

AGENTS WANTED—TO TRAVEL. WAGES from $5 to $20 per day; no experience required. Call at 82½ Morrison st., from 11 A. M. to 1 P. M.

AGENTS WANTED IN EVERY TOWN AND county on the coast, to sell three new books, just published [illegible] Address A. ROMAN, 126 Sutter st., San Francisco, Cal.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—ACTIVE, WIDE-awake, smart men and women to canvass for our rapid selling books. Call this [illegible] A. L. BANCROFT & CO., San Francisco, Cal.

A MERICAN HOME AND FARM CYCLOPEDIA. Most useful and best selling book [illegible] Agents wanted at once. Address J. K. GILL & CO., Portland.

Mother Goose Entertainment!

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF

TRINITY CHURCH GUILD.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

MONDAY AND TUESDAY EVENINGS, Feb. 25th and 26th, '84.

MOTHER GOOSE, TOM TUCKER, JACK HORNER, JACK AND JILL,

Personated by Seventy Ladies, Gentlemen and Children!

PANTOMIMES, TABLEAUX, SONGS, RHYMES, etc.,

[illegible]

MOTHER GOOSE PROCESSION.

Tuesday Evening, Change of Programme, with New Tableaux and the Farce of

BOX AND COX!

CLOSING WITH THE

Mother Goose Procession

FULL ORCHESTRA, under direction of W. H. KINROSS.

[illegible]

MECHANICS' PAVILION.

FRIDAY EVENING, FEB. 22d, 1884.

GRAND

ATHLETIC TOURNAMENT!

Under the auspices of the

PORTLAND ATHLETIC CLUB.

PROGRAMME:

Pyramids, Running High Jump, Horizontal Bar, 440 Yards Race, High Kicking, Hurdle Race, Potato Race, Pole-vault Leap, Half-Mile Race, Sack Race, Masked. Pole Jumping, Sparring, Mile Race, Wrestling, Tug of War.

Competitors:

A. H. Donaldson,	T. N. Dunbar,	C. F. Smith,
H. Spring,	F. Butler,	D. Campbell,
W. Spring,	J. Mandon,	F. Smith,
F. Lake,	J. S. Dunbar,	J. Smith.

A Full Band of Music in Attendance.

Admission [illegible] Doors open at 7; performance commences at 8 sharp.

FURNITURE and BEDDING.

SOFA BEDS.
BED LOUNGES
SINGLE LOUNGES,
PARLOR SUITS,
EXTENSION TABLES, ETC.,

At the Very Lowest Prices, Wholesale and Retail.

EUGENE HOEY,

No. 251 First St.,

Between Main and Madison Sts.

REMOVAL.

[illegible] & CO., Wholesale Liquor Dealers, have removed to No. 30 Front street, one door south of WADHAMS & ELLIOTT, between Pine and Ash.

New York Jewelry Mfg. Co.,

Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Jewelry, Watches, Diamonds

AND NOVELTIES

No. 107 First St., Portland, Or.

PIONEER CANDY FACTORY,

Established 1860.

ED. BERNHEIM & CO.,

Manufacturing Confectioners,

Dealers in Candies, Nuts and Confectioners' Supplies.

84 First st., Portland, Or. P. O. Box 168.

1851. 1883.

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in all kinds of

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS,

Frames, Mouldings, Brackets, etc.

SEASONED FINISHING LUMBER

Constantly on Hand.

State Building Stairs, Stair Railing, Balusters, Newel Posts, plans and figures [illegible]

IMPORTER OF ALL KINDS OF

WINDOW AND PLATE GLASS.

Orders from the Country will receive Prompt and Careful Attention. Send for Circulars.

SALESROOM, COR. THIRD and D. Factory at Weidler's Mill, Portland, Oregon

Enclose 10 cents and the address of an eastern friend to this office, for the statistical OREGONIAN. The best medium to circulate in the east.

TO LET—ROOMS.

TO RENT—FURNISHED ROOMS WITH OR without [illegible]

FOR RENT—TWO FINELY FURNISHED [illegible]

FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH USE OF KITCHEN, if desired [illegible] Front st.

TO RENT—A NICE FURNISHED ROOM IN A private family [illegible]

FOR RENT—IN A PRIVATE FAMILY A DESIRABLE furnished front room [illegible] Address "O. L. J.," this office.

TO RENT—NICELY FURNISHED AND HEATED [illegible] corner Fourth [illegible]

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH GAS, [illegible]

TO LET—NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS, WITH [illegible]

FURNISHED AND UNFURNISHED ROOMS, [illegible]

TO RENT—NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS, IN [illegible]

THE PORTLAND LODGING HOUSE [illegible]

PLEASANT FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT, [illegible] Morrison [illegible]

THE CORDOVA [illegible] ROOMS NICELY FURNISHED [illegible]

ROOMS TO LET—ELEGANTLY FURNISHED, [illegible]

TO LET—HOUSES AND STORES.

FOR RENT—[illegible]

TO SUBLET—[illegible]

FOR RENT.

FOR RENT—AT THE NEW MARKET THEATER, [illegible] apply to WALTER KEYES, [illegible] Front street.

ROOMS AND BOARD.

TO RENT—TWO ROOMS, WITH OR without board [illegible]

FURNISHED ROOMS WITH FIRST CLASS board [illegible]

ASTROLOGY.

FORTUNE TELLER REMOVED FROM [illegible] bet. Taylor and Salmon.

SCIENTIFIC ASTROLOGY.

PROF. [illegible] FIRST ST. REQUIRES hour of birth [illegible]

DISSOLUTION NOTICES.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between L. Zimmerman and L. Meyer, under the firm name of Zimmerman & Meyer, and doing business [illegible] in the city of Portland, is hereby dissolved by mutual consent, it is agreed [illegible] that said L. Zimmerman shall continue said business, collect all bills, debts and demands due or payable to said firm, and shall liquidate and discharge all liabilities thereof.

L. ZIMMERMAN,
L. MEYER.

Portland, Or., February 16, 1884.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION. MERRILL & Coulter, lumber manufacturers and builders, have this day dissolved by mutual consent, J. T. Merrill continuing the business, paying all bills and collecting all debts of the firm. [illegible] MERRILL. [illegible] COULTER.

LOST

$20 REWARD—LOST ON OR ABOUT FEB. [illegible]

$150 REWARD—I WILL PAY THE ABOVE [illegible] SAM DOUCK.

Ship Your Freight for the

COEUR D'ALENE MINES

IN CARE OF

TAYLOR, SHARKEY & CO.,

Forwarding, Commission and Storage Merchants,

Spokane Falls, W. T.

The Only Route Now Open for Freighting Into the Mines.

[illegible]

HOSE CARTS,
HOOK AND LADDER TRUCKS,
HOSE CLAMPS,

MANUFACTURED BY D. D. HAYES

[illegible]

GUARANTEED WITH ALL WORK.

Sole Agency for the Pacific Coast of

LA FRANCE STEAM FIRE ENGINE.

ADDRESS

Portland Office, Room 24 Union Block.

Factory [illegible]

CATARRH!

Those suffering from this disease and wishing to be

CURED

Can obtain immediate relief and a permanent cure by the use of [illegible]

Hours from 9 to 12 and from 2 to 7.

A. SECORD, Clarendon Hotel

HOMES HOMES HOMES!

For Sale, Lots, Blocks and small tracts, by the Southern Portland Association in their Addition on the Macadam road. Terms easy; payable in installments to suit purchasers. IRA B. STURGES, Secretary South Portland Association, Room 3 No. 1855 First street.

Portland Box Factory.

G. W. BATES,

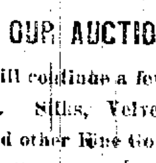
(SUCCESSOR TO JOHN HARLOW & CO.)

Manufacturer and Dealer in BOXES.

Boxes of all kinds and sizes constantly on hand and made to order. All orders promptly filled.

Factory, Weidler's Saw Mill.

Office, 5 Washington St. Third floor.



Hurrah, Hurrah, Hurrah

FOR THE

KICKER

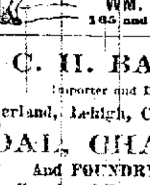
Every first-class dealer sells them.

Try Them and you will Always Buy Them

OUR AUCTION SALE

Will continue a few days longer. Silks, Velvets, Plushes and other Fine Goods sold, regardless of cost.

LEWIS & STRAUSS.



HEADQUARTERS

FOR

VALENTINES,

MASKS,

Gold and Silver Spangles, Stars, Bells, Fringes.

ICE and ROLLER SKATES.

WM. BECK & SON,

165 and 167 Second Street.

C. H. BACON.

Importer and Dealer in

Cumberland, Lehigh, Cannel & Domestic

COAL, CHARCOAL

And FOUNDRY COKE.

Office—Fourth and E sts. Yard—E st., bet. Fourth and Fifth. Telephone No. 251. Portland Or.

FEED! We have been appointed agents for the sale of feed for the

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,
OREGON CITY FLOURING MILLS CO.,
PORTLAND FLOURING MILLS CO.

In quantity to Dealers a specialty.

EVERDING & FARRELL, Portland, Or.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—THE BEST PAYING LODGING house [illegible]

LUMBER FOR SALE AT REDUCED RATES; bankrupt stock; must be sold [illegible]

$3000 WILL BUY RESIDENCE [illegible] rooms, full lot [illegible]

FOR SALE—SECOND-HAND CONDITION upright boiler [illegible] engine. Inquire at [illegible] MAN & WOLFE, Third and [illegible]

FOR SALE—A FIRST-CLASS MILLINERY [illegible] MRS. S. J. [illegible], Dayton, W. T.

FOR SALE—REAL ESTATE.

FOR SALE—A FARM OF [illegible] ACRES, [illegible] of which is under cultivation; situated in Yamhill [illegible] Apply at cor. Sixth and Lincoln [illegible]

SPECIAL NOTICES.

GEM COOK STOVE. THE CHINESE RESTAURANT, [illegible] between Second and Third [illegible]

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS—SEALED PROPOSALS will be received [illegible] National Bank [illegible]

MRS. AND MISS [illegible] PROFESSIONAL nurses [illegible]

FILES—[illegible] WM. CHURCH, [illegible]

THIRD CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH [illegible]

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS OF THE CITY of East Portland [illegible] Assessment Roll of the City of East Portland for the year [illegible] [illegible] Treasurer. East Portland, Feb. 15, 1884.

CAUTION—THIS IS TO NOTIFY ALL PERSONS [illegible] CHAS. W. SHIVELY [illegible]

AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL, FRONT AND Jefferson. Best family house in the world. [illegible] WALTER KEYES, Proprietor.

THE NATIONAL LIBERAL LEAGUE OF PORTLAND, Oregon, holds regular meetings every Sunday at Norcross' Hall, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon [illegible] Admission free.

BUSINESS SPECIALS.

CAMPI'S RESTAURANT, 89 FIRST ST. PRIVATE rooms for ladies. Regular French Dinner 50c. [illegible]

PRIVATE INSTRUCTION IN SHORT HAND given by an experienced stenographer on reasonable terms. Address "Instructor," Oregonian office.

J. TORRENCE TATE, D. D. S., LATE OF JERSEY City, has opened a dental office in the Labbe block, cor. Second and Washington sts.

ASSAY OFFICE AND LABORATORY—M. S. WARRIRAFTIG & CO., No. 63 First street.

J. H. FISK, ASSAYER, NO. 7 STARK STREET, [illegible] Portland, Or.

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

C. E. GEISLER, M. D., SURGEON AND HOMEOPATHIC Physician. Surgery and diseases of women and children specialty. First National bank building.

DR. PILKINGTON, ORTHOPEDIC SURGEON and Physician. Office: Dekum's building, room [illegible] First and Washington sts.

DR. J. CANE HAS REMOVED TO HIS NEW office, rooms 12, 13 and 14, Labbe's building, corner [illegible] Washington streets.

DR. HARRY LANE HAS MOVED HIS OFFICE [illegible] First and Morrison Sts. [illegible]

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

D. P. KENNEDY,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

Room 5, Dekum's Building.

[illegible]

CHINESE FIRMS.

WAH HING & CO., NO. [illegible] WASHINGTON ST. [illegible]

CHUNG LUN & CO., IMPORTING AND SHIRT making [illegible]

DOW [illegible] & CO., NO. [illegible] SECOND ST. [illegible]

[illegible]

Ho! for Coeur d'Alene Mines!

THE

Spokane Falls and Coeur d'Alene Transportation Company

IS NOW RUNNING A

DAILY LINE OF STAGES

[illegible]

The Cheapest, Quickest and Most Accessible Route to the Mines is via Spokane Falls.

[illegible]

IMPORTANT NOTICE

TO THE CIGAR TRADE.

WILZINSKI BROS. & CO.,

Have the Largest and Best Assorted Stock of

CIGARS

EVER BROUGHT TO PORTLAND, AND SELL

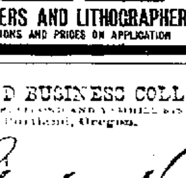
At San Francisco Factory Prices.

CALL AND SEE THEM.

145 Front Street.

A. ANDERSON & CO.

108 FRONT ST. PORTLAND, OR.



PRINTERS AND LITHOGRAPHERS

DESIGNS AND PRICES ON APPLICATION

PORTLAND BUSINESS COLLEGE,

[illegible] Portland, Oregon.

Students

Admitted at any time.

Circulars giving information of course of study, free. Address A. P. ARMSTRONG, Lock Box 104.

F. H. PAGE,

Commission Merchant,

Fruit, Feed, Produce & Provisions.

STORAGE.

120 Front St., cor. Washington, Portland. Warehouse, Central Dock.

DANDELION TONIC

DELICIOUS FLAVOR.
APPETIZER.
CURES DYSPEPSIA.
CURES MALARIA.
TRY A BOTTLE.
200 First street.

MATZOS! MATZOS!

THE OREGON STEAM BAKERY IS AGAIN [illegible] to furnish Matzos for Passover. Orders from the country are respectfully solicited. LIEBE & [illegible] M. WERTHEIMER, J. E. FRIEDMAN, Superintendents.

For School Clerk.

I HEREBY ANNOUNCE MYSELF A CANDIDATE for School Clerk of District No. 1 [illegible] [illegible] STEVENS.

NOTICE TO WATER CONSUMERS.

IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE CONTINUED [illegible] PORTLAND WATER CO.

COEUR D'ALENE.

NEW MAP OF COEUR D'ALENE MINES, [illegible] [illegible] Address F. L. MULLER & CO., Proprietors, Land Office N. P. R. R., Portland, Or.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S. L. N. GILMAN. [illegible]

GILMAN & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 42 First st., bet. Pine and Ash.

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, [illegible] General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle [illegible] REGULAR SALE DAYS [illegible] Fridays at 10 o'clock A. M.

REGULAR AUCTION SALE

OF

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

We will sell at our salesroom, No. 42 First [illegible]

FRIDAY, FEB. 22, 1884,

At 10 o'clock A. M.

A Large and Varied Line of Household Furniture,

To be disposed of without any reserve on account of departure.

N. B.—This sale affords an excellent opportunity [illegible]

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

T. J. O'CONNOR,

Auctioneer & Commission Merchant,

First and Pine.

Monday and Thursday, Furniture & [illegible] Wednesday, Real Estate Sale. Saturday, Tattersalls Sale.

AUCTIONEER AND APPRAISER.

S. FRIEDMAN, AUCTIONEER & APPRAISER, [illegible] Household Goods and General [illegible] Address 111 Front street, [illegible]

ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS.

H. W. & T. H. OGILBE,

CIVIL ENGINEERS AND DRAUGHTSMEN,

Special Attention given to City Work.

Office, Room 2, Ainsworth Block, Third and [illegible]

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

BACON & GOWEN, GENERAL COMMISSION Merchants and produce dealers, 120 Front st.

ALLEN & LEWIS, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING Merchants, Front and D sts., Portland.

MILLER & WEST, (J. C. MILLER, WHOLESALE [illegible]) [illegible] Front st., between Washington and [illegible]

S. GOLDMAN & CO., COMMISSION & PRODUCE merchants, 122 Front street, Portland, Or.

TAYLOR, YOUNG & CO., SHIP BROKERS, Commission Merchants; agents [illegible] Front street, corner Ash.

ABRAHAM, HIRSTEL & CO., COMMISSION merchants, 2 and 4 N. Front st., Portland.

G. COHN & BRO., 170 FRONT STREET, [illegible] and country produce a specialty.

GIBSON, CHURCH & CO., SHIPPING & Commission Merchants; specialties [illegible] grain bags, etc., N. W. cor. Front and [illegible], Portland, Or.

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

ABRAHAM, HIRSTEL & CO., WHOLESALE grocers, 2 and 4 N. Front street, Portland.

ALLEN & LEWIS, WHOLESALE GROCERS, corner N. Front and D sts., Portland, Or.

CORBITT & MACLEAY, WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, [illegible] street, Portland.

MCCRAKEN & MASON, WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, [illegible] Front street, Portland.

WADHAMS & ELLIOTT, WHOLESALE Grocers, Forwarding and Commission Merchants, Nos. 47 and 49 Front street, Portland, Or.

GUNPOWDER.

CHAS. H. DODD & CO., AGENTS CAL. POWDER Works, Front, First and Vine sts., Portland.

MILL AND FARM MACHINERY.

FRANK BROTHERS' IMPLEMENT CO., [illegible] Leading dealer in farm and mill machinery [illegible] Portland, Or.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., WHOLESALE [illegible] machinery and dealers in agricultural [illegible] farm and spring wagons, buggies, [illegible] and stationary engines, saw [illegible] general mill machinery a specialty; rubber and [illegible] belting.

H. [illegible] & CO., NO. 3 N. FRONT [illegible] importers and dealers in [illegible]

CHAS. H. DODD & CO., SOLE AGENTS [illegible] Moline and [illegible] Wagons; Front, First [illegible]

JOHNSMAN & MAN [illegible] MAKERS OF [illegible] Front st., [illegible]

JOS. WAGNER & CO. [illegible] mill [illegible]

MACHINISTS.

TRENKMAN & WOLFF, MACHINISTS, [illegible]

SIGN PAINTERS.

CHAS. E. BURRELL, SIGN PAINTING, [illegible]

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

WILZINSKI BROS. & CO., WHOLESALE [illegible] 145 Front street, [illegible] San Francisco [illegible]

LEATHER AND FINDINGS.

B[illegible] & CHENEY, 106 FRONT ST., [illegible] Stark streets; leather [illegible] Belting [illegible]

WHOLESALE BOOTS AND SHOES.

GEORGE L. [illegible] & CO., WHOLESALE boots and shoes, No. 65 Front st., Portland.

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

THOMPSON, DEHART & CO., HARDWARE, Iron and Steel, Carriage and Wagon Hardware and Blacksmiths' Coal, corner Front and [illegible] streets, Portland, Oregon.

CHAS. H. DODD & CO., IMPORTERS AND [illegible] Front, First and Vine streets, Portland.

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS.

MELLIS BROS. & CO., FANCY DRY GOODS and millinery. No. 79 Front st.

SHOW CASES.

DIXON, BERNSTEIN & CO., MANUFACTURERS, [illegible] Portland. Country orders [illegible]

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

ST. LOUIS HOTEL

205 and 207 FIRST ST.,

BET. TAYLOR AND SALMON, PORTLAND.

Most Popular Dollar-a-Day House

IN THE CITY.

Single Meals 25c. Lodging [illegible]

[illegible] & GREEN, [illegible]

BOLTON HOUSE RESTAURANT,

Alder st., near Fourth.

UPON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.

Dinner at noon.

[illegible] SOL. [illegible]

[illegible] & [illegible]

151 THIRD ST.,

BETWEEN ALDER AND MORRISON.

Importers and Dealers in

BUILDERS and SHELF

HARDWARE

Established 1851.

Hodge, Davis & Co.,

Importing

Wholesale Druggists

Agents for Leading Proprietary Medicines, Food Extracts, [illegible]

Nos. 92 and 94 Front St.,

Cor. Stark

Portland, Oregon.

CALCUTTA GRAIN BAGS

STANDARD 22x36,

On Spot and Future Delivery.

FOR SALE BY

BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.

Corner First and A Sts.

NOTICE.

We have this day appointed Messrs. HEALY & CO., Portland, sole agents for the sale of our BUTTER, which we have [illegible] from them [illegible] every day, except Sunday.

HEILMANN & TAKABERRY,

MANAGERS OF

REEDVILLE CREAMERY,

Feb. 17, 1884. REEDVILLE.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

ION AND COMMISSION.

GILMAN & CO., C. M. STEVENS ... ERS & COMMISSION MERCHANT. First st., bet. Pine and Ash. SALES OF REAL ESTATE, FURNI... neral Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, &... REGULAR SALE DAYS—Tuesdays ... 10 o'clock A. M.

LAR AUCTION SALE OF ...EHOLD FURNITURE

...t our salesroom, No. 42 First street

FRIDAY, FEB. 22, 1884, At 10 o'clock A. M.

...and Varied Line of Household Furniture,

...sed of without any reserve, on account of departure.

...sale affords a excellent opportunity ...

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

T. J. O'CONNOR, ...eer & Commission Merchant

First and Pine. ...d Thursday. Furniture & Mds. ...Real Estate Sale. ...Tattersalls Sale.

IONEER AND APPRAISER.

...MAN, AUCTIONEER & APPRAISER ...r country, will buy and sell Real Estate, ... Household Goods and General Stock ... Address 141 First street. Portland ... Miller & West.

HITECTS AND ENGINEERS.

...H. W. & T. M. OGILBEE, ...NGINEERS AND DRAUGHTSMEN ... Attention given to City Work. ...m 2, Ainsworth Block, Third and Oak.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

... & OWEN, GENERAL COMMISSION ...ants and produce dealers, 130 Front st.

... & LEWIS, COMMISSION AND ... Merchants, Front and D Sts., Portland, Or.

... & WEST—(J. C. MILLER, W. H. WEST) ...ission merchants in general and dairy produce ...ront st., between Washington and Stark.

...MAN & CO., COMMISSION & PRODUCE ...ants, 123 Front street, Portland, Or.

..., YOUNG & CO., SHIP BROKERS ...ission merchants; agents for Caldera ... Fish; 24 Front street, corner Ash.

...AM, HIRSTEL & CO., COMMISSION ...ants, 2 and 4 N. Front street, Portland, Or.

...N & BRO., 120 FRONT STREET, ...ountry produce a specialty.

... CHURCH & CO., SHIPPING ...ssion Merchants; specialties Wheat, ... in bags, etc., N. W. cor Front and Ash.

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

...AM, HIRSTEL & CO., WHOLESALE ... 2 and 4 N. Front street, Portland, Or.

... & LEWIS, WHOLESALE GROCERS ... N. Front and D sts. Portland, Or.

...T & MACLEAY, WHOLESALE ...nd Commission Merchants, 64 and 66 ...tland.

...EEN & MASON, WHOLESALE ...and Commission Merchants, 80 to ... Portland.

...AMS & ELLIOTT, WHOLESALE ... Forwarding and Commission Merchants ... Front street, Portland, Or.

GUNPOWDER.

... LODD & CO., AGENTS CAL. POWDER ...s, Front, First and Vine sts., Portland.

..., AND FARM MACHINERY

...BROTHERS—IMPLEMENT COMPANY ...er and dealer in farm and mill machinery ...Front st., Portland, Or.

... BORRELL & CO., WHOLESALE FARM ...chinery and dealers in agricultural ...rs and spring wagons, buggies, carriages ...e and stationary engines, saw mills ...machinery a specialty; rubber and ...

...GREGORY & CO., NO. 3 N. FRONT ... A and B, importers and dealers in ag...

... LODD & CO., SOLE AGENTS FOR ...Mower and Reaper, Canton Hill's ...leater, Schuttler Wagons; Front, First ...

...EMAN & CO., MAKERS OF ENGIN... ...ts, forest and sawmills. Iron Fronts, ...te. Front st. bet. Columbia and Clay.

...ONER & CO., PLOWING MILLS ... ARK ... flouring mill machinery ...Front St., ...

MACHINISTS.

...MAN & WOLFF, MACHINISTS ... ...sil and machinery of all descriptions ...ing tools to order.

SIGN PAINTERS.

...E. BURRELL—SIGN PAINTING ... ...ation; work well and promptly done ... Shop, No. 167 Front st.

CIGARS AND TOBACCO.

...NSKI BROS. & CO., WHOLESALE ... Front street, ... San Francisco.

FATHER AND FINDINGS.

...Y & LOOMEY, 100 FRONT STREET, ...en Washington and Stark streets, ... Shoe Store, Supplies, Belting, ...

...LESALE BOOTS AND SHOES

...E. L. HIBBARD & CO., WHOLESALE ... and shoes. No. 65 Front st., Portland.

...DWARE, IRON AND STEEL

...SON, DEKAET & CO., HARDWARE ...and Steel, Carriage and Wagon Mat... and Blacksmiths' Coal, corner First ...reets, Portland, Oregon.

... LODD & CO., IMPORTERS AND ... Front, First and Vine streets, Portland.

WHOLESALE DRY GOODS.

... BROS. & CO., FANCY DRY GOODS ...millinery. No. 72 First St.

SHOW CASES.

...DERNSTEIN & CO., MANUFACTURERS ...nst st., Portland. Country orders sol...

...TELS AND RESTAURANTS.

LOUIS HOTEL

205 and 207 FIRST ST.,

...LOR AND SALMON, PORTLAND

...opular Dollar-a-Day House IN THE CITY.

...eals 25c. Lodging ...

BELISIS & OAKEN, Props.

...LTON HOUSE RESTAURANT.

Alder st., near Fourth.

...ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN. ...

...at noon. SOL. Manager.

... & ...

151 THIRD ST.,

...EEN ALDER AND MORRISON.

Importers and Dealers in

...LDERS and SHELF ...RDWARE

...stware.

Established 1851.

...dge, Davis & Co.

Importing

Wholesale Druggists

...for Leading Proprietary Medicines ...Flavor Extracts, Teas, Etc., Etc.

92 and 94 Front Street

Cor. Stark.

Portland, Oregon.

...UTTA GRAIN BAGS

STANDARD 22x36,

...Spot and Future Delivery.

FOR SALE BY

...FOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.

Corner First and A Sts.

NOTICE.

...day appointed Messrs. SEALY MA... ...land, sole agents for the sale of ...UTER, which we have agreed ... ...ay, except Sunday.

...ILMANN & TABERDRUF, MANAGERS OF

...DVILLE CREAMERY, BERDVILLE ...

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, FEB. 21, 1884.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

PORTLAND, Feb. 20, 7:37 P. M.

Place of Observation	Height of Barom.	Temp. last 8 Hours	Ther.	Wind Direc.	Wind Force	Rain Fall Inches	State of Weather
Portland	30.01	—14	47	S	47	[illegible]	Lt rain
Roseburg	30.24	—3	51	S	.00		Cloudy
Red Bluff	30.30	—3	48	N	.00		Clear
Sacramento	30.30	—3	50	N	0		Clear
Astoria			40	E	.22		Lt rain

Minimum thermometer, 44; max. 49.0.

AUCTION SALE TO-MORROW.

O'Connor holds an important trade sale to-morrow at Reed's block, on Pine st., bet. First and Second.

CITY.

DR. MARVIN'S RESIGNATION.—Last evening the resignation of Dr. Marvin as pastor of the First Congregational church was considered at a meeting of the members of the church, called for that purpose. Over 100 persons were present, about eighty being church members. G. Shindler occupied the chair. The first half hour was devoted to a general discussion of the subject. Those members who had objected to some of Dr. Marvin's teachings from the pulpit were invited to make a distinct statement of their objections, but they declined to do so. F. M. Warren offered a resolution, which was seconded by several other members, to the effect that the church do not accept their pastor's resignation, and further that they request him to withdraw it. This resolution was acted upon by written ballot, the result being that the church declined to accept Mr. Marvin's resignation by a vote of sixty-three to thirteen, two being cast blank. The announcement of this result was received with hearty applause. A motion to make the vote unanimous was opposed by Mr. Lownsdale, who asked that the rights of the minority be respected. Dr. Marvin also stated that he had hoped this motion would not be pressed, as the thirteen members who had voted against him had a perfect right to their opinions. He hoped the matter of his resignation might also come before the church, as he wished to know what they thought of it, as he held the society was as dear to him as the church. The motion did not prevail. Simply to accordingly be motion did not prevail. Simply to an expression of opinion, those members of the society and pewholders who were not members of the church were asked to vote upon the matter, and their endorsement of Dr. Marvin was unanimous and hearty. Before the meeting adjourned the chairman called upon Dr. Marvin to lead in prayer, which he did. At its close he addressed the meeting in a few words. He said he could not say what he would do; he did not know what he should do, but he believed that his duty was to take such action as would unite the church; he would consider the matter carefully and return an answer in two weeks. The meeting then adjourned.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RATES.—Through the Minneapolis Evening Journal of a late issue an agricultural implement manufacturing company have complained of discriminations by the Northern Pacific against local houses in favor of Pacific coast dealers. The freight department of the Northern Pacific answered the following: "We are compelled to make rates from New York to Portland as against ocean routes. We make them very low in many instances, and yet get much more than ocean rates. If we did this we should have to abandon the business entirely, and it would not be possible to operate the Northern Pacific to the east. The claim is made that freight can be shipped to Portland and reshipped to the interior and pay local rates is not substantiated by the facts. There are not a dozen items in the tariff where the rate from St. Paul to Portland and the rate from Portland back to interior points is equal to or more than the rate from St. Paul to the same interior points. We are now adjusting our tariff so that there will be no cases where this is not so." Portland merchants under the present tariff, complain that they are not able to sell goods in the interior against eastern merchants, as as many of the commodities can be laid down now cheaper at interior points from the east than they can be reshipped from Portland. The policy adopted by the Northern Pacific for protecting the interior merchants is more liberal than that of any other transcontinental line.

CANVASBACKS COMING IN.—Parties down the river who hunt for the market are not much behind the hunters of Halsey and Harrisburg, as they yesterday brought to this city over fifty dozen of canvasback ducks. It is presumed that they took advantage of the breaking up of the ice in the ponds frequented by the canvas ducks in search of their favorite food, wapato, to slaughter them. On account of a hard winter in which the canvasbacks have been subjected this winter they are deserving of but little sympathy, but it is rough to see them taken advantage of and slaughtered wholesale. One consolation, however, is that they are in very fair condition, notwithstanding the cold snap, and no one would care how many were killed if they only had a fair show for their lives. Let them once take wing and the hunter might as well attempt to run and keep eye against the swift wings, and if he can hit them, all right, but let him be a little ... to their decisive quacks and leave the contemptuous wagele of their tails as are goose's sight, but don't surprise them in some spot of water where they have clustered for food and mow them down by the dozen.

THE WEST SHORE.—This journal, devoted to the interests of the Pacific northwest, continues steadily to increase in excellence. The February number is replete with well written articles and valuable information. The leading editorial urges merchants who have interest in immigrants as a means of stimulating the settlement of the country, and thus stimulating business in every channel of trade. H. Atkinson contributes a well written article under the caption, "Our Industries and Resources." Bishop and Grant counties receive attention this month under the head of Oregon, and King county, Mason county and the Kittitas valley are treated under the head of Washington. There is a special article on the Coeur d'Alene gold mines, accompanied by a map and illustrations. Other illustrations are of scenes in Oregon, British Columbia and Montana. These, together with the large amount of interesting reading matter, form a most excellent journal and one that reflects great credit on the publisher, Mr. Samuels.

LOWER WILLAMETTE AND COLUMBIA.—The ice gorge in the ship channel east of Swan island broke up yesterday morning and the Willamette is now entirely clear of ice. The steamer Vancouver left Portland at 5 A. M. and reached the Washington territory shore opposite the mouth of the Willamette, there received Vancouver passengers, mails, etc., and returned to Portland at 8 A. M. She reports the Columbia above the Willamette all of the ice as far as the eye could reach and that the ice is so heavy that unless there is a rise in the river it will take a week of the present mild weather to melt it. The Columbia below the Willamette appeared to be free of ice. The boats to and from Astoria yesterday went through the slough and report passing but little ice. To-day they will try the Columbia from the mouth of the Willamette.

CURED FOR WATER.—T. B. Harlow, of East Portland, engineer in Weidler's sawmill for the last ten years or more, has been confined to his room for a month with what was supposed to be rheumatism of the chest. It baffled physicians, and on Tuesday his sufferings became so intense that Dr. G. M. Wells was called to see him. After careful examination the doctor became satisfied that his patient had a large accumulation of water on the chest, and yesterday, assisted by Dr. G. C. Lane, he tapped Mr. Harlow's left side and succeeded in drawing off six quarts of fluid. Mr. H. felt great relief after the operation, and believes that without it he would now have been beyond reach of medical aid.

TRY TO KEEP THINGS STRAIGHT.—The managers of the United Carriage and Baggage Transfer company say that they use their best endeavors to protect the public from imposition by their agents, and that many of the charges made are false and baseless. It is not possible for them always to secure good and reliable men to act as agents, but wherever one is detected in disobeying orders he is promptly discharged and every effort is made to rectify any mistake or overcharge made. The managers claim that they are doing the best they can to conduct the business properly, and that they should not be criticised too harshly for dereliction of employes.

ANOTHER DEMAND FOR THE WAPATO.—The Chinese have as great a fondness for the "wapato" as a canvasback duck and quantities of this nutritious esculent can be seen on sale in Chinatown at almost any time. D. Meanasses yesterday purchased a sackful of wapatoes in Chinatown, which he intends to plant on a lake he owns in order to attract the canvasback ducks there. He will have to look out that the Chinamen are not attracted there, too, to harvest the wapatoes for him. It is not known just where the Chinamen get the wapatoes for their market, but parties who travel lakes had better look out that they are not robbed of the food which attracts the game.

FORGOT HIS LICENSE.—John Dieringer of Oregon City yesterday went eight miles out into the country to attend a wedding. What made the occasion one of peculiar interest to him was the fact that he was the man who was to be married. On arriving at the house of his intended wife, Miss Hornschuh, he found that he had forgotten the license, which was locked up in his safe at home. Of course the wedding could not go on without the document, and Mr. Dieringer made a hasty trip back to the city to obtain it. In future he will have some one to help him remember things.

MARRIED.—Last night Miss Metta L. Caples, daughter of Hon. John F. Caples, was married at her father's residence in this city to Mr. Edward L. ..., of Battleville, son of Hon. F. X. Matthieu, one of the oldest and most honored of Marion county's pioneers. The couple leave this morning for their new home and will go immediately to housekeeping. The bride's many warm friends in Portland wish the couple a life of happiness.

ACCIDENTS ON THE WEST SIDE.—Charles Holman of near McMinnville, was slightly injured by being caught under a falling woodshed that was crushed by the snow. He was knocked down by ... a woodshed and a gate, which was all that saved his life. One of the warehouses at Carlton was completely demolished by the snow. The grand stand at the race track at Hillsboro suffered a like fate.

IN HIS DEBTS.—James R. Campbell of Alaska, was lodged in the county jail the other day on a charge of being an absconding debtor, has yesterday, having effected a settlement with his creditor, F. D. McManus, to whom he owed $75. A gold watch, $10 in coin and a steerage ticket to San Francisco were accepted by McManus as payment in full.

POLICE COURT.—The snow, the wind and the rain had a depressing effect on bummers and hoodlums as well as other classes of people, and only four men were found in the prisoners' dock at the police court yesterday afternoon. These answered to simple charges of misdemeanor. It took just four minutes to dispose of the cases and the fines were $10 in each case.

WILLAMETTE AND YAMHILL BOATS.—The steamer ... left this morning resumes her regular trips to McMinnville and way landings, leaving Ash street wharf Mondays and Thursdays at 6 A. M. The steamer ... leaves the same wharf on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 7 A. M.

REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE MEETING.—At 11 o'clock this morning the republican state central committee will meet at the office of Dolph, Bellinger, Mallory & Simon, to fix the time for holding the next state convention on the 4th, and an apportionment of delegates from each county made.

STATE TEMPERANCE ALLIANCE.

First Day's Proceedings of the Annual Meeting—Addresses by Rev. H. K. Hines and Dr. J. W. Watts.

Yesterday morning the Oregon State Temperance Alliance began its annual session in the hall of the Women's Christian Temperance Union. There was a large attendance of delegates, particularly from the Willamette valley. Dr. J. W. Watts, president of the alliance, called the meeting to order, and the call for the convention was read by the secretary, J. E. Houston of Eugene. Prayer was offered by Rev. P. Holman of Dallas.

J. E. Houston of Eugene, Enoch Turner of East Portland and T. P. Hackleman of Albany were appointed a committee on credentials. Their report showed 221 names, of which 64 represented churches, ... Templar lodges, 53 open temperance meetings, 41 Sunday schools, 8 blue ribbon clubs, 4 bands of hope, and 1 other societies.

On motion of Rev. H. K. Hines, chairman of the committee on programme, the following were fixed as the hours of the sessions of this alliance: 9 A. M. to 12; 1:30 to 5 P. M., and 7 in the evening to adjournment.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The alliance reassembled at 1:30, and prayer was offered by Rev. F. P. Tower, of Salem.

Rev. J. W. Webb, of Lompoc, Cal., lecturer for the I. O. G. T. and Rev. H. H. Hendrix, of Oakland, Cal., were invited to seats in the alliance.

Rev. H. K. Hines made the following address of welcome:

Mr. President and Members of the State Temperance Alliance: I am desired by those who have charge of this alliance, and by the temperance people of this city to address you each and severally and all together a few words of welcome to Portland. I do not imagine that any words will match the warmth of the hearts that greet your coming, nor equal the deservings of the service you, and the constituencies you represent, have rendered to the cause of temperance reform in our dear Oregon. They will be, however, honest words of brotherly welcome, though valuable more for the worthiness of those to whom they are addressed than for anything in themselves or to him who utters them. I welcome you, brothers and sisters of the alliance, for the noble work you have done in the field of this great temperance reform during the past year.

When, about one year ago that magnificent body of men and women who had gathered at Albany closed up their work, and, under the inspiration of that grand occasion went out over this broad Oregon, I felt that they knew little of the power of moral forces who did not see that our cause—the cause of humanity—was to take a long step upward and outward during the year. It is not mine here to recount what has been done, that belongs to another and another time; but it is mine to congratulate you upon your successes. Without question the temperance sentiment in this state is far in advance, what it was one year ago. The tone and temper of the public press—the secular press—is such as it was never before. They do not always take an advanced stand, but the leading and most powerful papers of the state have defied the rum devil; have stood squarely up before him and looking straight into his burning eye, told him he is a devil and must be bound and manacled and put under bonds to society, because he could not be trusted for any decency without these bonds." If I name the Statesman of Salem and THE OREGONIAN of this city it is simply because they are largely the representatives of the secular press of the state, and because they are the old historic papers and papers that, within your recollection and mine, sir, have been born again of water, certainly, into this new life. They are the reflex of the sentiment that you, and you and you, out yonder in the hills, up the creeks, the valleys, down here in the towns, in homes and lodges and unions, in your churches and Sunday schools, have lifted up into a swelling tide of moral power, that, I believe, will yet sweep the saloon—the antagonist of the home—from our fair, dear Oregon. I welcome you, then, to Portland and to this hall for what you have done.

I welcome you to Portland, again, brothers and sisters, for the help and encouragement you can and will give us in this city. This is the center and citadel of the rum power in Oregon. Hundreds of thousands of dollars are invested in intoxicating liquors. A thousand or two thousand men—voters—are directly interested in sustaining the degrading and brutalizing traffic. A hundred and fifty saloons open their doors of hell on our streets night and day. Murder, robbery and all forms of crime run riot in them and around them. It is no small thing for men here, men of property, men of standing, to stand up against all this power of money and of votes, and battle for the right. Nobler, truer temperance men than we have in this city can be found nowhere in the state. But they feel a good deal better and stronger when they see, as they do this day, that the noble yeomanry of Lane and Linn, of Benton and Polk, of Marion and Yamhill,—where all Oregon's great men got their start—of which truth our great chieftain is an illustrious example—of Clackamas and Washington, and they also of Wasco and Umatilla, of Union and Baker and Grant, and from Grover the state stand by their side in the great battle. You bring courage to our hearts, strength to our arms, therefore we welcome you.

And, while I am upon this point, let me congratulate you, fellow-citizens of Portland, that for once we have a gathering of several hundred people in Portland, not one of which will be robbed in a dive or a bagnio, nor contribute a single ten dollars to Police Judge Moreland for being found drunk on the streets.

Lastly, Mr. President and members of the alliance, let me welcome you for what you are going to do and say before this alliance adjourns.

This is not the time for lengthy speech-making, but I think I can forecast your action. From the first we have had one motto, one battle cry. The highlander, sir, on any field of battle, no matter what trumpets blare, or drums roll, or cannons roar, evermore hear and will always answer the pibroch's martial call. So, on our battle field, no matter what motives are below, the one word, exclusion of other sounds, that on the field we always hear our pibroch, the one great bugle-blast of this fight; see our motto on this flag: "prohibition."

We have nailed the banner on the outer wall. It is not held there by any mails which a knife can sever, but it is spiked there with steel that a ... ... we ... the old Teuton who, proud of his adopted America, when the war was opening let his boy out to enlist him in the army. Before he permitted him to be sworn into the service he said to the old German boy, "Hanspo, you sees dot flag." "Yaw, yaw," replied Schnaps. Straightening him self up to his manliest attitude, the old father said: "Schnaps, shtay mit him."

Mr. President and members of the alliance, because we know you, we "shtay mit" your flag we welcome you to Portland, and in uttering this welcome we feel that your presence honors us more than our welcome honors you.

Dr. J. W. Watts then read his annual report, in which he reviewed the work of the alliance during the past year, explained in full the legal status of the proposed prohibition amendment, and submitted the following suggestions:

1. Ask the next legislature not to concur in the adoption of senate joint resolution No. 6, passed by the last legislature on the ground of informalities.

2. That this alliance declared in favor of constitutional prohibition, and the very best statute legislation until that end can be secured.

3. That your president be state superintendent of petitions, and that the petition work for amendment be prosecuted in every part of the state and that 100,000 petitioners be secured if possible.

4. That all ministers, Sunday school superintendents and officers of societies and friends of the cause be urged to push forward the petition work.

5. That all religious and temperance bodies in their states or county, or their associations, be invited and urged to pass resolutions endorsing the alliance work for constitutional prohibition, sending the same, with their name, number of members, etc., signed by the officers, to your state superintendent of petitions without delay.

6. That the railroad companies be urged to grant a pass to your lecturer or lecturers while engaged in the work, and that a special committee be appointed to do so now.

7. That the alliance select one or more lecturers.

8. That your executive committee be selected from places near each other.

9. That it shall be the duty of the executive committee to present and urge to successful termination all matters to come before the legislature, adopted by this alliance.

10. That county and precinct alliances be organized as far as practical to co-operate with the state alliance.

11. That your next session be held in Salem, as the legislature will then be in session.

12. That a public collection be taken on the second night of this session.

13. That the delegates from every body represented, be invited to pledge or pay something to carry on the grand work of redeeming our fair state from the rule of the rum curse.

Reports of the secretary and treasurer were then read, and these, with the president's report, were referred to a committee of seven, of which Chaplain R. S. Stubbs is chairman.

Election of officers resulted as follows:

President—J. W. Watts.
First vice-president—R. K. Hines.
Second vice-president—Mrs. Elizabeth Johnson.
Third vice-president—W. G. King.
Secretary—J. E. Houston.
Treasurer—J. H. Lambert.
Corresponding secretary—R. S. Stubbs.

The following delegates were appointed a committee on political action: J. L. Collins, G. B. Smith, T. L. Eliot, T. T. B. Reid, I. G. Hurst, J. W. Webb, Mrs. Dr. Thompson, J. Carter and Mrs. Edwards.

EVENING SESSION.

Opened by prayer by Rev. S. P. Wilson of East Portland.

The following additional committees were appointed:

Resolutions—Rev. T. L. Eliot, B. N. Longsworth, Samuel Hobson, R. C. Ramsby, T. P. Hackleman, J. H. Lambert and T. L. Sells.

Music—Mrs. Johnson, Mrs. Shane and Prof. Jackson.

Entertainment—L. M. Parrish and the W. C. T. U., who are members of the alliance.

Speeches were made by J. L. Collins of Dallas, Hon. E. Crossman of Pennsylvania, H. M. Clinton of Portland, J. W. Webb of California and Rev. S. P. Wilson of East Portland, after which the meeting adjourned.

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME.

9 A. M.—Business.
1:30 P. M.—Business.
7 P. M.—Speeches—Rev. G. H. Atkinson; five short addresses by ladies of the W. C. T. U.; Rev. T. L. Eliot. These will be interspersed with music.

BUSINESS IN THE CITY.

Notwithstanding the general depression in all lines of business in this city for the past week, owing perhaps to the bad state of the weather, there are still a few leading houses on First street that have been kept quite busy. One firm in particular, the large dry goods house of ..., on the corner of First and Washington streets, which has been holding a clearance sale for a month past. It was their intention to close their sale yesterday, by offering extremely low prices on an endless assortment of remnants and odds and ends of every description, but owing to the inclemency of the weather, have decided to continue the sale for the balance of this week. This firm has been established here for years, and during that time their business has increased to such an extent that they now occupy one of the largest and most handsomely fitted up stores on First street. During the sale, a few days ago, they were obliged to close the doors for quite a while, in order to make certain changes in the location of stock and allow customers who were waiting for a chance to obtain admittance to be waited upon. As this sale lasts but a few days longer, no doubt a great many will avail themselves of the rare chance afforded to the people of Portland and vicinity.

THE COURTS.

POLICE COURT—MORELAND, J.

WEDNESDAY, Feb. 20.

Ab. Lawrence—Violent and abusive language, ten days.

Burt Phillips, Ed. Conford, John McCarty—Drunk and disorderly; fined $10 each and committed.

THE CITY COUNCIL.

CAPTAIN RICHARD HOYT APPOINTED SUPERINTENDENT OF THE DREDGE.

Proposition to Widen Washington Street West of Third, Five Feet on Each Side—Routine Business.

The city council met in regular session last night, Mayor Chapman in the chair, and all members present. Following is an epitome of the proceedings.

NEW SUPERINTENDENT OF THE DREDGE.

The mayor submitted a communication appointing Captain Richard Hoyt superintendent of the city dredge vice Captain Geo. A. Pease.

Gerdes moved that the appointment be confirmed.

Chittenden said he would be very glad to vote for Captain Hoyt if there was a vacancy in the office, but he would not vote to oust Captain Pease. He moved to amend by referring the appointment to the special committee on dredges.

The mayor stated that the last time he saw Captain Pease the latter said he intended to resign, because he could do better elsewhere.

The amendment was lost by the following vote: Yeas—Chittenden, Honeyman, Scoggin and Smith. Nays—Adams, Andrus, Gerdes, Haley and Sears.

Before the vote on confirmation was taken Honeyman protested strongly against the removal of Captain Pease, who after long experience was now able to do better work for the city, and for less cost than any one unfamiliar with the work. If Captain Pease should refuse to act further, then he would be glad to vote for Captain Hoyt.

The appointment was confirmed by the following vote: Yeas—Adams, Andrus, Gerdes, Haley and Sears. Nays—Chittenden, Honeyman, Scoggin and Smith.

PETITIONS.

From H. C. Smithson, asking that amount paid for improvement of lot 8, block 215, Couch's addition, be refunded; referred to committee on streets.

From S. R. Irvin and others, asking for a fire plug and cistern cor. Seventh and Lincoln streets; referred to committee on fire and water.

From the Portland Manufacturing and Manufacturing Company and others, asking that a street be laid out from the intersection of Mill and Water streets, southerly to Williams street, and thence easterly to the south boundary of the city; referred to committee on streets.

From Winslow Pappenpuss, saloon keeper, asking that license be refunded; referred to committee on health and police.

From John B. Dale, remonstrating against report of viewers in the Jefferson street extension; referred to committee on judiciary.

REPORTS.

From the committee on streets, recommending indefinite postponement of the ordinance adopting viewers' report on the proposed extension of Jefferson street, for the reason that a better route will probably be selected; adopted.

From the committee on landings and wharves, recommending that the ordinance for the improvement of the public levee pass; adopted.

From the committee on commerce, recommending that the report of the superintendent of the dredger be published in pamphlet form with the mayor's message and other reports; adopted.

From the committee on health and police, stating that they had employed a man to write up the old records of ex-Chief of Police Lappeus at $1 per day.

From the chief of police, asking permission to allow destitute men to sleep in the city jail over night; granted.

CLAIMS ORDERED PAID.

Olds & Summers	$9 50	Thompson, DeHart & Co.	25 80
Jas. Stewart	5 00	Oregon Fur. Co.	11 00
Zan Bros.	45 00	H. Ackerman & Co.	5 00
W. S. L. & M. Co.	3 50	J. J. Harper	6 00
H. J. Smithson	74 00	John O'Connor	4 20
G. W. Vollum	590 70	L. Solomon	14 80
Standard	11 06	Corbett, Failing & Co.	90
C. P. Hogue	5 00	H. T. Hudson	40
J. P. O. Lownsdale	8 00	F. D. Love	18 00
F. Opitz	14 00	St. Vincent's Hos.	33 00
John Barrett	30 00	Geo. H. Tribot	176 78
Firemen's Ins. Co.	1212 00	Will. Iron Works	56 00
M. G. Morgan	93 00		
Bays & Jeffery	6 00		

NEW ORDINANCES.

Authorizing an appropriation of $600 to fund the City park; read twice.

Providing that obstructions in the proposed widening of N. Seventh street be removed within six months; read twice.

Providing time and manner of improving N. Fourteenth street from N to S; read twice.

Providing time and manner of improving Grover street from Hood to Multnomah, read twice.

Providing time and manner of improving Multnomah street from Grover to the south boundary line of city; read twice.

Providing time and manner of improving Alder street from Twelfth to Lownsdale; read twice. Also same street between First and Fourth streets, read twice.

Providing time and manner of improving the intersection of Fifteenth and B streets; read twice.

Declaring cost of improving C street from Front to First, and making appropriation therefor; read twice.

Authorizing construction of a fire cistern at Eleventh and J streets, passed.

Forbidding porches, awnings, piazzas, etc., to be used as places of storage; read twice.

ENGROSSED ORDINANCES.

Providing for the improvement of the public levee; passed.

Authorizing expenditure of $650 for fire hydrants as they are needed; passed.

Adopting report of viewers in proposed extension of Pattern street; passed.

RESOLUTIONS.

The following resolutions were adopted:

Instructing the city surveyor to survey a lateral extension of Washington street five feet on each side from the west line of Third street to the east line of North Fifteenth street, making it seventy feet wide.

Giving notice of the proposed improvement of North Seventh street, from E to N, by macadamizing roadway full width from E to I and plank road way from I to N.

Adjourned.

BRIEF MENTION.

Full dress rehearsal to-night for the Mother Goose entertainment.

Jack Holman's official title is: "Overseer of the Street Cleaning Department."

The funeral of the little son of Ned Dougherty yesterday was very largely attended.

Mr. McLaran, who arrived yesterday from Wilbur, reports four feet of snow at the springs.

The O. R. and N. Co. will receive freight to-day for Corvallis and intermediate points on the upper Willamette.

The steamer Twins will shortly be improved, and the schedule time between Portland and Albina be reduced in consequence.

The Vancouver leaves for the Washington territory shore at 6 o'clock this morning, and will connect with stages for Vancouver.

F. D. Winton, a lawyer of Astoria, has been cited to appear before the supreme court on the first Thursday in March to answer to charges of unprofessional conduct.

Martha Washington Circle No. 1, Daughters of Liberty, give their second annual ball at Turn halle on the evening of February 22. The balls and parties of this society have heretofore been very largely attended, and a pleasant time may be expected.

The trial of Murray, for the murder of Fred Yenke, has now lasted eight days. It is expected that the argument will be finished and the case go to the jury this evening. There were 158 witnesses subpoenaed, 118 by the state, 67 by the defense. Only 73 witnesses were sworn, 43 for the state 35 for the defense.

Vincent Cepoutre was arrested last evening by policeman Johnson at St. James for stealing a box of eggs from Mendenhall's market. If the entire had succeeded in getting away with the eggs and then could have stolen a coop of hens or an incubator he might have started a chicken ranch under favorable auspices.

A citizen of Bonneville yesterday called at a Front street liquor store in this city and purchased a gallon of whisky and a demijohn. Crossing the river to East Portland he met a party of friends, and, undertaking to treat them, found that he had a demijohn of ink. A dark, inky black, curtain is drawn over the subsequent proceedings.

Last evening A. Hohman, who had purchased a steerage ticket to San Francisco, loaned it to Fred Miller to enable him to get his baggage on board the steamer. When Miller had got on board the ship he claimed the ticket as his own. Hohman made complaint and Miller was arrested by special policeman Belcher, Hohman remaining here to prosecute him.

AGAIN IN JAIL.—Ab Lawrence, the hoodlum who ought to have died when he was shot in the neck several weeks ago, was up in the police court yesterday charged with kicking over a stove in a down town dive the previous evening. He plead guilty, and was sent to jail for ten days.

CITY NOTICES.

Go to Keith's for oysters.

Eastern oysters every steamer at Keith's.

If you want money to pay your bills, call on your Uncle, at 181 First st.

Branch of Freeman's Coffee House, 221 First, near Salmon. Lunch ... this.

For Salt Rheum, Burns, Bruises, etc., use Pike's Centennial Salve. Child & Co., agents, corner Morrison and Second streets.

Ferguson's hair-cutting headquarters, No. 36 Stark street. Every room an artist.

Honey, ... flaxseed, ... drops, horehound drops, Iceland moss, at P. O. Candy store.

Choice brands of wines, liquors and cigars at the Cosmopolitan, corner First and Alder.

Wood Hair Store and Bat erick's Patterns removed to No. 83 Yamhill st., ... Fourth st.

Take Dr. Henley's Celery, Beef and Iron while you can, for it adds twenty years to the life of man.

Orders from the country, city or mail receive prompt attention at John A. Child & Co.'s drug store, corner Morris n and Second streets.

"Snowflake," gives the complexion the delicate bloom and glow of youth ... the natural appearance imparted renders it impossible to detect its use. Fifty cents a bottle. J. A. Child & Co., druggists.

Money loaned on watches, jewelry, seal skins, household furniture and miscellaneous articles of all kinds, at the great Oregon money lender's, Uncle Myers, 181 First st.

Almond bar, peanut bar, walnut bar, Brazil nut bar, cocoanut bar, at P. O. Candy Store.

GARRISON'S SEWING MACHINE STORE, 167 Third street, Portland, Or.—General agent for the two favorites, the White and Household; dealer in all standard sewing machines, oil, needles, attachments and genuine parts. Machines repaired and warranted.

Favorable.

Parties making themselves known to me, with good city references, can open accounts from 60 to 90 days. —H. B. Litt, the leader.

Pond's Extract, for inflammations, congestions and ulcerations. Its remedial and healing properties are wonderful. Try it.

Take Wm. Pfunder's Oregon Blood Purifier.

Ladies and young men wishing to earn from $2 to $4 a day, at their homes; no canvassing; work sent by mail; light and easy; you cannot fail to do it. Send for terms and circular to F. E. Knapp & Co., 213 Stevenson st., San Francisco.

S. M. BARR

Is now holding a clearance sale of his entire stock of boots and shoes. worth $15 ... 149 Third st.

Love conquers the lover, but Dandelion Tonic conquers the liver.

Asthma and Bronchitis cured by Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption. Trial bottles free.

The only thorough sewing machine repairer. See ... of all kinds. John Hertsey, ... Yamhill street.

THE YENKE MURDER.

The Eighth Day—Taking of Testimony Concluded.

MR. MULKEY OPENS THE ARGUMENT

Argument for Defense Will Occupy the Entire Morning Session—The Case Will go to the Jury Sunday.

The court house was crowded when the court opened at 9:30 yesterday morning. The prisoner presented the same stolid careless manner which has characterized him throughout the trial. He has taken no pains to make himself presentable, as is usual in such cases, and his soiled garments, unkempt condition, and air of stolid indifference to the proceedings, create a very unfavorable impression.

In accordance with the decision of Judge Smith the defense recalled

Mr. Merten—Worked with Murray last about two months ago; frequently noticed something strange in his talk; I attributed it to drinking; he was a very hard drinker during the past year; worked with him on Gatzmacher's house, and on a cottage in Sichtown; he was in the habit of drinking to a great extent; about every five minutes taking a glass of beer; was at work on Rachel Berger's house right after Christmas and continued till January 5; then he drank pretty heavy from twenty to twenty-five glasses of beer a day.

Cross examined—I've seen him take as good as twenty glasses of beer an hour and sometimes more; have seen him drink lots of whisky; beer will intoxicate; I know because I have been drunk myself on it.

Re-examined—When I first knew Murray he was a perfect gentleman in every respect; that was up to a year or so ago; I attribute the change to drink; have seen him drink on the past year when he was not under the influence of liquor.

Re-cross examination—Never had any difficulties with Murray; don't owe me any money; Mr. Murray was a better friend in this city than I am.

Louis Lachenberger—Keep a saloon; knew Murray pretty well; worked for me off and on for about six weeks in November and December last; he was drinking a great deal some days, sometimes whisky in the morning and beer in the afternoon; he was pal...; he would take five or six glasses; he was a good ... customer; I may have said, before yesterday, in the saloon, that if he had killed the woman it would have been all right, but it wasn't proper to kill a good boy.

F. M. Putman—Have been a policeman for two years; have known Murray all that time; met him nearly every night during last six months of last year; saw him drunk very often, late at night, at the St. George.

Cross examined—Saw him drinking whisky at the St. George so often that I can't keep account of the times; don't remember seeing him drink whisky anywhere else.

H. Rothe—Keep saloon at First street bridge; have known Murray three years; he would come to my saloon in the morning, drink three or four glasses of beer in the morning and seven or eight glasses in the afternoon; and sometimes two or three more in the evening; he drank last summer one night eight whiskys in an hour and a half, I counted them; I drank with him; never was arrested for keeping a disorderly house; never had to pay a fine; he didn't had anything to drink this morning, and it is none of your business; I did; no one came and talked to me about this case.

Joseph Naldigy—Am porter at Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Company; knew Murray three years, in last year lived with him often; boarded at same restaurant and went to dances with him; never seen anything to indicate he was insane; have seen him drink a good deal, two or three glasses of beer at one time.

Cross examined—Have seen him drink more; have drank as much as fifteen glasses of beer myself; used to drink a good deal of beer.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Sheriff Sears—Had known Murray five or six years—not very intimately; gained inside of house the one last October; was working on Mrs. Duniway's house at the same time; saw him every day; did not see him drink, but he seemed to be under the influence of liquor all the time he was there; saw him when at work on Mrs. Duniway's house; thought he was under the influence of liquor.

Cross-examined—He proposed to come to work at certain times and he did not come; hunted for him in saloons, but could not find him; have talked with him; he did not talk very sensibly, supposed it was from drinking; I have not seen anything to ... he was ... that would indicate that he was not in his right mind; he did a good job of work at my house; appeared like one who had been drunk and got up late in the morning; did not consider he was insane.

Re-direct—Always came late; always appeared as if he had been on a drunk; have seen him every day since he was arrested and have conversed with him nearly every day; have never noticed anything about him to indicate that he was insane; he is a ... person; obeys them ... the rest of them.

Prosecution here rested.

Defense called for Mr. Bradley. Prosecution objected on ground that case was closed and the testimony of this witness would open it again.

Objection was first sustained by the court.

Mr. C... of counsel for defense, said, "I would like to have the argument proceed before noon to-day."

Mr. Ca... did not favor this.

Counsel for defense urged that ... they ... their argument last evening during the night ... ... Caples whether to ... ... of ... ... argument ...

The court said he did not apprehend any such serious results from the disposition of counsel, and that it was not necessary to limit the time allowed counsel for argument.

Counsel for defense submitted a list of instructions which they wished the court to give the jury. The prosecution had no instructions to give.

A. ... opened the argument in the case for the defense. Assistant Prosecuting Attorney Mulkey ... said: "The defendant has been indicted for the crime of murder in the first degree, and if he is convicted it is for murder in the first degree. It is important to the people of this state that if he is guilty he should be convicted; if he was not guilty it was very important that he should be acquitted. He then gave a definition of the crime charged. 'If anyone shall purposely and of deliberate and premeditated malice kill another he shall be guilty of murder in the first degree.'" He then entered into a lengthy and careful exposition of the law bearing on the case in all its phases, showing that the defense must establish the insanity of the prisoner beyond a reasonable doubt if they wished to derive any advantage from that plea. He quoted numerous authorities in support of his argument; also gave the law in regard to a man in a state of voluntary intoxication committing a crime, and in regard to a person killing another than the person he intended. The law in regard to all these points was fully laid down, and several points raised by the judge for his information fully explained. Mr. Mulkey then addressed the jury at some length as to the facts in the case. He alluded to the great length of time consumed and the large number of witnesses examined in the case, and said he would lay aside all the questions in dispute and call their attention to the careful consideration of the circumstances in connection with the murder of Yenke, and the question as to whether the prisoner at the bar was or was not guilty of murder in the first degree. He then recited into a detailed account of the murder and traced Murray from the time he left the dance-hall on that fatal night, gave the threats he had made, the account of the house where he went to find his victim lying in ambush and sending his charge of buckshot crashing through the heart of his victim, and then his flight and his endeavors to conceal it. He claimed that when a man commits a crime and attempts to deny and conceal it the fact is proof that he was not insane and that he knew what he was doing. The planning and carrying out of the murder was inconsistent with the theory of insanity, and that before the plea of insanity could be allowed it must be shown that the disease of mind must be such that the defendant did not know right from wrong. There was no testimony in the case to show that at any time since he had been here Murray was not aware that it was wrong to kill men. He thought the defense had utterly failed to make out their case or to establish the insanity of defendant beyond a reasonable doubt as the law required.

Mr. Mulkey closed his argument at 4 o'clock, and Mr. Dalton, of counsel for defense, stated that as he would make the only argument for the defense, he would prefer that court adjourn and he speak in the morning. Mr. Caples assented to this proposition. In answer to inquiry by the court, Mr. Dalton said he would occupy the whole morning session with his argument.

The court remarked that probably no time would be lost by the arrangement, as he wished to consult some authorities, and ordered court adjourned.

BUSINESS ITEMS.

BURNETT'S COCOAINE,

The Best and Cheapest Hair Dressing.

It kills dandruff, allays irritation and promotes a vigorous growth of the hair.

Burnett's Flavoring Extracts are invariably acknowledged the purest and best.

THE VIENNA COFFEE HOUSE.

45 Washington street, leads all in oysters in every style.

WEI DE MEYER.

It is now undisputed that Wei De Meyer's Catarrh Cure is the only treatment that will absolutely cure Catarrh (fresh or chronic). "I'm getting cured, send another box. O. Loft, 84 Mt. Vernon, Oregon." "Send five boxes. I experience such a sense of relief. F. R. Greene, Fresno, Cal." "One box radically cured me. Rev. C. H. Taylor, 139 Noble street, Brooklyn." "A perfect cure after 36 years' suffering. J. D. McDonald, 7 0 Broadway, New York." &c., &c. Thousands of such signals are received from all parts of the world. Delivered ... Dr. Wei De Meyer's

"Illustrated Treatise."

With statements by the cured, mailed free. D. B. Dewey & Co., 182 Fulton street, N. Y.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,

149 First St., Portland, Or.

Importers, Manufacturers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,

SILVER WARE,

CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.

Watch Repairing, and Jewelry of all kinds manufactured to order.

Orders from the interior carefully and promptly attended to.

Goods expressed on approval ...

Sick headache, habitual costiveness, pains in back and limbs, loss of appetite, bad breath and taste in the mouth, &c., entirely cured by the use of

OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER PFUNDER'S KIDNEY & LIVER REGULATOR

Enclose 10 cents and the address of an eastern friend to this office, for the statistical OREGONIAN. The best medium to circulate in the east.

Gentle Women

Who want glossy, luxuriant and wavy tresses of abundant, beautiful hair must use LYON'S KATHAIRON. This elegant, cheap article always makes the Hair grow freely and fast, keeps it from falling out, arrests and cures grayness, removes dandruff and itching, makes the Hair strong, giving it a curling tendency and keeping it in any desired position. Beautiful, healthy Hair is the sure result of using Kathairon.

ENEMIES' CASE

Our New Scheme

A GREAT SUCCESS.

With the consent of the Executors of the late

J. KOHN,

I will continue our great sale of

Overcoats

For Men and Boys on this plan: The will of the late J. Kohn states that his personal property must be converted immediately into CASH, and as there is now left about 280 OVERCOATS, and it being late in the season for them, I will sell them for the following six days only:

MONDAY.........Feb. 18th
TUESDAY.........Feb. 19th
WEDNESDAY...Feb. 20th
THURSDAY......Feb. 21st
FRIDAY..........Feb. 22d
SATURDAY......Feb. 23d

At the great sacrifice of NINETY CENTS ON THE DOLLAR, MANUFACTURER'S COST, which will be a discount of 30 per cent. from our regular retail prices. This is done to

CLOSE OUT THE OVERCOAT STOCK ENTIRELY.

MERCHANTS

Wishing bargains can avail themselves of this opportunity, as we have always bought for cash; we will give the people of Oregon prices that will make these

Overcoats Go Like Fire.

Just think! an Overcoat which retailed at say $20, less 30 per ct., making its price now $14!!

This is a bona fide cash sale, and I hope the public will take advantage of it. Yours, respectfully,

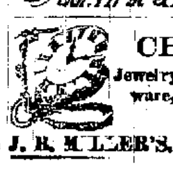
ARTHUR KOHN,

Manager.

Sale at the old stand of

KOHN THE CLOTHIER AND HATTER

Cor. First & Morrison Sts.



CHEAPEST

Jewelry, Watches, Silverware, Table Cutlery, etc.

AT

J. R. MILLER'S, 129 First Street.

THE WEATHER.

Insignificant Rise in the Willamette River—Wintry Winds again in the Inland Empire.

Notwithstanding the warm rains of Tuesday and the melting snow, and contrary to general expectation, there was very little rise in the Willamette river yesterday. In fact, the continued low stage of water seemed to indicate that there had been no rain. In this city, rain fell in copious showers, accompanied by southern wind.

The Willamette Valley.

Very little rain fell yesterday south of Oregon city, and there was no snow along the line of the O. & C. road. Passengers who arrived last night report from two to four feet still in the foothills on either side of the valley.

ALBANY, Feb. 20—5 P. M.—Cloudy; very little rain to-day. The Santiam has risen only about two feet.

OREGON CITY, Feb. 20—7 P. M.—The river is above the falls about sixteen inches during the past twenty-four hours. The locks were clear of ice at noon. The steamers McNulty and City of Salem passed up, and the steamer Ieaidon from Corvallis and way landings, passed down. The latter reports that while lying at Lincoln, sixty-three miles above Portland, for an hour this forenoon, taking on freight, the river rose six inches.

CORVALLIS, Feb. 20—7:35 P. M.—The river rose eight feet above low water, having risen three feet during the past twenty-four hours. It is now rising at the rate of four inches per hour.

The Inland Empire.

O. R. & N. REPORTS, FEB. 20.

	Weather	Wind	Ther.
Hpert	Blowing hard	South	30
Taylor	Snowing	Calm	26
Walla Walla	Blowing hard	Calm	26
Umatilla	Cloudy	Calm	34
Pendleton	Light snow	Calm	33
Grant	Snowing	Light east	30
Dalles	Snowing	Calm	30
Hood River	Snowing	Fair	30
Cascade Locks	Showery	Light east	34
Portland	Raining	South	47

BREAK UP AT RIPARIA, SNAKE RIVER.

RIPARIA, Feb. 20—At 1 o'clock this morning the breaking of some ice gorge above let a flood down the river. The water being dammed by the ice gorge at Texas Rapids, a mile below this place. In a few minutes the river rose seven feet. The whole river was filled with a vast mass of ice, crowding in every direction. Suddenly the gorge below gave way before the immense pressure, and the water fell as suddenly as it had risen, leaving the shores piled with ice ten or twelve feet high. The only damage done was the shoving ashore of a small wharf boat, which can be launched without injury. All the steamboats and the large wharf boat had been removed to safe harbors before the freeze-up began. It will be some time before Snake river is clear of ice.

PERSONAL.

Mr. C. H. Prescott left New York yesterday en route to Portland via St. Paul.

Hon. J. J. Murphy, postal inspector, left by the steamer last night for San Francisco on business. He will be absent about a week.

Mr. August Giesy of Aurora, who went to Denver last fall, returned yesterday morning over the Northern, and will finish the study of law in this city or Salem.

General J. C. Cooper of McMinnville, delegate from Custer Post No. 9, G. A. R., came down yesterday and leaves for Salem this morning to attend the department encampment.

Dinner Up Among the Clouds

WHITE MOUNTAINS, N. H.—A. T. Barron of the renowned Twin Mountain House and Fabian House, who employs one hundred and fifty horses, accords his preference to St. Jacobs Oil over all other medicines, as a cure for pain in man or beast.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER



Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St., N. Y. WM. P. COLEMAN & CO., Agents, S. F.

FINDING THAT WE HAVE

A Large Line

—OF—

LADIES AND CHILDREN'S

HOSIERY

ON HAND,

And wishing to

CLOSE THEM OUT

Ere the approach of Spring, we shall to-morrow offer them at the following prices:

LADIES' WOOLEN HOSE.

Former price	$ 50	Present price	$ 40
"	75	"	50
"	1 00	"	75
"	1 35	"	1 00

CHILDREN'S WOOLEN HOSE.

Present price	$ 50	Present price	$ 40
"	65	"	50
"	75	"	50
"	1 00	"	75

Parties in need of this class of goods would do well to call and secure some of these bargains.

CHARLES S. LEVY,

THE ONE-PRICE CASH DRY GOODS STORE,

33 Yamhill street, between First and Second.

MRS. ... ...

The Leading and Most Fashionable

DRESSMAKER

OF PORTLAND.

Manufactory and Workrooms: 27 Morrison Street, Near First.

SALESROOMS:

173 FIRST STREET.

(Entrance through both stores.)

CLOAKS, SUITS MADE TO ORDER AT SHORT NOTICE.

... Dresses, Cloaks, ... sent to any part of the country, with ... of ... or made to order from measure.

All Wool Suits, from $11, $12, $15 and $17.

Dressmaking!

All the Latest Styles in Dressmaking reduced to popular prices. Read our price list. Call and examine our work. Our large experience and excellent facilities warrant us in announcing that we intend to lead the styles in Portland in fashionable dressmaking the coming season.

Woolen Suits	$8 00
Handsome Street Suits	10 00
Silk Suits	8 00
Elegant Silk or Plush Suits	10 00
Garments Cut and Fit	2 00

ALL WORK WARRANTED.

Bring your material and give us a trial.

READY-MADE ALL-WOOL SUITS $9, $10, $12 50 and $15.

MOZART'S

CLOAK AND SUIT HOUSE,

NO. 70 MORRISON ST.

Fishing Tackle

AT WHOLESALE.

We are receiving a stock of tackle selected by Mr. DAYTON in the East, with special reference to the trade of this section. We invite attention to our stock of large and well made FLIES for lake and river fishing, and to SENN'S FIRE FLIES, for which we are sole agents. Sample or stock orders filled and satisfaction guaranteed in quality and price.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

WARREN SPORTING POWDER

In the following brands: "Boston Sporting," "Snap Shot," "Continental" and "Ride G."

DAYTON, HALL & LAMBERSON

194 First st., Portland, Or.

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS,

MANUFACTURERS OF CASTINGS AND MACHINERY of all kinds; Keep in stock ordinary sizes ENGINES, BOILERS and SAW MILLS. Office and Works, Front and Harrison streets Portland, Oregon.

ANTI... & ... ...

TELEGRAM.

Office of Fairweather & Brooke, Bankers, Sprague, Wash. Ter., Feb. 15, 1884.

Messrs. RAYMOND & WILSHIRE, Portland, Or.:

Our Safe stood the severe test nobly, PRESERVING CONTENTS INTACT, and Safe in good condition.

FAIRWEATHER & BROOKE.

FULL LINES OF THESE

FIRE-PROOF and FIRE and BURGLAR-PROOF SAFES

ON HAND AND FOR SALE BY

RAYMOND & WILSHIRE, 95 Front St., Portland, Or.,

And 115 Front street, San Francisco, Cal.

PARSONS' PURGATIVE PILLS

MAKE NEW RICH BLOOD

And will completely change the blood in the entire system in three months. Any person who will take 1 Pill each night from 1 to 12 weeks, may be restored to sound health, if such a thing be possible. For Female Complaints these Pills have no equal. Physicians use them for the cure of LIVER and KIDNEY diseases. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 25c. in stamps. Circulars free. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass.

DIPHTHERIA!

Croup, Asthma, Bronchitis, Neuralgia, Rheumatism. JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT (for Internal and External Use) will instantaneously relieve these terrible diseases, and will positively cure nine cases out of ten. Information that will save many lives sent free by mail. Don't delay a moment. Prevention is better than cure.

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT CURES Influenza, Bleeding at the Lungs, Hoarseness, Hacking Cough, Whooping Cough, Chronic Diarrhœa, Dysentery, Cholera Morbus, Kidney Troubles, and Diseases of the Spine. Sold everywhere. Circulars free. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass.

It is a well known fact that most of the Horse and Cattle Powder sold in this country is worthless; that Sheridan's Condition Powder is absolutely pure and very valuable. Nothing on Earth will make hens lay like Sheridan's Condition Powder. Dose, one teaspoonful to each pint of food. It will also positively prevent and cure

MAKE HENS LAY

CHICKEN CHOLERA.

Hog Cholera, &c. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 25c. in stamps. Furnished in large cans, price $1.00; by mail, $1.20. Circulars free. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass.

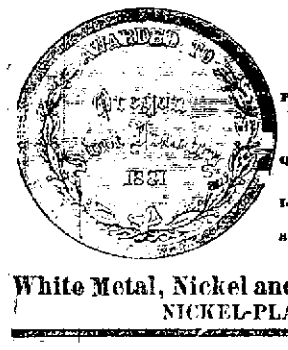
HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Agents, Portland, Oregon.

F. GOLDSMITH, No. 21 Cliff st., New York. J. LOEWENBERG, Portland, Oregon.

Goldsmith & Loewenberg,

84 and 86 Front St., Cosmopolitan Block, Portland, Or.

MANUFACTURERS OF STOVES AND RANGES,



IMPORTERS OF

METALS,

Plumbers, Gas, Steam Fitters' and Tinners' Supplies.

Queen's and Buffalo Portable Forges.

Ice Cream Freezers and Water Coolers.

Staple and Fancy Wire Goods.



White Metal, Nickel and Silver-plated, Granite Iron Ware.

NICKEL-PLATING DONE TO ORDER.

EASTERN PAPER WAREHOUSE,

T. H. FRANK,

IMPORTING STATIONER & BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER,

NO. 50 FIRST STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

CONSTANTLY ON HAND A FULL SUPPLY OF

BLANK BOOKS, ENVELOPES, Papeteries, Autograph AND PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, PLAYING CARDS &c.

FINE WRITING AND FLAT PAPERS. ALL SIZES AND WEIGHTS OF BOOK, NEWS, MANILLA, HARDWARE AND STRAW PAPERS, CARD STOCK, Twines of every description, etc.

BLANK BOOKS OF ANY DESIRED PATTERN MADE TO ORDER AT SHORT NOTICE.

"SALEM BAKERS' EXTRA"

AND

"Oregon City Bakers' Extra"

FLOURS!

Manufactured from the Choicest Wheats of the Willamette valley, specially for BAKERS, FAMILY and EXPORT Trade.

Also the new

PORTLAND ROLLER MILLS FAMILY and BAKERS' FLOUR.

The latter company, having unrivaled facilities for mixing to advantage the celebrated Wheats of the entire Northwest Empire, and the latest and most approved process of milling, recommend Families and Bakers to make trial of their Flour, as for ECONOMY and Excellence it will be found unsurpassed by, if not superior, to any other brand on the market.

TRY IT! TRY IT!

For sale at Wholesale and Retail by the leading houses in the trade, and by

SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.,

General Agents,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLERS, ATTENTION!

The Best and Cheapest Roller Mills

ARE

THE WALTERHOUSE

Germ Rolls, Bran Rolls, Tailings Rolls, Combined Roller Mills and Centrifugal Reels.

EVERY MACHINE COMPLETE,

And requires but one drive belt suitable for mills of 40 to 250 barrels capacity per day.

For prices address

GEO. W. WALTERHOUSE, Jr., Box 25, Salem, Or.,

Or YPSILANTI MACHINE WORKS, Ypsilanti, Mich.

FAIRBANKS'



STANDARD,

FOR WAREHOUSE AND FARM USE.

GRAIN AND STORE TRUCKS.

Write for Price List.

L. H. PARKER, Agent,

26 North Front St., Portland.

INSURANCE.

Agricultural Insurance Co.

OF WATERTOWN, N. Y.

Cash Assets ... $1,491,624 81
Paid for Losses since organization ... 3,765,202 18

INSURES ONLY

RESIDENCES AND FARM PROPERTY,

Being restricted by its charter to this class of property.

The AGRICULTURAL cannot be burned out by conflagrations ... therefore its security is the best; its management conservative and prudent.

$50,000 Deposited in Oregon.

HENRY DORINSON, Agent.

No. 7 First St., Portland, Or.

The Oregon Fire & Marine Ins. Co.

OF PORTLAND.

DIRECTORS:

W. S. LADD, HENRY FAILING,
H. W. CORBETT, C. H. LEWIS,
M. S. BURRELL, L. WHITE,
J. W. ..., W. H. HONEYMAN.

M. W. FECHHEIMER, Pres't.
M. S. BURRELL, Vice Pres't.
EDWARD HALL, Sec'y.

Office, 28 Washington St.

Policies written at equitable rates.

GERMANIA FIRE INS. CO.

OF NEW YORK.

Cash Assets ... $2,502,136 09

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., GENERAL AGENTS.

No. 16 North Front st., Portland, Or.

T. H. ALLEN, JR., Manager.

OREGON BRANCH

HAMBURG - MAGDEBURG Fire Insurance Co.,

OF HAMBURG.

Deposit in Oregon ... $50,000

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., Gen'l Agents, 16 North Front St.

T. H. ALLEN, Jr., Manager.

South British and National } Fire and Marine Insurance Cos.

Combined Capital ... $15,000,000
With unlimited liability of stockholders.
Deposit in Oregon ... $100,000

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., Gen'l Agts. 16 North Front St.

T. H. ALLEN, Jr., Manager.

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital ... $750,000.

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON, North side Stark, bet. Front & First, Portland.

JAMES A. REED, Agent.

THE THAMES & MERSEY MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF LIVERPOOL.

Capital subscribed ... $10,000,000
Capital paid up ... 1,000,000
Reserve Fund, in addition to capital 1,375,000
Cash Assets, June 30th, 1881 ... 3,804,852
Deposit in Oregon ... 60,000

Risks accepted and POLICIES WRITTEN by the agency.

NO. 5 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OR.

PHILIP G. SCHUYLER, Agent.

IMPERIAL, LONDON, NORTHERN, and QUEEN Insurance Companies of London & Liverpool

Deposit in Oregon ... $800,000

Joint Policy Issued by the Four Companies.

CORBITT & MACLEAY, General Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho. Offices, 64 and 66 Front St., Portland, Or.

OREGON & WASHINGTON TERRITORY BRANCH.

NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital ... $5,000,000,

With unlimited liability of stockholders.

U. S. Bonds deposited with State Treasurer in Oregon ... $50,000
Letter of Credit, Bank of British Columbia, Portland, Or. ... 25,000

W. F. BROWN, Manager,

No. 97 Stark St., Portland.

W. A. S.

WOLFE'S

Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps.

As a general beverage, necessary corrective of water rendered impure by vegetable decomposition or other causes, as limestone, sulphate of copper, etc. the AROMATIC SCHNAPPS is superior to every other alcoholic preparation. A public trial of over thirty years' duration, in every section of our country, of UDOLPHO WOLFE'S SCHNAPPS, its unsolicited indorsement by the medical faculty, and a sale unequaled by any other alcoholic distillation, have insured for it the reputation for salubrity claimed for it. For sale by all druggists and grocers.

UDOLPHE WOLFE'S SON & CO.,

18 Beaver St., New York.

BLACK

BLASTING POWDER

The GRANITE BLASTING POWDER COMPANY, of San Francisco, is selling BLACK BLASTING POWDER by the car load at $2.00 per keg, and at 7 cents per pound in 50-pound boxes.

A. HALSEY, SECRETARY,

NO. 328 Montgomery St., SAN FRANCISCO.

San Francisco, Nov. 2, 1883.

L. FELDMANN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN wooden and willow ware, and manufacturers of brooms and brushes.

165 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.
THURSDAY MORNING, FEB. 21, 1884.

VOL. XXIV.

THE ICE BUSINESS.

How it is Managed in the New England States.

"THE FROZEN TRUTH."

Cutting the Ice on the Ponds—Exporting it to the West Indies and South America—Patent Ice Machines.

Cor. New York Post.

LYNN, Mass., Jan. 10.—Happening in Lynn, the famous city of shoes, I asked an old resident what the city had done for the world in general besides shoeing them, and in partial answer was taken over the road that leads to Nahant and shown one of the most attractive spots on the coast—the old summer home of Prescott, Longfellow, Agassiz and other scientific and literary men.

"The man that founded the fortunes of Nahant, and did more for it than any one else," said my informant, "was Frederick Tudor, better known as the ice king—the man who started the ice business and first carried ice to the tropics, thereby doing a vast amount of good.

"In 1805," continued the speaker, "a terrible plague of yellow fever swept through the West India islands, even carrying off the crews of the fleets in the harbor, and it became so evident to the mind of Tudor that the lack of ice must have caused great suffering, that he then and there determined to go into the business. He was somewhat eccentric, and this proposition brought the ridicule of the entire town upon him, but he went to work and cut three hundred tons from his Saugus pond, loaded it on the brig Favorite, and sailed with it to Martinique, and this was the earliest movement in the ice business in this country.

"Did it succeed?" I asked.

"No. Tudor said it would probably fail pecuniarily at first, but he learned how a second load could be disposed of. The war of 1812 came on, and after that he received propositions from the English government that resulted in his obtaining a monopoly of the trade and having the heavy port dues in his case omitted."

"Were ice-houses established there?" I asked.

"Yes, Jamaica was the richest place and Tudor built his houses at Kingston, the common capital of the island. He soon extended the monopoly to Havana, and had liberal offers for introducing the commodity to all the ports of Cuba, and if I mistake not, the old Tudor Company retains the monopoly of Havana and Jamaica to this day. Naturally this shipment suggested taking ice to other ports, and in 1817 he made his first shipment to Charleston. A year later a branch of the business was established at Savannah, and in 1820 houses were built in New Orleans that in a few years took more ice than any city south of Philadelphia."

"Was not ice stored in home houses previous to this?" I asked.

"I think not," was the reply. "The people then relied on cool well and spring water, only a few keeping ice stored in cellars, etc.; and to show how little was used, there is more ice used in Boston to-day in winter than there was in a year forty years ago. But to return to the Ice King. In May, 1833, he shipped 200 tons to Calcutta—a queer venture; but I remember his saying to me: 'John, they don't laugh so much at my sending it 20,000 miles, as they did to Havana.' He lost money on this trip, but he placed it in the market at a price that competed with ice that the natives prepared."

"Do you mean that artificial ice was made forty years ago?"

"Yes, it was made in India in small quantities, but it cost so much that only the few could obtain it. The Calcutta trade eventually paid, as did all his ventures. In 1834 he shipped a lot to Rio, and in 1842 he was the ice king of the world and actually providing London with ice water. Previous to this," said my informant with a smile, "the Londoners had been ignorant of cocktails, slings, and other fancy drinks, and to increase the sale of ice, Mr. Hittinger, who was interested with Tudor, imported several Yankee bartenders, who surprised all London with their drinks. But it was a failure; they were too cold, and Mr. Hittinger lost money. Another trial was made by Landes of Salem, and the famous Wenham Lake ice was introduced at $10 per ton freight, but it was beaten in the long run by the Norway dealers who took the cue and could supply cheaper."

"About how much ice was exported in those years as compared with now?" I asked.

"From the time Tudor started, 1805 to 1856, 250,000 tons were shipped; from 1856 to 1872, 2,768,000 tons; or by years: in 1805, 130 tons were shipped; 1856, 146,000 tons; and in 1872, 225,000 tons. The increase was rapid and astonishing. The freight then paid was about $5 per ton. Now our shipments include the East Indies, South America, Japan, China and ports up the Mediterranean. Maine supplies most of the ice, the ports on the Penobscot and Kennebec being preferred.

"The present demand presents a wonderful comparison to that which Tudor started. We cut and store over 2,000,000 tons a year for the middle states alone. New York uses 1,500,000 tons yearly, Philadelphia takes nearly 800,000, Baltimore 300,000, and Boston about the same. As regards price, the cost to consumer rarely gets over $6 per ton in Boston and $12 in the other cities, and generally it is down to $5 or $6, or even much lower; it depends on the season. The best localities in this section for ice are Wenham lake, Sandy pond, Lake Quannopowitt, Wakefield, Lynnfield and Woburn. Tudor's man, Wyeth, built the first of the modern ice-houses, double-walled and filled with sawdust, capable of holding 10,000 tons. This was considered a great step, and was soon followed by new devices in cutting ice. The original plan was scraping and sawing by hand—a terribly laborious work. Wyeth invented most of the tools that are now in use, so that where it formerly took all winter to store the season's ice, it can now be done in three weeks at most."

"How is the cutting done?" I asked.

"It does not begin," was the reply, "until the ice has attained a thickness of about four inches. After a slight fall of snow the pond is 'sunk'; in other words, small holes are cut, about three inches in diameter and three or four feet apart; this allows water to come up, and forms snow ice. A few days now of about ten degrees above zero and you have, perhaps, an average of fourteen inches. The first step is to mark out the ice, the snow being scraped to the center into a dump, and the lining commences. This is done by using two sights as in engineering. The liner has an instrument called the 'guide,' a blade that runs into a groove, and with this the entire pond is laid off into squares, in an ingenious way that must be seen to be appreciated. After the marker has done his work, come the cutters, with sharp teeth from two to twelve inches in length. Then follows the plane that takes off the porous snow ice. The ice is now ready, and is broken up into rafts, sawed into smaller pieces, and floated near the house; finally, when it is ready for the van, it is cut into cakes about fifty inches square; the pieces are now pushed into the buckets of an endless chain, run by a steam engine, and start up the incline. Reaching a certain floor a man stands and pushes them into shutes that distribute it to all the floors or vaults. When the ice is removed for shipment it is again reduced in size. How much is wasted? That would be difficult to tell; sometimes a third or less before it reaches the consumer. A pond where the ice is twelve inches thick yields about 1000 tons to the acre."

"Is the patent ice business cutting into the southern trade?" I asked.

"Yes, it is, more or less, and undoubtedly in time will cut into the business materially. For instance, at the White Sulphur Springs there was beginning to be a big demand for ice. A machine was started there that shared the trade with the natural ice, but now another ice manufactory has been started, and in the competition the artificial ice man will probably come out ahead. There is money in the business undoubtedly. The machines are of two general kinds or classes: First, those which utilize the lowering temperature that comes with the quick expansion of compressed gases, and second, those which use a similar thermal effect that results from the volatilization of a liquid. In a town in New Jersey a man has a natural machine, a glen that produces ice all the year round, but he won't sell."

"Ice caves are common in all temperate countries. At Teneriffe they get most of their ice from a cave; and in Italy and France, and all countries, there are many such."

"What is the prospect this season?" I asked.

"Good," was the reply. "Late fall means sudden freezing—just what we want."

A writer in a juvenile magazine lately gathered a number of dictionary words and fitted by certain small people, of which the following seem to be genuine: "Dust—Mud with the juice squeezed out. Fun—A thing to brush warts off with. Ice—Water that stayed out in the cold and went to sleep. Monkey—A very small boy with a tail. Pig—A dog's little boy. Salt—What makes your potatoes taste bad when you don't put any in. Snoring—Letting off sleep. Wakefulness—Eyes all the time coming unbuttoned.

A sophomoric college editor called, during Christmas vacation, upon a boarding school girl who was more frivolous than literary. The young editor waited long for an opportunity to give a "literary turn" to the conversation, but finally hazarded the question: "Have you read 'Only a Girl,' Miss Edith?" "No, I have not," replied Miss Edith, testily, to what she considered a reflection upon her youthfulness. "I think I am old enough to read 'But Yet a Woman.'"

FOREIGN NEWS.

ENGLAND.

THE GOVERNMENT'S EGYPTIAN POLICY ENDORSED.

LONDON, Feb. 19.—The debate on the motion censuring the government's Egyptian policy ended to-night, and the vote resulted in its defeat. The Irish party threw its whole vote, thirty-four, on the side of the conservatives, yet the government obtained a majority of forty-four in the house, numbering 573. Both sides brought every available man to the division.

THE LAND LEAGUE ARRAIGNED.

LONDON, Feb. 20.—In the commons to-day John O'Connor Power, home ruler, formerly of the Parnellite party, created a sensation by a bitter and stinging arraignment of the land league, which he charges with having greatly damaged the Irish cause.

EGYPT.

GENERAL GORDON'S WORK OF REFORM.

KHARTOUM, Feb. 20.—General Gordon to-day held a levee, to which the poorest Arab was invited. He has opened an office at this place, to hear grievances. Government books containing records from time immemorial of the debts of the people, and whips and bastinadoes have been publicly burned. A council of Arab notables found a prison in which 200 wretches were loaded with chains. It had been ordered demolished. The negroes are holding great rejoicing meetings. Europeans agree that Gordon's proclamation was the only means of saving themselves and the garrison. Afrash Bey, a negro, who won the decoration of the Legion of Honor under Bazaine in Mexico, has been appointed commander of troops at Khartoum. All the Soudan troops will stay at Khartoum. The white troops will go to Omdurmans.

WILL ADVANCE ON TOKAR ON SATURDAY.

CAIRO, Feb. 20.—Troops are arriving at Suakim so rapidly that the advance on Tokar will probably be made Saturday. To-morrow 2000 men will muster at Trinkitat. A military council at Cairo decided to leave 1500 English soldiers at Suakim, sending 3300 to Trinkitat. Admiral Hewitt will make a simultaneous movement from Suakim, while Graham advances by the hill road from Trinkitat on Tokar. Scouts report that Osman Digma, with 7000 rebels, is guarding the defiles in the hill road, leaving 3000 of the tribes of Hadden Dowas to watch Suakim.

BRITISH RELIEF FORCES.

CAIRO, Feb. 19.—The British relief force will reach Suakim Monday next and advance on Tokar on Tuesday. Reinforcements are being hurriedly dispatched from Gibraltar and Malta under the pressure that the Egyptian revolt and massacre of Europeans will continue if no British checks arrive, and Cairo and Alexandria are denuded of English troops.

WILL TREAT BOTH ALIKE.

SUAKIM, Feb. 19.—Osman Digma, in a letter to Admiral Hewett, says that as soon as he has finished Tokar he will treat the English the same as he has treated the Egyptians. Gen. Gordon advises the tribes to be assembled for conference.

SUPPLIED WITH FOOD AND WATER.

SUAKIM, Feb. 19.—A man from Tokar represents that the garrison has plenty of food and water, but has little munitions. The garrison lost two men in a recent sortie. He says there are few rebels in the immediate vicinity.

PROPOSES TO RECONQUER AFGHANISTAN.

LONDON, Feb. 19.—Ayoob Khan, in an address to Herates, states that he intends, with the aid of the czar, to reconquer Afghanistan.

WAR NOTES FROM CAIRO.

CAIRO, Feb. 20.—The Austrian consul at Khartoum has forwarded to El Madhi £2000 to secure the release of Catholic missionaries.

WAR NOTES FROM LONDON.

LONDON, Feb. 20.—The Tokar expedition consists of 5000 men.

ARABIA.

THE RECENT FIGHT AT MACULLA.

LONDON, Feb. 20.—The recent fight between whites and natives at Maculla arose through the agents of a Dutch factory employing Kroo boys, to which the natives objected. Eight hundred natives attacked the factory, which was defended with cannons and armed men. During the fight a number of natives took shelter behind a powder magazine. The defenders of the factory fired into the magazine, which exploded, killing many natives. The fight continued several hours. The natives withdrew, leaving forty dead.

FRANCE.

ALL ABOUT A PORTRAIT.

PARIS, Feb. 10.—The current topic of gossip is the dispute between Mrs. J. W. Mackay and Meissonier in regard to her portrait, painted by the latter. The price paid was 65,000 francs. Mrs. Mackay was dissatisfied with the likeness, which her friends called a caricature, and she burned the picture. Meissonier, resenting the remarks of the *Gaulois*, wrote to the editor that he would fight Meyer, *Gaulois'* art critic, if he (Meissonier) were 50 instead of 73 years of age. Meyer replied that Meissonier's son should take his father's place and fight.

TURKEY.

ENGLAND CONSENTS.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Feb. 20.—England has given her sanction to a future increase of Turkish duties, provided abuses now prevailing in the management of customs be suppressed.

TWENTY NINE LIVES LOST.

CONNELLSVILLE, Pa., Feb. 20.—Meager details of an explosion at West Leisenring reach here, by which twenty-nine out of seventy-five employed in a coal mine lost their lives.

CANADA.

BIG FIRE ON PRINCE EDWARD'S ISLAND.

ST. JOHNS, N. B., Feb. 20.—Fire at Charlottetown, Prince Edward's island, this morning destroyed all the business places on the south side of Queen's square, and the postoffice and custom house. The loss is placed at $250,000; insurance, $100,000.

LATER.—Another fire has started on the northside of Kent street.

RUSSIA.

PREPARING A SCHEME FOR REFORM.

ST. PETERSBURG, Feb. 20.—The commission is elaborating a vast scheme of reform in the administration of Merv. The Turcomans are urging the retention of native institutions.

SOUTH AMERICA.

THREE PERSONS KILLED AND SEVERAL WOUNDED.

VALPARAISO, Feb. 20.—In a collision to-day between the Santiago express and a freight train three persons were killed and several injured.

EUGENE NOTES.

[FROM THE OREGONIAN'S LOCAL CORRESPONDENT.]

EUGENE, Feb. 20.

Hops have been selling during the week at 18 cents.

Several of our citizens went to Portland yesterday as delegates to the State Temperance Alliance.

T. G. Hendricks has sold his stock of general merchandise to the Wallock Brothers of Goshen.

Mr. Ambrose, a student at Yoncalla, has been summoned home on account of the sickness of his father.

Dr. John Nicklin is called to Salem this morning on account of the serious illness of his brother, Dr. Thomas Nicklin.

At the last convocation of the city fathers an ordinance was passed raising the liquor license to $150, and requiring a greater number of signers to a petition than to any prohibitory remonstrance that may be circulated by the temperance people. These signers are to be legal voters and residents of this city. Public notice of five days is required before application can be made for license. The yeas and nays were called, McClung, Conser, Ellis, and Sloan voting in the affirmative, and Campbell and Luckey in the negative.

The city has ordered a sidewalk built on the west side of Willamette street, between Fourth and Fifth, on land belonging to the Oregon and California Railroad Company. The company refused to comply, setting forth that parties who had the land leased as a warehouse site must build the walk. Failing to make this stick, it was claimed that Willamette street did not extend through the company's grounds; therefore the city had no right to order a walk built there. This is thinner than the other protest, since the streets are numbered beyond the depot and the railroad company has always heretofore claimed the protection of the city's laws.

THE STORM.

Sunday morning the ground was covered with about twelve inches of snow. The great weight of snow, sleet and ice of the previous three or four days' fall, and formation, proved too much for several roofs and porches in and about Eugene. The awning in front of Wilkins' drug store fell, breaking the glass front into a thousand pieces, damage about $300. The roof of Campbell and Midgely's lumber shed was also weighted down.

INDEPENDENCE NOTES.

[FROM THE OREGONIAN'S LOCAL CORRESPONDENT.]

INDEPENDENCE, Feb 19.

Mr. Mooney, of the firm of Mooney & Valentine, of your city is in town on business.

A few days ago a couple of dogs got into a band of sheep belonging to H. Hirschberg and killed about a dozen of them.

The ladies of Independence will give a grand supper for the benefit of the fire boys. A complete success is assured.

Mr. H. Christian, who left here about four months ago for England, returned yesterday. He made the trip from Portland to the Isle of Man in nineteen days.

The melting of snow is playing havoc with the brick buildings in town that are covered with tin roofs, nearly every one leaks badly, damaging considerable goods.

If the number of San Francisco drummers who are visiting this town are any criterion to go by, then the S. F. merchants are not so badly scared about the Oregon trade as a telegram in THE OREGONIAN lately stated, for we had on an average three every day last week.

OUTGOING PASSENGERS.

The Oregon sailed for San Francisco last night with the following passengers:

J J Murphy	I Woodward & wf
Master Woodward	Mrs Hennessy
W D Bones	John Jackson
A Centair	S L Humphrey
Mrs Thompson	R W Silvy & wf
G H Collins	H S Hirsch
J B Snell	D Chalmers
Nelson With	D H Cambridge & wf
T Hayden & wf	W A Beck & son
Geo L Fish & wf	Mrs J Keene & ch
J C Jervis	W H Elliot & wf
J Harding	G F Simon
H G Simon	A Ricoeris
W Lipper	Jas L Harvey & wf
J T Murphy	J J Balleray
Miss J Irwin	Mrs Lucelle
Mrs Delano	E M Brown & wf
Mrs Beckett & 2 ch	W T Hallon
M Schulz	S P Johnson
E Winsburg	A Hacker
D Clayton	Alex Cuthbert
L Booth	S M Flood
W Werthelmer	Wm Henning
Joe Alexander	L Schwartz
Mrs Van Schuyver & dau	G J Cowan
B T Schwartz	L Meyer
Al Collins	John Watson
S Loewenburg	L L Smith
E Brown	G W Dobson & w
J A Stokes	Chas S Lvl
J F Christal	P Christal
O P Thompson	J R Hosland
P Greene	A Williams
W Quimbeth	

TRADE AND COMMERCE.

WEDNESDAY, Feb. 20.

Cloudy weather prevailed this morning at all points east of Granite, with thermometer at 20 to 32, and at Wyeth 45. The ice gorge at Riparia broke last night. At Echo the river rose 6 inches in 24 hours. At points this side of Grants warmer weather was noted, with snow fast melting. In some directions fears are expressed that the flood of 1861 may now be repeated. This is altogether improbable. The flood of 1861 came in December. Then there was more snow in the mountains Calapooia and Siskiyou than now. A very warm rain, continuing three days. Again, all buildings damaged or carried away had been erected near the water's edge. At this time entirely different weather prevails, and any fear of a considerable flood is useless.

PRODUCE RECEIPTS.—Past 24 hours: 802 qr sks flour, 1546 lbs hides, 7 cs eggs, 105 bxs fruit, 1 bx butter. Also 185 ctls wheat, 850 bbls flour, 153 sks flax seed, from the eastern section.

FREIGHTS.—Rather better rates are reported from San Francisco with four new charters.

WHEAT.—Markets generally weak and duller. No cheering influence is to be noted. Receipts small and market bare of transactions.

POULTRY.—Sales at above $6 50 for chickens are reported, but do not indicate the true state of the market, as receipts are temporarily light.

EGGS.—Lessened receipts have prevented any decline thus far, and we quote 30@35c.

Other markets slow and uninteresting. Very little doing along the street to-day.

SHIPPING NOTES

The bktne Mendocino arrived at Knappton Monday.

The Oregon sails to-night.

The T. F. Oakes was spoken when twenty-nine days out, in 1.29 N., 29 27 W., with foretopgallant mast gone.

The str San Rosa sails from New York Saturday.

The Oceanic arrived at San Francisco this morning from Hong Kong.

The Merom moved up to the foot of Yamhill street this afternoon to discharge 400 tons of coal.

Freight will be received to-morrow by the O. R. & N. Co. for Corvallis.

The Brsh Strathearn arriving at San Francisco the 4th inst., was the last of the high rate vessels taken prior to arrival at that port.

Cuba collects a charge of $1 35 per registered ton from vessels of all nations bringing general cargo, excepting coals, every time such a vessel enters any of the ports of the island. The United States collects a charge of 30 cents per registered ton, but does so but once a year. That is, a foreign vessel may be exempt from the charge if arriving more than once a year.

Markets by Telegraph.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, Feb. 21.

Wheat lower, 90½@91. Hay: pork lower $17 65 May; lard lower, $9 77½@9 80; May; ribs lower, $9 25 May; short ribs lower, $9 40.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 20.

Weather foggy; wind light, southeast; rainfall yesterday, .11; heavy snow in the mountains; 9.05 at Los Angeles.

Receipts—11,190 ctls wheat; 11,500 qr sks flour; 225 ctls oats; 230 sks potatoes; 1090 doz eggs.

Freights—The market is firm, with a fair inquiry.

Chartered—Br ship Zuleika, iron, 1092 tons, for Cork, U. K., at 47s; Ger bk Josefa, iron, 844 tons, for Cork, U. K., or Havre, at 37s; Fr bk Auguste, wood, 892 tons, for U. K., Havre or Antwerp, 38s; Am ship Vesuvius, wood, 312 tons, for U. K., Havre or Antwerp, 38s.

Wheat—Spot market quiet and easy; No 1 shipping, $1 57½@1 60; extra choice white, slonght, $1 62½; futures quiet, No. 1 white seller year, $1 51@1 63½; buyer the season, $1 64@1 64½.

Flour—Market is weak and dull; Oregon and Walla Walla offering at $4 25 from wharf; $4 35 from warehouse.

Barley—Spot market weak at 87½@92½ for feed; futures unsettled; No. 1 feed, seller May, 90c; seller the season, 87½@88½; buyer the season, 93@95c.

Oats—Market easy at $1 45 to $1 70. Small sales of extra choice made at $1 70.

Corn—Large yellow choice $1 6 @1 65; Nebraska yellow, $1 45@1 50.

Potatoes—Stocks are increasing; market very quiet, and holders are disposed to shade rates.

Salmon—No sales reported. It is claimed that purchases of the coming pack on the Columbia river are possible at $1 20 on the river and possibly at a less figure.

Wool—Steady, with a fair amount of business doing on local account; prices not quotably changed.

Hops—Quiet but firm; quote 18@20c.

Eggs—Fresh California, 31@32 sc. Market weak and tending lower.

Butter—Quiet, with prices against sellers.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.

Wheat, flour wool and hides steady.

MONEY MARKETS

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 20.—Sterling exchange on London banks, sixty days, $4 85; documentary, $4 85½.

Transfers—20.

Bank of England rate of interest—3½ per cent.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—Silver bull on, 1000 fine, per fine ounce, 112½@112⅝.

Sterling exchange, prime banks, long, $4 86½, cash $7; short, $4 89@4 90⅛.

Good commercial, from 1 to 5c lower; documentary, 2 to 1½c lower.

United States bonds—4s, 100½, 4½s, 114⅝, 3s, 123¼.

LONDON, Feb. 20.—Consols, 101 11-16; money, 101 7-16 account.

Silver bullion, English standard 925 fine, per fine ounce, 51⅛.

BEERBOHM'S FOREIGN BREADSTUFFS REPORT.

LONDON MARKETS.

LONDON, Feb. 20.

Floating cargoes—Wheat, quiet but steady.

Cargoes on passage and for shipment—Wheat and maize, few bids on the market.

Mark Lane—Wheat, dull; maize dull.

Country markets—English, steady, French, firm dearer.

Imports into United Kingdom past week, wheat 220,000 to 225,000 quarters; flour, 133,000 to 230,000 barrels.

LIVERPOOL MARKETS.

LIVERPOOL, Feb. 20.

Spot market—Wheat, steady; maize slow.

PARIS MARKETS.

PARIS, Feb. 20.

Spot market—Wheat, steady; flour, steady.

New York Wool Market.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.—Wool steady and fairly active. Domestic fleece 35@45c; pulled, 13@40c; unwashed 10@28c; Texas, 14@27c.

LONDON, Feb. 20.—To-day 12,806 bales of Port Phillip and Sydney wool were sold.

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

DOMESTIC PORTS.

TACOMA, Feb. 10.—Arrived—Bk Lizzie Williams, San Francisco.

PORT LUDLOW, Feb. 20.—Sailed—Bk Wrestler, ——.

PORT TOWNSEND, Feb. 19.—Arrived—Bktn J. L. Griffiths, San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 20.—Arrived—Str Granada, Panama; str Oceanic, Hong Kong; ship Ivanhoe, Sydney; ship Star of ——, Newcastle, Aus; brig Hesperian and Consuelo, Honolulu. Sailed—Br bk Golden Gate, Callao; ship Occidental, Nanaimo; bk Northwest, Port Madison; str Wilmington, Puget sound; bktn Skagit, Port Ludlow; bktn Makah, Port Discovery; schr Helen Merriam, Coquille. Cleared—Br ship Lord Downshire, Liverpool. 6 P M—Weather hazy, wind light northeast; barometer, 30.01.

FOREIGN.

PERNAMBUCO, Jan. 22.—Arrived—Str Alaskan from Chester, and Sailed Jan. 24 for Puget sound.

MANILA, Feb. 18.—Arrived—Br bk Stillwater, San Francisco.

HONG KONG, Jan. 24.—In port—Barks Juloma and Alden Besse for Portland.

SPOKEN.

Dec 22—58 S, 55 W—Br ship Eskdale, Liverpool for Portland.

Feb 13—18 N, 116 W—Am ship Sovereign of the Sea, Portland for Cork.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Br ship Ivanhoe, at San Francisco, reports having seen 150 miles southwest of the Farallones a vessel's topmast, with trestle trees attached.

ASTORIA TIDE TABLE.

From the Pacific Tide Tables of the United States Coast Survey.

The hours between midnight and noon are designated by a (A. M.); those between noon and midnight by p (P. M.); 0h, 00m, a, denotes midnight; 0h, 00m p, denotes noon. The height is reckoned from the level of average lower low water to which the soundings are given in the coast survey charts.

February	High Water First Time	Ft.	High Water Second Time	Ft.	Low Water First Time	Ft.	Low Water Second Time	Ft.
20	6:53 a	7.6	8:31 p	5.8	0:38 a	2.9	2:14 p	0.2
21	7:32	7.6	9:34	6.0	1:43	3.0	3:12	0.1
22	8:51	7.6	0:31	6.4	2:46	3.0	4:12	0.1
23	9:49	7.8	1:31	6.0	3:51	2.9	5:15	-0.2
24	10:44	8.1	...	...	4:35	2.7	6:11	-0.4
25	0:19	7.5	11:37 a	8.3	5:39	2.3	6:57	-0.5
26	0:57	8.0	0:28 p	8.4	6:50	1.8	7:33	-0.5
27	1:29	8.4	1:13	8.3	7:45	1.2	8:07	-0.3
28	2:02	8.7	1:59	7.8	8:29	0.8	8:33	0.1
29	2:30 a	9.8	2:46 p	7.5	9:14 a	0.5	9:04 p	0.3

The tide at Portland is about 6½ feet less than at Astoria and six hours later, there being about two hours between tides when no movement is had. Vessels going down the river leave Portland so as to take advantage of the first tide at Rinearson's and the second tide at Marsh Island creek.

MINING STOCKS REPORT.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 20.

Alpha	1 65	Hale and Norcross	2 10
Best and Belcher	2 60	Martin White	1 20
Bodie Con	8 12	Mexican	2 30
Bullion	60	Ophir	1 25
California	20	Potosi	1 15
Choller	2 25	Savage	85
Con Virginia	25	Sierra Nevada	3 40
Eureka Con	2 80	Union	3 05
Gould & Curry	1 75	Utah	1 85
Grand Prize	15	Yellow Jacket	2 31

NEW YORK STOCKS.

NEW YORK, Feb. 20.

OPENING PRICES.

Pacific Mail	47½	Western Union	76⅝
North Pacific com	24¼	Lake Shore	103
North Pacific Pref'd	47½	New York Central	116⅛
Erie	26⅜	Transcontinental	20⅞
Or. Imp. stock	47	Or. Imp. bonds	79

CLOSING QUOTATIONS.

Western Union	77	Transcontinental	20⅞
O R & N stock	95@96		

Enclose 10 cents and the address of an eastern friend to this office, for the statistical OREGONIAN. The best medium to circulate in the east.

THE EAST SIDE.

WORKERS OF WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

Monday evening next Brooklyn lodge, No. 6, A. O. U. W., propose to debate the question of "Woman Suffrage," and an interesting meeting is anticipated, as both sides will be represented by able speakers, including Hon. P. Kelly, John Shaver, J. M. Cook, S. G. Richardson, Frank Elder and D. N. Burwell. The fraternity are invited to be present.

CRUELTY TO ANIMALS.

Complaint is made that the horse engaged to assist teams up the incline from the Jefferson street ferry boat on the east side is, during the intervals of rest, made to stand throughout the day, in all sorts of weather, without shelter or covering of any kind. The stormy weather of the past few days has rendered the animal a sorry-looking object, exciting the sympathy of all who pass that way. While the proprietors of the ferry evince a commendable spirit in assisting others "up the hill," they should not fail to remember that "charity begins at home."

THE BASE LINE ROAD.

That definite arrangements have been made for the improvement of the Base Line road, between East Portland and Mount Tabor, is hailed with satisfaction by all classes. The work will be in charge of Road Supervisor Christiansen, who has $3000 already in hand for the improvement. Work will be commenced forthwith at Mount Tabor, and proceed west till his fund is exhausted, when a further subscription will be taken up to complete the work.

SONS OF TEMPERANCE.

The newly organized Pioneer Division, Sons of Temperance, will meet this (Thursday) evening at Good Templars' hall, Brooklyn, for the purpose of electing officers and preparing an application for a charter, to be forwarded east forthwith. Good speakers will be on hand to address the meeting, and a general invitation is extended the public to be present.

FIREMEN'S DANCE TO-NIGHT.

The select social and dance under the auspices of Hall of H. & L. Co., occurs at their hall on Holladay avenue this (Thursday) evening. In view of the social and entertaining reputation already established by this company nothing but unalloyed pleasure can be anticipated for those who attend their party this evening.

SPECIAL SERVICE.

Rev. W. O. Forbes of Albina will preach in the First Presbyterian church of East Portland this (Thursday) evening at 7:30 o'clock. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

RESUMED WORK.

The change in the weather appears to have had a salutary effect on affairs at the car shops. The painters have resumed work, and the bridge men have commenced laying out work for repairs up the road.

PERSONAL.

D. D. Neer leaves for Salem this morning on business.

Prof. Star, principal of the public school, was detained at home Monday by a slight attack of pneumonia.

T. J. Matlock received word yesterday of the serious illness of his mother at Salem, and left for that city on the evening train.

THE HOTELS.

ST. CHARLES... [see below]

ESMOND... [see below]

CLARENDON... [see below]

QUIMBY HOUSE.

J W Webb, Cal	W H B Taylor, Or City
W C Tindall, Denver, Col	J P Hopemell, Colorado
S Hammer, Helena	H H Franklin, Hillsboro
Mrs Indson, McMinnville	T Ripple, Salem
Miss Enslow, do	J F Middleton, N Yamhill
E F Johnson, do	A A Davis & wf, Harrisburg
L N Nash, Buena Vista	H P Raymond, S F
E B Bonney, Woodburn	C S Spank, Canby, Or
C A Lisdon & wf, Eugene	O W Olive, Corvallis
S Armsby, Chicago	P J Brent, St. Paul
S Hinkle, Iowa	J Edwards & wf, Nburgh
J T Jones & wf, Seattle	H Stalice, Tacoma
T M Marshall, do	T J Snyder, Salem
J W Will, Corvallis	H Henlow, St Johns
P Franklin, Olympia	E Stanley, do
	J E Barnes, Idaho

CLARENDON.

M T Peters & fm, Coburg	J Jackson & wf, S F
W Preston, Helena	T A Dowling, do
H Hackwith, do	J Crane, do
D R McDowell, do	Miss J Thomas, Halsey
W J Elliott & wf, Dallas	Mrs M J Pentland, do
J K Weatherford, Albany	E O Kee, do
H Pentland Halsey	

ESMOND.

Henry Taylor, Seattle	G A Phillips, Tacoma
M R Lucas & wf, do	A Marshall, Norristown, Pa
C Wise & wf, Rockford	Clarence Davis, Chico Cal
H Fulting, Marshfield, W	W Hendon, Detroit
Louis Sands, Podunk, Ill	M Barber, Panama
H Covell, N Y	J Knowles, New Bedford
David Cronnse, Wallula	W Warren, Astoria
K Sermone, Fargo, Ia	Miss Warren, do
H J Newton, St Paul	J S Baringer, Dalles
A Wolf, do	W J Kintey, Astoria
F H Clark, do	W T Lurber, Alton Ill
W Macinaster, Scotland	Chas N Barlow, Barlow stan
C B Sypheral & wf, Salem	A Schlesinger, S F
G W McBride, St Helens	T B Smith, Peoria
Alex Rogers, do	F M Jenkins, Chicago
James Aldrich, Boston	Miss A Jenkins, do
James Aldrich, Jr, do	W W Bennett, Philadelphia
C F Mason, Chicopee, Mass	T S Lang & wf, Helena
P Austin, Salem	W Burpell, Deer Lodge Mt
C S Warner, Victoria	James Hill, U S A
R E Jones, Washington DC	Dan Haynes, Olympia
Mrs Kellogg & ch, Ast	Fred Young, Kentucky

ST. CHARLES.

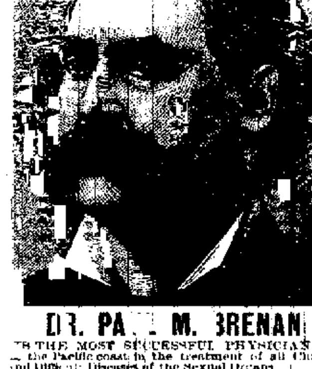
E H Holland, Oregon City	Don Buston, Hubbard
John Gill, Canada	J W Lasons, Kalama
Geo Gill, Canada	Mrs H Logan, Dalles
Grant Bacon, Oregon City	A A Finney, do
David East, Ballston	Benj Logan, do
W Y Collin, Forest Grove	T E Guthorn, Corvallis
S Hatton, Silverton	B P Cuthbson, Cuantlnn
G Patton, do	S F Ashley, Scio
J C King, Luzene	G S Moore, do
C F Lorter, Albany	F J Willis, do
Henry Smith, Almeda	W C F Edwards, Salem
Geo Frazer, Aurora	E L Eastham, Oregon City
Rev J W Miller, Drain	P A Sefalo, do
M Robbins, Noely	Mrs R W Baren, do
C W Scritter, Salem	W H Kaylandell, Oelrands
G P Gray, Forest Grove	J W Lawrence, Astoria
J W Lorden, Seattle	L C Palmer, Vancouver
B B Phillips, S F	G J Sowdon, Aurora, Minn
W A Elderkin, U S A	John Dibble, Rafsler
J W Kelltzer, Oregon City	B W Thomas, do
J H Hoork, Salem	J A Hanna, Knappa
E J Taylor, Taylor's Ferry	J R Medlock, Freeport
S F Ogden, wf & 2ch, Vt	G Metcalf, do
Pamette Slough	Frank A Rankin, Eugene

THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY ST. JACOBS OIL. Relieves and cures RHEUMATISM, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, BACKACHE, HEADACHE, TOOTHACHE, SORE THROAT, QUINSY, SWELLINGS, SPRAINS, Soreness, Cuts, Bruises, FROSTBITES, BURNS, SCALDS, And all other bodily aches and pains. FIFTY CENTS A BOTTLE. Sold by all Druggists and Dealers. Directions in 11 languages. The Charles A. Vogeler Co. (Successors to A. VOGELER & CO.) Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.

ALL GENUINE HOFF'S MALT EXTRACT NOURISHES THE WEAKEST, STRENGTHENS THE FEEBLEST, AND BUILDS UP THE SYSTEM BY ENABLING FEEBLE PATIENTS TO ASSIMILATE FOOD. Must be put up in this style of the bottle and bear on the label the name of TARRANT & CO., Sole Agents for the United States, 278 Greenwich street, New York. For sale by all Druggists. Price $1.00 per doz.

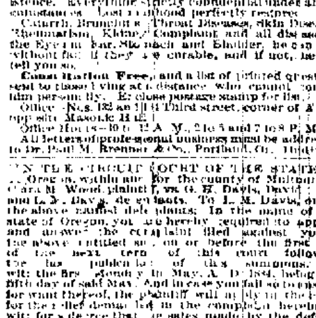
CATARRH. SANFORD'S RADICAL CURE. Head Colds, Watery Discharges from the Nose and Eyes, Ringing Noises in the Head, Nervous Headache and Fever instantly relieved. Choking mucus dislodged, membrane cleansed and healed, breath sweetened, smell, taste and hearing restored, and ravages checked. Coughs, Bronchitis, Droppings into the Throat, Pains in the Chest, Dyspepsia, Wasting of Strength and Flesh, Loss of Sleep, etc., cured. One bottle of Radical Cure, one box Catarrhal Solvent and one Dr. Sanford's Inhaler, in one package, of all druggists, for $1. Ask for SANFORD'S RADICAL CURE, a pure distillation of Witch Hazel, Am. Pine, Ca. Fir, Marigold, Clover Blossoms, etc. POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL CO., Boston.

NEVER KNOWN TO FAIL! FRANK S. GREY, Marysville, Cal., writes: "In the eleven years as clerk and proprietor, that I have sold WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, I can truly say that I have never known it to fail in giving relief to pulmonary complaints." WM. DOTZENHEISER, Grass Valley, Cal., has sold WISTAR'S BALSAM THIRTY-ONE YEARS, and writes that he considers it one of the most reliable preparations in the market for the cure of Coughs, Colds and Throat and Lung Complaints. J. E. STUMP, Los Angeles, Cal., says he has used WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY for fifteen years, and takes pleasure in recommending it. H. H. ELMORE, Red Bluff, Cal., says: "I have sold WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY for sixteen years, and unhesitatingly say that I consider it one of the best and most reliable preparations on the market for the alleviation of Coughs, Colds and all Throat and Lung Complaints, and cheerfully recommend it to all in need of such a remedy." None genuine unless signed "I. BUTTS" on the wrapper.



DR. PAUL M. BRENAN IS THE MOST SUCCESSFUL PHYSICIAN ON the Pacific coast in the treatment of all Chronic and Difficult Diseases of the Sexual Organs. He will guarantee to cure any form of disease of the generative organs of private disease, if the patient follows his advice and treatment. He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the FOLLIES OF YOUTH, such as Spermatorrhea, or Seminal Weakness, or Loss of Perfect Vitality. Nearly two-thirds of all the chronic diseases spring either directly or indirectly from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by a majority of the Medical Profession. Persons afflicted by any form of sexual disease or weakness often delay in calling upon the proper physician from ignorance, and permit these diseases to exist until their constitution becomes corrupted, their organization broken down, and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence. Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances. Lost manhood perfectly restored. Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint and all diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail if they are curable, and if not, he will tell you so. Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list. Office—Nos. 132 and 134 Third street, corner of Alder, opposite Masonic Hall. Office Hours—10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M. All letters of professional business must be addressed to Dr. Paul M. Brenan & Co., Portland, Or.

Pipe smoking is the real test of a tobacco. It is the regal way of smoking. You get more directly at the flavor and fragrance. You take the smoke cooler, and the tongue cleanlier and safer. Pipe smoking is smoking reduced to a fine art. The more the question of adulterated tobacco forces itself on the attention of smokers, the more desirable it becomes to know precisely what you are smoking. In Blackwell's Bull Durham Smoking Tobacco you have a guarantee always that it is Nature's own unadulterated product. Its fragrance, flavor, and uniform quality are derived from the soil and air. Try it, and you will be satisfied. None genuine without trade-mark of the Bull.



TUTT'S PILLS. TORPID BOWELS, DISORDERED LIVER, and MALARIA. From these sources arise three-fourths of the diseases of the human race. These symptoms indicate their existence: Loss of Appetite, Bowels costive, Sick Headache, fullness after eating, aversion to exertion of body or mind, Eructation of food, Irritability of temper, Low spirits, A feeling of having neglected some duty, Dizziness, Fluttering at the Heart, Dots before the eyes, highly colored Urine, CONSTIPATION, and demand the use of a remedy that acts directly on the Liver. As a Liver medicine TUTT'S PILLS have no equal. Their action on the Kidneys and Skin is also prompt; removing all impurities through these three "scavengers of the system," producing appetite, sound digestion, regular stools, a clear skin and a vigorous body. TUTT'S PILLS cause no nausea or griping nor interfere with daily work and are a perfect ANTIDOTE TO MALARIA. Sold everywhere, 25c. Office, 44 Murray St., N.Y.

TUTT'S HAIR DYE. GRAY HAIR OR WHISKERS changed instantly to a GLOSSY BLACK by a single application of this DYE. Sold by Druggists, or sent by express on receipt of $1. Office, 44 Murray Street, New York. TUTT'S MANUAL OF USEFUL RECEIPTS FREE.

J. B. CONGLE, Manufacturer, Importer of Saddles, Harness, Bridles, Saddlery Hardware, etc. 106 and 110 Front St., west side. Goods the finest of all kinds of Saddles and Harness made at No. 1 oak-tan leather. Country orders solicited and satisfaction guaranteed.

C. B. BEATTY, SEAL ENGRAVER, 83 Oak street, bet. First and Second.

BANKS.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND. President, HENRY FAILING. Vice President, H. W. CORBETT. Cashier, G. E. WITHINGTON. LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States. SIGHT EXCHANGE & TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on New York, Boston, Chicago, St. Louis and San Francisco. SIGHT and SIXTY-DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Hongkong. COLLECTIONS made on favorable terms at all accessible points.

WILLIAM REID, President. WILLIAM LOWE, Cashier. O. & W. MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK OF OREGON. 46 First Street, Portland. INTEREST ALLOWED DEPOSITORS: Four months 4 per cent; Six months 4½; Nine months 5; One year 6. FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, since 1874, loaned over Farm and City Properties.

BANK OF OREGON, No. 40 First St., corner Ash, Portland, Or. INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS. 4 per cent per annum on 3 months' deposits; 4½ per cent per annum on 6 months' deposits; 5 per cent per annum on 9 months' deposits; 6 per cent per annum on 12 months' deposits. Money Loaned on Improved Real Estate Security; also on State, County or City Bonds or Warrants. ROBERT BELL, Pres't.

VAN B. DELASHMUTT, President. W. W. THAYER, Vice President. C. P. HOGUE, Cashier. Metropolitan Savings Bank OF PORTLAND, OREGON. PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS. RATES—8 PER CENT PER ANNUM ON DEposits for three months; four per cent per annum on deposits for six months; six per cent per annum on deposits for twelve months. Directors: W. W. Thayer, E. D. Shattuck, Van B. DeLashmutt, C. H. Dodd, J. E. Smith, Ira F. Powers, H. W. Scott, S. Williams, C. P. Hogue, H. W. Monnastes. N. E. Cor. First and Stark Sts.

D. P. THOMPSON, President. J. W. BRAZEE, Vice Pres't. W. V. SPENCER, Cashier. The Portland Savings Bank OF PORTLAND, OREGON. PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS. RATES—Three per cent per annum on deposits for three months; four per cent per annum on deposits for six months, six per cent per annum on deposits for twelve months. Directors: D. P. Thompson, J. W. Brazee, M. S. Burrell, Frank Dekum, T. N. Jobb, W. V. Spencer, R. S. Kearney, L. M. Wade, W. K. Smith. Union Block, Corner Second and Stark sts.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA. Incorporated by Royal Charter. Paid-up Capital and Reserve $3,000,000. Head Office, 28 Cornhill, London. Branches—Portland, San Francisco, Victoria. This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange business. Loans made; bills discounted and Commercial Credits granted. Deposits received on current account, subject to check; also on special certificate. FRED'K TOWNSEND, Manager.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS. Transact a General Banking Business. INTEREST allowed on Time Deposits. COLLECTIONS made at all points on favorable terms. LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in Europe and the Eastern States. SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS sold on New York, Washington, Chicago, St. Louis, Denver, Omaha, San Francisco, and various points in Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana. EXCHANGE sold on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort and Hongkong.

JAMES STEEL, President. W. C. JOHNSON, Vice Pres't. J. A. MACRUM, Cashier. WILLAMETTE SAVINGS BANK OF PORTLAND, OR., No. 26 Washington Street. PAYS INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS. Rates: Three per cent per annum on deposits for three months; four per cent per annum on deposits for six months; six per cent per annum on deposits for twelve months. DIRECTORS: J. Loewenberg, Jas. W. Cook, S. D. Smith, John R. Foster, J. F. Watson, J. K. Gill, W. C. Johnson, James Steel, H. L. Hoyt, L. E. Morrison, Jno. A. Crumbridge.

LONDON AND SAN FRANCISCO BANK LIMITED. Capital $2,100,000. Reserve $420,000. Head Office, 22 Old Broad st., London. This Bank transacts a General Banking and Exchange business, makes loans, discounts bills and issues commercial and travelers' credits, available in all parts of the world. Portland Branch, cor. Third and Oak Sts. W. MACKINTOSH, Manager.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. C. JANION & SON, Liverpool, Eng. R. C. JANION, Victoria, V.I. R. C. JANION & SON, Portland, Or., Importers & Commission Merchants. Receive consignments of Coal, Tin Plates, Pig Iron, Salt, Fire Bricks, Bags, Chemicals, Earthenware, Wines and Liquors, etc. etc.

MEYER, WILSON & CO., San Francisco, Cal. WILSON, MEYER & CO., Liverpool, Eng. MEYER, WILSON & CO. (Successors to Rodgers, Meyer & Co.) Portland, Or. Shipping and Commission Merchants. Liberal advances made on shipments of Wheat and Flour. Orders executed by our direct line of sailing ships from Liverpool to Portland for J. B. White & Bro's Cement, Pig Iron, Coal, Coke, English Salt, Fire Bricks, Bags and Bagging, Tin and Terne Plates, etc.

MARKETS.

PACIFIC MARKET. M. M. SPAULDING. THOS PAPWORTH. SPAULDING & PAPWORTH, BUTCHERS AND PACKERS, DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF MEATS. Corner Third and Ash streets.

A. H. JOHNSON, Central Market. Wholesale Butcher and Packer. Special attention paid to supplying ships. Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

Horlick's Food for INFANTS. The best food in health or sickness for all. Best Diet for Dyspeptics and Invalids. FREE. Price 40 and 75c. All Druggists keep it. HORLICK'S FOOD CO., Racine, Wis. HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Or.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF Oregon, within and for the county of Multnomah. Clara M. Wood, plaintiff, vs. G. H. Davis, David Black and L. D. Davis, defendants. To L. M. Davis, one of the above named defendants: In the name of the state of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled suit, on or before the first day of the next term of this court following the publication of this summons, to wit: the first Monday in May, A. D. 1884, being the fifth day of said May. And in case you fail so to answer for want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in the complaint herein, to wit: for a decree that the sales made by the defendant, G. H. Davis, to the defendant, David Black, of date September 15, 1883, and also of date November 1, 1883, and the sale by the defendant, G. H. Davis, made to the defendant, L. M. Davis, of date October 20, 1883, be declared fraudulent and void as against this plaintiff, and that, as to her, the lands be adjudged to be the property of the defendant, G. H. Davis; second, that the sheriff of Multnomah county, Oregon, be directed to sell the said property, or so much thereof as may be necessary, and to pay out of the proceeds thereof the judgment of plaintiff, amounting to $4400, together with the costs and accruing costs of this suit, and hold the balance subject to the order of this court; third, for such other and further relief as to equity and good conscience appertains. This publication is made by virtue of an order of the Hon. Seneca Smith, judge of said court, duly given, on the sixth day of February, A. D. 1884. SEARS & McGINN, Attorneys for plaintiff.

NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT—IN THE MATTER of the estate of James R. McLaughlin, insolvent debtor, the undersigned having been duly appointed assignee of the estate of the above named insolvent debtor, under and by virtue of an act of the Legislative Assembly of the state of Oregon, entitled "An act to secure creditors a just division of the estates of debtors who convey to assignees for the benefit of creditors," approved Oct. 18, 1878, all persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same to me at my office, No. 112½ First street, in this city, duly verified as by law required within three months from the date hereof. PHILO HOLBROOK, Assignee. Dated at Portland, Or., this 31st day of January, A. D. 1884.

NOTICE—IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE of Monroe B. Rankin, insolvent debtor, the undersigned having been duly appointed assignee of the estate of the above-named insolvent debtor, under and by virtue of an act of the legislative assembly of the State of Oregon entitled "An act to secure creditors a just division of the estates of debtors who convey to assignees for the benefit of creditors," approved Oct. 18, 1878, all persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the same to me, at my office, at the S. W. corner of First and Morrison sts., in this city, duly verified as by law required, within three months from the date hereof. Dated at Portland, Oregon, this 4th day of January, A. D. 1884. R. M. DEMENT, Assignee.

WEAKNESS. Whose debility, exhausted powers, premature decay and failure to perform life's duties properly are caused by excesses, errors of youth, etc., will find a perfect and lasting restoration to robust health and vigorous manhood in THE MARSTON BOLUS. Neither stomach drugging nor instruments. This treatment of Nervous Debility and Physical Decay is uniformly successful because based on perfect diagnosis, new and direct methods and absolute thoroughness. Full information and Treatise free. Address Consulting Physician of MARSTON REMEDY CO., 46 W. 14th St., New York.

SANITARIUM, Riverside, Cal. The dry climate cures Nose, Throat, Lungs, full idea, 36p., route, cost, free.

MARRIAGE AND HEALTH GUIDE. 260 pages, illustrated. All that the doubtful curious or thoughtful want to know. Cloth and gilt binding 50 cts. paper 25c. Marriage Guide, 160 pages. DR. WHITTIER, 617 St. Charles St., St. Louis, Mo. The great specialist. Nervous debility. Impediments to Marriage. Consultation free. Pamphlet free.

CLUETT'S CROWN COLLARS AND CUFFS. TRADE MARK. MONARCH SHIRTS. SOLD BY LEADING DEALERS.

RUPTURE. Absolutely cured in 30 to 90 days, by Dr. Pierce's Patent Magnetic Elastic Truss. Warranted the only Electric Truss in the world. Entirely different from all others. Perfect Retainer, and is worn with ease and comfort night and day. Cured the renowned Dr. J. Simms of New York, and hundreds of others. New Illustrated pamphlet free, containing full information. MAGNETIC ELASTIC TRUSS COMPANY, 704 Sacramento St., San Francisco, Cal.

WOOD. W. OD. WOOD. SLAB WOOD—$1 50 PER LOAD—FROM WEIDLER'S Mill. Orders left at mill or in the box at Bee Saloon will be promptly attended to. W. S. McLAM CO.

RUBBER STAMPS, STENCILS, SEALS. SEAL ENGRAVER, 83 FIRST ST.

RIVER STEAMERS.

STR. MANZANILLO, On and after Wednesday, 27th February, will resume regular trips.

FOR LEWIS RIVER. THE LUCCA MASON, W. G. WEIR, MASTER, will leave Alder st. for La Center and way ports Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday at 10 A. M. No freight received after 9:30.

Str. A. A. McCULLY Leaves foot of Salmon street twice each week For All Points on Willamette River. Z. J. HATCH, Agent.

For Astoria—Fast Line. THE STEAMER FLEETWOOD, Which has been thoroughly refitted for the comfort of passengers, will leave the foot of Morrison street on Tuesday and Thursday of each week at 6 A. M. and on Sunday at 9 o'clock A. M., arriving at Astoria at 1 P. M. on week days, and on Sunday at 4 P. M. Returning, leaves Astoria on Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A. M., and arrives in Portland at 2 P. M. Passengers by this route connect with the train for Sound ports. C. B. SCOTT, President.

FOR COWLITZ RIVER. Steamer JOS. KELLOGG, from foot of Yamhill street, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 7 A. M., via Willamette Slough, touching at St. Helens, Columbia City, Kalama, Carroll's Point, Rainier, Cedar Landing, Monticello, Freeport and way points. From Freeport, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

VANCOUVER TRANSPORTATION CO. STRS. LURLINE or VANCOUVER, CAPT. JAS. T. GRAY, leave Portland at 3 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily, Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board at foot of Alder street. TOWING between 10 A. M. and 2 P. M.

SHIPPING.

For Gray's Harbor. Schr GEN. BANNING Will sail from Pacific Dock for Astoria and Gray's Harbor THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 21st. Will receive freight until 5 P. M. of February 20th. For further particulars inquire of WADHAMS & ELLIOTT, Portland, Or., or J. H. D. GRAY, Astoria, Or.

Liverpool to Portland, Direct. THE FINE CLIPPER SHIP GRISEDALE, 100 A1, 1222 tons register. Goes on the berth and will have quick dispatch. BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO. Liverpool Agents: BALFOUR, WILLIAMSON & CO.

Sutton & Co's Dispatch Line. From New York, FOR PORTLAND, OREGON, DIRECT. The A1 FIRST-CLASS CLIPPER SHIP BELLE OF OREGON. MATTHEWS, Master. now on berth. Having large engagements, will have quick dispatch. Shippers will please forward their orders and make their engagements as early as possible. SUTTON & CO., 82 South St., New York. SUTTON & BEEBE, Agents, Portland, Or.

FISHERMEN! Twines & Netting MANUFACTURED BY THE Baltimore Twine and Net Company. WM. J. HOOPER & SON, No. 6 South Calvert St., Baltimore, Md. Send for price list naming your county and state. PLEASE MENTION THIS PAPER.

S.S.S. TRADE MARK. CAUTION. Swift's Specific is entirely a vegetable preparation, and should not be confounded with the various substitutes, imitations, non-secret humbugs, "Succus Alterans," etc., etc., which are now being manufactured by various persons. None of these contain a single article which enters into the composition of S. S. S. There is only one Swift's Specific, and there is nothing in the world like it. To prevent disaster and disappointment, be sure and get the genuine.

Swift's Specific is a complete antidote to Blood Taint, Blood Poison, Malarial Poison and Skin Humors. J. DICKSON SMITH, M. D., Atlanta, Ga.

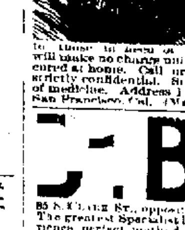
I have had remarkable success with Swift's Specific in the treatment of Blood and Skin Diseases and in Female diseases. I took it myself for Carbuncles with happy effect. D. O. C. HEERY, M. D., Atlanta, Ga.

I used Swift's Specific on my little daughter, who was afflicted with some Blood Poison which had resisted all sorts of treatment. The Specific relieved her permanently, and I shall use it in my practice. W. E. BRONTE, M. D., Cypress Ridge, Ark.

In 1881 I came from the North to take charge of the gas works in Rome as superintendent, and after the overflow, which occurred in the spring following, I was very much exposed to malarial poison, and in 1882 found my blood so saturated with the poison that I was compelled to give up business. I was treated by the physicians without relief. My trouble finally determined in an abscess of the liver, and nearly everyone myself included thought I was doomed to die within a few days. In this condition I was advised by a friend to take Swift's Specific, and I took it just as a drowning man would catch at a straw, but as soon as my system got under the influence of the remedy the abscess came to a point and burst, passing off without pain. In fifteen days after this I was up at my work and have since enjoyed excellent health. Every sufferer from malarial poison should take Swift's Specific. C. G. SPENCER, Superintendent Rome Gas Light Company.

Our treatise on Blood and Skin Diseases mailed free to applicants. THE SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Drawer 3, Atlanta, Ga. New York office, 159 West Twenty-third street. HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Agents, Portland, Or.

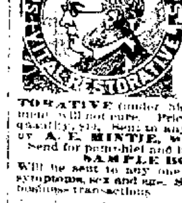
DR. FELIX LE BRUN'S G AND G Preventive and Cure, for either Sex. This remedy being injected directly to the seat of those diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, requires no change of diet or nauseous, mercurial or poisonous medicines to be taken internally. When taken as a Preventive by either sex it is impossible to contract any venereal disease; but in the case of those already unfortunately afflicted with Gonorrhœa and Gleet, we guarantee 3 boxes to cure or we will refund the money. Price by mail, postage paid, $2.00 per box, or 3 boxes for $5.00. Written guarantees issued by all authorized agents. Dr. Felix Le Brun & Co. Sole Props. WOODARD, CLARK & CO., Authorized Agents, Wholesale and Retail Druggists, PORTLAND, OREGON. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.



TO THE UNFORTUNATE. DR. GIBBON'S Dispensary, No. 623 Kearney St., San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness and Impotency. Loss of Manhood permanently cured. The sick and afflicted should not fail to call upon him. The Doctor has visited the hospitals of Europe and obtained a great deal of valuable information, which he is competent to impart to those in need of his services. DR. GIBBON will make no charge unless he effects a cure. Persons cured at home. Call or write. All communications strictly confidential. Send ten dollars for a package of medicine. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal. (Mention Daily Oregonian.)

DR. BATE. 85 S. Clark St., opposite Court House, Chicago, Ill. The greatest Specialist living, whose life long experience, perfect method and pure medicines insure speedy and permanent cures of all private, chronic and nervous diseases. His Guide to Health sent Free. This Book contains information for every one. By its salutary advice health and happiness are secured. Who should marry; who not—reasons why. Important advice to Young and middle-aged Men. Cases successfully treated by mail and express throughout the civilized world. Address as above, stating full particulars of your case.

GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY. Is a certain cure for NERVOUS DEBILITY, LOST MANHOOD, Prostatorrhea, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhea, and all the evil effects of youthful follies and excesses. DR. MINTIE, who is a regular physician, graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure. Price, $3 a bottle; four times the quantity, $10. Sent to any address, confidentially, by A. E. MINTIE, M. D., 11 Kearney st., S. F. Send for pamphlet and list of questions. SAMPLE BOTTLE FREE. Will be sent to any one applying by letter, stating symptoms, sex and age. Strict secrecy in regard to all business transactions.



MANHOOD RESTORED. A victim of early imprudence, causing nervous debility, premature decay, etc., having tried in vain every known remedy, has discovered a simple means of self-cure, which he will send FREE to his fellow-sufferers. Address, J. H. REEVES, 43 Chatham St., New York.

RAILWAYS AND STEAMERS.

Oregon R'y & Navigation Co. OCEAN DIVISION. Leave Portland at 12 midnight: Columbia, Friday, Feb. 1; Oregon, Tuesday, Feb. 5; State, Sunday, Feb. 10; Columbia, Friday, Feb. 15; Oregon, Wednesday, Feb. 20; State, Monday, Feb. 25; Columbia, Saturday, March 1. Right reserved to change steamers. RAIL DIVISION. Transfer steamer connecting with trains leaves Ash st. wharf, Portland, daily. Pacific Express arrives at Portland. Main Line Passenger Trains. Through Sleeping Cars—Pullman Drawing Room Sleeping Cars between Portland and St. Paul. This is the only line running Through Cars to the East without change. Emigrants are carried between Portland and St. Paul on the daily Atlantic Express, thus reducing the emigrant time between Portland and St. Paul to about 5½ days. MIDDLE COLUMBIA RIVER. DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY. Boat leaves Portland for Dalles at 7 A. M. Boat arrives at Portland from Dalles. Leave Portland for Astoria & Lower Columbia 6 AM; Dayton, Or 7 AM; Salem 6 AM; Corvallis; Victoria, B. C. NARROW GAUGE DIVISION. Between PORTLAND and WEST STAYTON via O. & C. R. R. to Woodburn. Trains for West Stayton leave Portland on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. For Brownsville (via Lebanon Junction) land at 4 P. M. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday. WEST SIDE. BET. PORTLAND, SHERIDAN AND AIRLIE via O. & C. R. R. to Whites. Leave Portland at 9 A. M. Returning, arrive at Portland at 6:05 A. M. Freight for all points on Narrow Gauge lines received and forwarded by the O. & C. and West Side Divisions, respectively. General Offices—Cor. Front and D sts. C. H. PRESCOTT, Manager. JOHN MUIR, Sup't of Traffic. A. L. STOKES, Ass't Sup't of Traffic. E. P. ROGERS, Gen. Agent. A. L. MAXWELL, Ticket Agent.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD. WESTERN DIVISION. PACIFIC DIVISION. Leave Kalama at 10:25 A. M. Arrive at Tacoma at 3:42 P. M. Leave New Tacoma at 7 A. M. Arrive at Kalama 12:15 P. M. Connections. At New Tacoma with Sound steamers. At Tenino with the O. & C. V. railroad. At Kalama with O. R. & N. Co's boats. IDAHO & ROCKY MOUNTAIN DIVISION. Leave Wallula Junction at 9:30 A. M. Arrive at Cheney at 6:15 P. M., Spokane Falls at ——. Returning, arrive at Spokane Falls ——, Cheney at 6:33 A. M., and Wallula Junction at —— P. M. Connection. At Wallula Junction with O. R. & N. Co. Sleeping Cars to and from Portland. J. M. BUCKLEY, Ass't Gen Mgr., New Tacoma. JOHN MUIR, Sup't of Traffic, St. Paul. A. L. STOKES, Ass't Sup't of Traffic. E. P. ROGERS, Gen. Agent, Pass. Dept.

Oregon and California R. R. Co. Oregon and Transcontinental Company, Lessee. On and after Dec. 2, 1883, trains will run (DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY). Eastside Division. Between PORTLAND and GRANT'S PASS. Mail Train. LEAVE Portland 7:30 A. M. | Grant's Pass. Grant's Pass 10:00 P. M. | Portland. Albany Express Train. LEAVE Portland 4:00 P. M. | Lebanon. Lebanon 4:45 A. M. | Portland. The Oregon and California Railroad makes connection with all the regular trains on the Eastside Division. Westside Division. BETWEEN PORTLAND and CORVALLIS. Mail Train. LEAVE Portland 8:00 A. M. | Corvallis. Corvallis 8:30 A. M. | Portland. Express Train. LEAVE Portland 5:00 P. M. | McMinnville. McMinnville 5:30 A. M. | Portland. Close connections made at Grant's Pass with stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company. Tickets for sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's office, Corner F and Front Sts., Portland. Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M. on either the East or Westside Division. R. KOEHLER, Gen. Manager. JOHN M——. A. L. STOKES, Ass't Sup't of Traffic. E. P. ROGERS, Gen. Agent.

THE Chicago Short Line TO THE EAST. THE CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE AND ST. PAUL RAILWAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE NORTHERN PACIFIC —AND— UNION PACIFIC IS THE SHORT LINE FROM ALL POINTS IN THE PACIFIC west to CHICAGO and all points east and Southern States. It is the only line running Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars between St. Paul and CHICAGO via Milwaukee. It is the only line under one management between St. Paul and Chicago, and owns the most distinct lines between those points, thus giving passengers a choice of three routes, passing through the fertile, populous and picturesque sections of Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin and Illinois. It runs the finest Dining Cars in the world, and no effort is spared to secure the comfort of its patrons. No change of cars of any class BETWEEN ST. PAUL AND CHICAGO, OMAHA AND CHICAGO. Changes made in Union depots in ST. PAUL AND OMAHA. Be sure your tickets read via Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway and secure the advantages offered by this great TRANSCONTINENTAL SHORT LINE. For through tickets, time tables and full information, apply to A. L. MAXWELL, Ticket Agent, Oregon Railway and Navigation Company, Portland, Or., or to any Coupon Ticket Agent on the coast. S. S. MERRILL, General Manager. A. V. H. CARPENTER, Gen. Pass. & Ticket Agt. W. H. DIXON, Gen. N. W. Pass. Agt. W. H. MARSHALL, Trav. Pass. Agent, 2 Washington st., Portland.

HO! FOR COOS BAY VIA Drain's Station, Scottsburg, Gardiner City to Coos Bay. Stages leave Drain's every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, arriving at Coos Bay the following day, making connections with steamers for all parts of Coos Bay, Coquille river and Curry county. Passengers by this line have a delightful ride on the beautiful Umpqua, and a short, smooth, hard sea beach. Coos county is settling up very fast. THE ONLY DIRECT ROUTE. Through Fare, $7. Families, reduced rates. JARVIS, CORNWALL. Commercial Travelers, notice this.

NERVOUS DEBILITY. DR. E. C. WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TREATMENT, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia, Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness, Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain resulting in insanity and leading to misery, decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of power in either sex, Involuntary Losses, and Spermatorrhea caused by over-exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over-indulgence. Each box contains one month's treatment. $1.00 a box, or six boxes for $5.00, sent by mail prepaid on receipt of price. WE GUARANTEE SIX BOXES to cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with $5.00, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to refund the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by WOODARD, CLARK & CO., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, PORTLAND, OREGON. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention.

PILES. ITCHING PILES. SWAYNE'S OINTMENT. SYMPTOMS are Moisture, intense itching, increased by scratching, most at night; sometimes affected. Also for Tetter, Itch, Blotches, all Scaly, Crusty Skin Diseases. SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

WEAK AND UNDEVELOPED PARTS OF THE HUMAN BODY ENLARGED, DEVELOPED AND STRENGTHENED, etc., is an interesting advertisement long run in our paper. In reply to inquiries we will say that there is no evidence of humbug about this. On the contrary, the advertisers are very highly endorsed. Interested persons may get sealed circulars giving all particulars by addressing ERIE MEDICAL CO., Box 513, Buffalo, N. Y.—Toledo Evening Bee.

ZAN BROTHERS, Manufacturers of BROOMS AND WOODEN WARE, IMPORTERS OF WILLOW WARE, Nos. 12 and 14 North Front st.

NewspaperARCHIVE®